LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 593

Introduced by Hardin, 48. Read first time January 17, 2023 Committee: Health and Human Services

| 1 | A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the hearing instrument specialists; to |
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| 2 | amend sections 38-1501, 38-1502, and 38-1510, Reissue Revised |
| 3 | Statutes of Nebraska, and section 38-1509, Revised Statutes |
| 4 | Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to define terms; to change provisions |
| 5 | relating to licensure and regulation of hearing instrument |
| 6 | specialists; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original |
| 7 | sections. |

8 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 38-1501, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
 amended to read:

3 38-1501 Sections 38-1501 to 38-1518 and sections 3, 4, and 7 of this
4 <u>act</u>shall be known and may be cited as the Hearing Instrument Specialists
5 Practice Act.

6 Sec. 2. Section 38-1502, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
7 amended to read:

8 38-1502 For purposes of the Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice 9 Act and elsewhere in the Uniform Credentialing Act, unless the context 10 otherwise requires, the definitions found in sections 38-1503 to 38-1507 11 <u>and sections 3 and 4 of this act apply</u>.

Sec. 3. <u>Cerumen management means the removal of cerumen for the</u> <u>purpose or in the course of inspecting ears, making ear impressions, or</u> <u>fitting or maintaining hearing instruments.</u>

15 Sec. 4. <u>Medical liaison means an otolaryngologist or a licensed</u> 16 physician if no otolaryngologist is available with whom a cooperative 17 <u>arrangement for consultation is established by a hearing instrument</u> 18 <u>specialist.</u>

Sec. 5. Section 38-1509, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
20 2022, is amended to read:

38-1509 (1)(a) (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, it 21 22 shall be unlawful for any person to no person shall engage in the sale of or practice of fitting hearing instruments or display a sign or in any 23 24 other way advertise or represent oneself himself or herself as a person 25 who practices the fitting and sale or dispensing of hearing instruments unless such person he or she holds an unsuspended, unrevoked hearing 26 27 instrument specialist license issued by the department as provided in the Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice Act. 28

(b) A hearing instrument specialist license shall confer upon the
 holder the right to engage in the scope of practice of cerumen management
 and the dispensing of hearing instruments, including the selection,

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fitting, and sale of select, fit, and sell hearing instruments. A person holding a license issued under the act prior to August 30, 2009, may continue to practice under such license until it expires under the terms of the license.

5 (2) A licensed audiologist who maintains a practice pursuant to (a) 6 licensure as an audiologist, or (b) a privilege to practice audiology 7 under the Audiology and Speech-Language Pathology Interstate Compact, in 8 which hearing instruments are regularly dispensed, or who intends to 9 maintain such a practice, shall be exempt from the requirement to be 10 licensed as a hearing instrument specialist.

(3) A hearing instrument specialist or audiologist may order the use
 of devices pursuant to 21 C.F.R. 801.109, as such regulation existed on
 January 1, 2023.

14 (4) (3) Nothing in the <u>Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice Act</u> 15 act shall prohibit a corporation, partnership, limited liability company, 16 trust, association, or other like organization maintaining an established 17 business address from engaging in the business of selling or offering for 18 sale hearing instruments at retail without a license if it employs only 19 properly licensed natural persons in the direct sale and fitting of such 20 products.

21 (5) (4) Nothing in the act shall prohibit the holder of a hearing 22 instrument specialist license from the fitting and sale of wearable 23 instruments or devices designed for or offered for the purpose of 24 conservation or protection of hearing.

25 Sec. 6. Section 38-1510, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 26 amended to read:

27 38-1510 (1) The Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice Act is not 28 intended to prevent any person from engaging in the practice of measuring 29 human hearing for the purpose of selection of hearing instruments if such 30 person or organization employing such person does not sell hearing 31 instruments or the accessories thereto.

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1 (2) The <u>Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice Act does</u> act shall 2 not apply to a person who is a physician licensed to practice in this 3 state, except that such physician shall not delegate the authority to fit 4 and dispense hearing instruments unless the person to whom the authority 5 is delegated is licensed as a hearing instrument specialist under the 6 act.

7 (3) The Hearing Instrument Specialists Practice Act does not change
8 the scope of practice of a licensed audiologist.

9 Sec. 7. (1) Prior to performing cerumen removal, a licensed hearing 10 instrument specialist shall have an arrangement with a medical liaison. 11 If a licensee engaged in routine cerumen removal discovers any trauma, 12 including, but not limited to, continuous uncontrolled bleeding, 13 lacerations, or other traumatic injuries, the licensee shall, as soon as 14 practical, refer the patient to the medical liaison.

(2) Prior to entering into an arrangement with a medical liaison, a
 licensed hearing instrument specialist shall obtain the training,
 knowledge, and skills necessary to perform cerumen management, including:

 (a) Principles of cerumen management, including the anatomy of the
 ear canal and the eardrum and classification of cerumen;

20 <u>(b) Use of instruments;</u>

21 (c) Techniques for cerumen removal;

22 (d) Recognition of complications;

23 (e) Recognition of contraindications; and

24 (f) Sanitation and safety procedures.

25 (3) The licensee shall maintain documentation evidencing the
 26 satisfactory completion of the training.

27 (4) A licensee may refer a patient to a medical liaison if the
 28 patient exhibits contraindications to cerumen removal requiring medical
 29 consultation or medical intervention.

30 (5) A licensee shall carry appropriate professional liability
 31 insurance before performing cerumen removal.

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(6) A licensee shall perform cerumen management using the customary
 removal techniques that are commensurate with the licensee's training and
 experience.
 Sec. 8. Original sections 38-1501, 38-1502, and 38-1510, Reissue

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Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section 38-1509, Revised Statutes
Cumulative Supplement, 2022, are repealed.