LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 82

Introduced by DeBoer, 10.

Read first time January 05, 2023

Committee: Judiciary

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to corrections; to amend sections 83-4,114 and 83-918, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to change provisions relating to certain reports; to define a term; to provide a duty for the Department of Correctional Services; to eliminate obsolete provisions relating to a work group; to repeal the original sections; and to outright repeal section 83-173.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022.
- 8 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 83-4,114, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2022, is amended to read:
- 3 83-4,114 (1) There shall be no corporal punishment or disciplinary
- 4 restrictions on diet.
- 5 (2) Disciplinary restrictions on clothing, bedding, mail,
- 6 visitations, use of toilets, washbowls, or scheduled showers shall be
- 7 imposed only for abuse of such privilege or facility and only as
- 8 authorized by written directives, guidance documents, and operational
- 9 manuals.
- 10 (3) No person shall be placed in solitary confinement.
- 11 (4) The director shall issue an annual report on or before September
- 12 15 to the Governor and the Clerk of the Legislature. The report to the
- 13 Clerk of the Legislature shall be issued electronically. For all inmates
- 14 who were held in restrictive housing during the prior year, the report
- 15 shall contain the race, gender, age, and length of time each inmate has
- 16 continuously been held in restrictive housing. Prior to releasing the
- 17 report, the director shall meet with the long-term restrictive housing
- 18 work group to share the contents of the report. The report shall also
- 19 contain:
- 20 (a) The number of inmates held in restrictive housing;
- 21 (b) The reason or reasons each inmate was held in restrictive
- 22 housing;
- (c) The number of inmates held in restrictive housing who have been
- 24 diagnosed with a mental illness or behavioral disorder and the type of
- 25 mental illness or behavioral disorder by inmate;
- 26 (d) The number of inmates who were released from restrictive housing
- 27 directly to parole or into the general public and the reason for such
- 28 release;
- 29 (e) The number of inmates who were placed in restrictive housing for
- 30 his or her own safety and the underlying circumstances for each
- 31 placement;

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1 (f) To the extent reasonably ascertainable, comparable statistics

- 2 for the nation and each of the states that border Nebraska pertaining to
- 3 subdivisions (4)(a) through (e) of this section;—and
- 4 (g) The mean and median length of time for all inmates held in 5 restrictive housing; and -
- 6 (h) A description of all inmate housing areas that hold inmates in a
- 7 setting that is neither general population nor restrictive housing,
- 8 <u>including the purpose of each setting, data on how many inmates were held</u>
- 9 in such settings, the average length of stay in such settings,
- 10 information on programs provided in each setting, data on program
- 11 <u>completions in each setting, staffing levels and types of staff in each</u>
- 12 <u>setting, and any other information or data relevant to the operation of</u>
- 13 <u>such settings. For the purposes of this subdivision, general population</u>
- 14 means an inmate housing area that allows out-of-cell movement without the
- 15 use of restraints, a minimum of six hours per day of out-of-cell time,
- 16 regular access to programming areas outside the living unit, and access
- 17 <u>to services available to the broader population.</u>
- 18 (5)(a) There is hereby established within the department a long-term
- 19 restrictive housing work group. The work group shall consist of one
- 20 member of the Judiciary Committee of the Legislature appointed by the
- 21 Executive Board of the Legislative Council who shall be a nonvoting, ex
- 22 officio member and the following voting members:
- 23 (i) The director and all deputy directors who have oversight over
- 24 inmate health services or correctional facilities. The director or his or
- 25 her designee shall serve as the chairperson of the work group;
- 26 (ii) The behavioral health administrator within the department;
- 27 (iii) Two employees of the department who currently work with
- 28 inmates held in restrictive housing as designated by the director;
- 29 (iv) Additional department staff as designated by the director; and
- 30 (v) Six members appointed by the Governor who have demonstrated an
- 31 interest in correctional issues. Of these members at least one shall be

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- 1 an individual who was previously incarcerated in Nebraska's correctional
- 2 system. The remaining members shall consist of individuals who are mental
- 3 health professionals, have been employed in a restrictive housing unit in
- 4 a correctional facility, have advocated for the rights of incarcerated
- 5 individuals, or have otherwise been engaged in activities related to
- 6 Nebraska's correctional system.
- 7 (b) The work group shall advise the department on policies and
- 8 procedures related to the proper treatment and care of offenders in long-
- 9 term restrictive housing.
- 10 (c) The director shall convene the work group's first meeting no
- 11 later than September 15, 2015, and the work group shall meet at least
- 12 semiannually thereafter. The chairperson shall schedule and convene the
- 13 work group's meetings.
- 14 (d) The director shall provide the work group with quarterly updates
- on the department's policies related to the work group's subject matter
- 16 and with any other information related to long-term restrictive housing
- 17 that is requested by members of the work group.
- 18 (e) The work group shall terminate on December 31, 2021.
- 19 Sec. 2. Section 83-918, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 20 2022, is amended to read:
- 21 83-918 (1) For each the biennium ending June 30, 2019, and the
- 22 biennium ending June 30, 2021, the Department of Correctional Services
- 23 shall, as part of the appropriations request process pursuant to
- 24 subsection (1) of section 81-132, include a strategic plan that
- 25 identifies the main purpose or purposes of each program, verifiable and
- 26 auditable key goals that the department believes are fair measures of its
- 27 progress in meeting each program's main purpose or purposes, and
- 28 benchmarks for improving performance on the key goals. The department
- 29 shall also report whether the benchmarks are being met and, if not, the
- 30 expected timeframes for meeting them.
- 31 (2) <u>On or before</u> Not later than September 15 <u>of each year</u> in 2017,

- 1 2018, 2019, 2020, and 2021, the Department of Correctional Services shall
- 2 report electronically to the Judiciary Committee of the Legislature and
- 3 the Appropriations Committee of the Legislature on the progress towards
- 4 the key goals identified pursuant to this section that occurred in the
- 5 previous twelve months. <u>Upon request</u> In calendar years 2017, 2018, 2019,
- 6 2020, and 2021, the department shall appear at a joint hearing of the
- 7 Judiciary Committee and Appropriations Committee and present the report.
- 8 Sec. 3. Original sections 83-4,114 and 83-918, Revised Statutes
- 9 Cumulative Supplement, 2022, are repealed.
- 10 Sec. 4. The following section is outright repealed: Section
- 11 83-173.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022.