LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED NINTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 140

FINAL READING

Introduced by Sanders, 45; at the request of the Governor; Hardin, 48; Conrad, 46.

Read first time January 13, 2025

Committee: Education

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to schools; to require each school board of a
- 2 public school district to develop and adopt a policy relating to use
- 3 of electronic communication devices by students as prescribed; and
- 4 to declare an emergency.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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- 1 **Section 1.** (1) For purposes of this section:
- 2 (a) Cell phone means a mobile or cellular telephone; and
- 3 (b) Electronic communication device means any device which transmits
- 4 by electronic means any writing, sound, visual image, or data of any
- 5 <u>nature to another electronic communication device. Electronic</u>
- 6 communication device includes a cell phone.
- 7 (2)(a) Prior to school year 2025-26, each school board of a public
- 8 school district shall adopt a policy that establishes rules and standards
- 9 concerning use of electronic communication devices by students while on
- 10 school property or attending a school instructional function. The
- 11 <u>development of the policy shall include stakeholder participation to</u>
- 12 <u>ensure that such policies are responsive to the unique needs and desires</u>
- 13 of students, parents, and educators in each community. Such policy:
- 14 (i) Shall, except as provided in subdivision (b) of this subsection,
- 15 prohibit the use of an electronic communication device by students while
- 16 on school property or attending a school instructional function; and
- 17 (ii) May include student discipline and enforcement mechanisms that
- 18 limit access to electronic communication devices by students only if the
- 19 <u>school board adopts such policy as part of the rules and standards</u>
- 20 <u>adopted in accordance with the requirements of section 79-262.</u>
- 21 (b) A policy adopted pursuant to this section shall not prohibit a
- 22 student from using an electronic communication device while on school
- 23 property or attending a school instructional function under any of the
- 24 <u>following circumstances:</u>
- 25 (i) When required by a student's individualized education program
- 26 developed under the Special Education Act and any rules and regulations
- 27 <u>adopted or promulgated pursuant to the act or a plan developed under</u>
- 28 section 504 of the federal Rehabilitation Act of 1973, 29 U.S.C. 794;
- 29 (ii) When authorized by the school district for educational purposes
- 30 <u>during instructional time;</u>
- 31 (iii) In the case of an emergency or perceived threat of danger;

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- 1 (iv) When necessary to monitor or manage a student's health care; or
- 2 <u>(v) When determined appropriate by the school board or otherwise</u>
- 3 <u>allowed by an appropriate school employee.</u>
- 4 (3) This section should not be interpreted to authorize monitoring,
- 5 <u>collecting</u>, or otherwise accessing any information on an electronic
- 6 <u>communication device not owned by or provided for academic use by the</u>
- 7 <u>school district.</u>
- 8 Sec. 2. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when
- 9 passed and approved according to law.