PREPARED BY: DATE PREPARED: PHONE: John Wiemer March 7, 2023 402-471-0051

**LB 692** 

Revision: 00

## **FISCAL NOTE**

**LEGISLATIVE FISCAL ANALYST ESTIMATE** 

ESTIMATE OF FISCAL IMPACT – STATE AGENCIES (See narrative for political subdivision estimates)						
	FY 202	23-24	FY 2024-25			
	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE	EXPENDITURES	REVENUE		
GENERAL FUNDS						
CASH FUNDS						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER FUNDS						
TOTAL FUNDS	See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below		

Any Fiscal Notes received from state agencies and political subdivisions are attached following the Legislative Fiscal Analyst Estimate.

LB 692 seeks to adopt the Good Life Transformational Projects Act (Act) to provide state assistance to political subdivisions to assist in the development and redevelopment of eligible areas within Nebraska by authorizing cities and villages to establish good life districts to support the issuance of bonds, public-private partnerships, or other alternative mechanisms for the financing of such projects and allowing designated portions of state sales tax revenue in such districts to be reinvested in those districts to repay such bonds, public-private partnerships, or other financing mechanisms, improve infrastructure, and further the purposes of the Act.

Eligible projects could seek approval by applying to the Department of Economic Development (DED). Applications would be accepted through December 31, 2024. State assistance would commence upon the receipt of a certificate of occupancy for each facility within the approved project and would last a maximum of 25 years.

Once an application is approved, the Tax Commissioner would audit or review audits of the approved projects to determine the state sales tax revenue collected by sellers within the good life districts and certify annually to the Legislature those amounts of sales tax revenue collected by sellers in the good life districts. The Tax Commissioner would also certify to the State Treasurer the sales tax quarterly for each good life district with approved projects.

The Act also creates the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund that would be administered by the DED. The mentioned certified quarterly amounts would be transferred to this Fund. Under the bill, it would be the intent of the Legislature that the DED use the Fund to provide grants or loans to any political subdivision for which an application for state assistance has been approved in an amount not to exceed 50% of the state sales tax revenue collected by sellers within the applicable good life district. The funds would be distributed quarterly. State assistance to the political subdivision would no longer be available upon repayment of bonds, public-private partnerships, or alternative financing mechanisms that were issued in connection with the project. State assistance would not be used for an operating subsidy. The bill does not specify the distribution of the remaining 50% of the state sales tax credited to the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund.

Under the bill, beginning July 1, 2023 the rate of the sales tax levied pursuant to section 77-2703 would be 5.5% except that such rate would be 6% on transactions occurring within a good life district. Of the extra 0.5% sales tax rate, it would be the intent of the Legislature to appropriate 50% to the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund and 50% to the Civic and Community Center Financing Fund.

The bill contains an emergency clause.

The Department of Revenue (DOR) estimates an indeterminable fiscal impact from this bill due to an unknown number of qualifying projects and boundaries of good life districts. The DOR also estimates a one-time programming charge of \$30,794 to be paid to the Office of the Chief Information Officer (OCIO) for development costs. The DOR notes that the transfer, under the bill, of all sales tax collected in a good life district (6%) from the General Fund to the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund could be significant.

The DED estimates a need for an Economic Development Business Consultant II, 0.5 Accountant, and 0.5 Economist as a result of this bill. Additionally, DED estimates a one-time operating cost of \$75,000 to develop an online application portal, \$163,700 in software and licenses for grant management software, and \$5,310 for additional leased office space. Added together, these amounts are less than the amounts listed by DED for operating costs and would amount to \$244,010 in operating costs for FY23-24 and \$169,010 for FY24-25.

Political subdivisions could see an increase in revenue from the state with approved projects, as a result of this bill.

## TECHNICAL NOTE:

The bill violates Section 308.A of the Streamlined Sales and Use Tax Agreement (SSUTA) which requires that the state has only one state sales tax rate.

ADMINIS	STRATIVE SERVIO	CES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIE	W OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE		
LB: 692	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Departi	ment of Revenue		
REVIEWED BY	/: Neil Sullivan	DATE: 3/3/2023	PHONE: (402) 471-4179		
COMMENTS: No basis to disagree with the Department of Revenue assessment of indeterminate impact from LB 692.					

ADMINIS	STRATIVE SERVIC	ES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIE	EW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE		
LB: 692	AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Depar	tment of Economic Development		
REVIEWED BY	Y: Neil Sullivan	DATE: 3/3/2023	PHONE: (402) 471-4179		
COMMENTS: No basis to disagree with the Department of Economic Development assessment of indeterminate impact from LB 692.					

ADMINISTRATIVE SERVICES STATE BUDGET DIVISION: REVIEW OF AGENCY & POLT. SUB. RESPONSE						
LB: 692 AM:	AGENCY/POLT. SUB: Nebr	raska Association of County Officials				
REVIEWED BY: Neil Sulliva	n DATE: 3/3/2023	PHONE: (402) 471-4179				
COMMENTS: No basis to disagree with the Nebraska Association of County Officials assessment of indeterminate impact from LB 692.						

LB 692 Fiscal Note 2023

State Agency Estimate					
State Agency Name: Department of Revenue				Date Due LFO:	
	Date Prepared:	03/02/2023		Phone: 471-5896	
FY 2023-2024		FY 2024	<u>-2025</u>	FY 2025	-2026
Expenditures	Revenue	Expenditures	Revenue	Expenditures	Revenue
See Below	See Below		See Below		See Below
See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below
	See Below		See Below		See Below
See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below	See Below
	FY 2023 Expenditures See Below See Below	Revenue           Date Prepared:           FY 2023-2024           Expenditures         Revenue           See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below	Revenue           Date Prepared: 03/02/2023           FY 2023-2024         FY 2024           Expenditures         Revenue         Expenditures           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below	Revenue           Date Prepared: 03/02/2023           FY 2023-2024         FY 2024-2025           Expenditures         Revenue         Expenditures         Revenue           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below	Revenue         Date Due LFO:           Date Prepared:         03/02/2023         Phone: 471-5896           FY 2023-2024         FY 2024-2025         FY 2025           Expenditures         Revenue         Expenditures           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below           See Below         See Below         See Below

LB 692 adopts the Good Life Transformational Projects Act (Act) and creates the Good Life Transformation Projects Fund (Fund).

Under the Act, political subdivisions who have approved a bond, public-private partnership, or alternative financing mechanism to acquire, design, market, construct, finance, provide technology and software infrastructure for, improve, or equip an eligible project may apply to the Department of Economic Development (DED) for state assistance. Applications for state assistance will only be accepted before December 31, 2024. The Act limits state assistance to a portion of the state sales and use tax revenue collected within the good life districts as defined by the Act. The Act also provides definitions for political subdivisions, public-private partnerships, and bonds.

State assistance begins with the receipt of a certificate of occupancy for each facility within the approved project and will last a maximum of 25 years.

Approved project means an eligible project approved by DED under the Act.

Beginning July 1, 2023, the rate of the sales tax levied under § 77-2703 is 5.5%, except that such rate shall be 6% on transactions occurring within a good life district as provided under the Act. The additional 0.5% sales tax collected from transactions in good life districts will be appropriated as follows: (1) 50% to the Fund for use in repaying bonds, public-private partnerships, or other alternative financing mechanisms, improving infrastructure, and furthering the purposes of the Act; and (2) 50% to the Civic and Community Center Financing Fund.

If an application for state assistance is approved, the Tax Commissioner must (a) audit or review audits of the approved projects to determine the state sales tax revenue collected by sellers within the good life districts; and (b) annually certify the amount of sales tax revenue collected and subject to audit under the Act to the Legislature. The sales tax revenue collected by sellers operating with a good life district must be reported on informational returns submitted to the Department of Revenue (DOR) by the sellers by the 20th day of the month following the month the sales taxes are collected. The Tax Commissioner must use data from the informational returns to

Major Objects of Expenditure							
Class Code	Classification Title	23-24 <u>FTE</u>	24-25 <u>FTE</u>	25-26 <u>FTE</u>	23-24 Expenditures	24-25 Expenditures	25-26 Expenditures
Benefits							
Operating Costs					\$30,794		
					\$30,794		

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quarterly certify the amount of state sales tax revenue collected in the good life district to the State Treasurer within 60 days after the end of the calendar quarter.

LB 692 creates the Fund, which is administered by DED. Upon receiving the quarterly certification from the Tax Commissioner, the State Treasurer must transfer the certified amount to the Fund. The Legislature intends for DED to use the Fund to provide grants or loans to any political subdivision for which an application for state assistance has been approved in an amount not to exceed 50% of the state sales tax revenue collected by sellers within the applicable good life district. Distributions from the Fund will occur on a quarterly basis. State assistance will not be available upon repayment of the bonds, public-private partnerships, or alternative financing mechanisms issued in connection with the project. State assistance must not be used for operating a subsidy. The additional 0.5 % in sales tax will be distributed evenly between the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund and the Civic and Community Center Financing Fund.

The proposed legislation violates the SSUTA (Sec. 308.A) requirement that a state has only one state sales tax rate, except for food and food ingredients and drugs.

LB 692 will require a one-time programming charge of \$30,794 paid to the OCIO for development cost.

This bill contains an emergency clause and becomes law upon enactment.

## Fiscal Impact:

The fiscal impact of LB 692 is indeterminable due to an unknow number of qualifying projects and the boundary of the Good Life District. LB 692 transfers all sales tax collected (6.0%) in the good life district from the General Fund to the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund which could be significant.

LB <sup>(1)</sup> 692				FISCAL NOTE			
State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: (2)		Nebraska Department of Economic Development					
Prepared by: (3)	Dave Dearmont	Date Prepared: <sup>(4)</sup>	2/21/2023 Phone: 6	5) 402-471-3777			
	ESTIMATE PROVID	DED BY STATE AGEN	CY OR POLITICAL SUBDIV	ISION			
	FY	2023-24	FY 20	<u> </u>			
	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>REVENUE</u>	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>	<u>REVENUE</u>			
GENERAL FUN	NDS						
CASH FUNDS			_				
FEDERAL FUN	IDS		_				
OTHER FUNDS	S		_				
TOTAL FUNDS	S						

## **Explanation of Estimate:**

LB692 would allow for the establishment of 'Good Life Districts' that attract a significant number of visitors and create a significant number of jobs to be able to apply to DED for state assistance in funding if they already have been approved for economic assistance by DED. The bill also would create a new cash fund in DED called the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund. Under the bill, the Tax Commissioner will certify quarterly the amount of state sales taxes collected in the district(s) and certify the amount to the State Treasurer who will make quarterly distributions to the new cash fund. DED would make quarterly distributions to political subdivisions who are supporting the Good Life Districts. The bill also increases the state sales and use tax from 5.5% to 6.0% for taxable transactions that occur within the district. The additional tax funds would be distributed 50% to the supporting political subdivision and 50% to the Civic and Community Center Financing Fund. New applications for the program would end on 12/31/2024.

For purposes of estimating DED expenditures for this fiscal note, DED assumes one qualifying district and three application reviews prior to the sunset for applications. DED further assumes that a grant is awarded to a single large project, and that the sales and use taxes distributed over the 25-year life of the bonds is sufficient to cover the cost of servicing a \$1 billion bond issue.

Given the level of review required by DED to approve an application, and the other tasks required by the bill, DED believes that it will need the services of an Economic Development Manager to design the program, and manage grants and awards, 0.50 of an Economist to assist with the detailed market analysis of applications, and 0.50 Accountant III to distribute awards. It is also estimated that DED will require one-time operating costs of \$75,000 to develop an on-line application portal to collect information. Other operating costs would include approximately \$163,700 in software and licenses for grant management software, and \$5,310 for additional leased office space.

Note that Section 7 of the bill would require the Tax Commissioner to certify the "total amount of state sales tax revenue ... that was collected in the preceding calendar quarter." Section 8 of the bill requires the State Treasurer to transfer the amount certified to the Good Life Transformational Projects Fund. Subsection (3) of this section also contains intent language for DED to provide grants or loans from the funds to the relevant political subdivision "in an amount not to exceed fifty percent of the state sales tax revenue collected by sellers" in the district. However, Section 10 refers to the distribution of additional ½ cent of state sales and provides for an even split of this portion of the sales tax between the relevant political subdivision and DED's Civic and Convention Center Financing Fund. Thus, it appears that 50% of the 5.5% state sales tax would remain in the new cash fund.

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BREAKD	OWN BY MAJO	OR OBJECTS OF	EXPENDITURE	
Personal Services:				
	NUMBER O	F POSITIONS	2023-24	2024-25
POSITION TITLE	<u>23-24</u>	<u>24-25</u>	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>
G49550 Econ Dev. Bus Consultant II	0.80	1.00	\$57,530	\$74,790
A19013 Accountant III	0.50	0.50	31,580	32,840
A13910 Economist	0.50	0.50	34,370	35,750
Benefits	••		49,390	57,350
Operating			268,860	197,840
Travel	•••		12,350	14,340
Capital outlay			17,200	0
Aid			0	0
Capital improvements	••••		0	0
TOTAL	••••		\$471,280	\$412,910

TOTAL.....

<b>LB</b> <sup>(1)</sup> 692			FISCAL NOTE
State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: (2)	Lancaster County		
Prepared by: (3) Dennis Meyer	Date Prepared: (4)	1-25-23 Phone: (	402-441-6869
ESTIMATE PROV	IDED BY STATE AGEN	ICY OR POLITICAL SUBDIV	ISION
FY	2023-24	FY 20:	<u> 24-25</u>
EXPENDITURES	<u>REVENUE</u>	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>	REVENUE
GENERAL FUNDS	_	<u> </u>	
CASH FUNDS			
FEDERAL FUNDS			
OTHER FUNDS			
TOTAL FUNDS			
Explanation of Estimate:			
No fiscal impact.			
·			
Personal Services:	WN BY MAJOR OBJECT	S OF EXPENDITURE	
	UMBER OF POSITIONS		2024-25
POSITION TITLE	<u>23-24</u> <u>24-25</u>	<u>EXPENDITURES</u>	<b>EXPENDITURES</b>
Benefits			
Operating			
Travel			
Capital outlay			
Aid			
Capital improvements			

<b>LB</b> <sup>(1)</sup> 692			FISCAL NOTE			
State Agency OR Political Subdivision Name: (	Nebraska Association of County Officials (NACO)					
Prepared by: (3) Elaine Menzel	Date Prepared: <sup>(4)</sup>	1/25/2023 Phone: (	402.434.5660			
ESTIMATE PRO	VIDED BY STATE AGEN	NCY OR POLITICAL SUBDIV	ISION			
<u>EXPENDITURI</u>	Y 2023-24 ES REVENUE	<u>FY 209</u> EXPENDITURES	24-25 <u>REVENUE</u>			
GENERAL FUNDS			<u> </u>			
CASH FUNDS						
FEDERAL FUNDS						
OTHER FUNDS						
TOTAL FUNDS	_	<del></del>				
Explanation of Estimate:	<u> </u>	<del></del>				
Explanation of Estimate.						
for eligible projects. Such projects mu Grants, thus increased revenue, could tax revenue collected by sellers within	range from \$0 to an an	nount not to exceed fifty per district.				
Personal Services:						
POSITION TITLE	NUMBER OF POSITION 23-24 24-25	S 2023-24 <u>EXPENDITURES</u>	2024-25 EXPENDITURES			
Benefits						
Operating						
Travel						
Capital outlay						
Aid						
Capital improvements						
TOTAL						