## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 1282**

Introduced by McDonnell, 5.

Read first time January 16, 2024

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to juveniles; to amend section 83-4,125,
- 2 Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022; to provide for youth
- 3 renewal centers for high-risk youth; to define and redefine terms;
- 4 and to repeal the original section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. Section 83-4,125, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 2 2022, is amended to read:
- 3 83-4,125 For purposes of sections 83-4,124 to 83-4,134.02:
- 4 (1) Criminal detention facility means any institution operated by a
- 5 political subdivision or a combination of political subdivisions for the
- 6 careful keeping or rehabilitative needs of adult or juvenile criminal
- 7 offenders or those persons being detained while awaiting disposition of
- 8 charges against them. Criminal detention facility does not include any
- 9 institution operated by the Department of Correctional Services. Criminal
- 10 detention facilities shall be classified as follows:
- 11 (a) Type I Facilities means criminal detention facilities used for
- 12 the detention of persons for not more than twenty-four hours, excluding
- 13 nonjudicial days;
- 14 (b) Type II Facilities means criminal detention facilities used for
- 15 the detention of persons for not more than ninety-six hours, excluding
- 16 nonjudicial days; and
- 17 (c) Type III Facilities means criminal detention facilities used for
- 18 the detention of persons beyond ninety-six hours;
- 19 (2)(a) (2) Juvenile detention facility means:
- 20 (i) An an institution operated by a political subdivision or
- 21 political subdivisions for the secure detention and treatment of persons
- 22 younger than eighteen years of age, including persons under the
- 23 jurisdiction of a juvenile court, who are serving a sentence pursuant to
- 24 a conviction in a county or district court or who are detained while
- 25 waiting disposition of charges against them; or -
- 26 (ii) A youth renewal center for high-risk youth.
- 27 <u>(b)</u> Juvenile detention facility does not include any institution
- 28 operated by the department;
- 29 (3) Juvenile facility means a residential child-caring agency as
- 30 defined in section 71-1926, a juvenile detention facility or staff secure
- 31 juvenile facility as defined in this section, a facility operated by the

- 1 Department of Correctional Services that houses youth under the age of
- 2 majority, or a youth rehabilitation and treatment center;
- 3 (4) Room confinement means the involuntary restriction of a juvenile
- 4 placed alone in a cell, alone in a room, or alone in another area,
- 5 including a juvenile's own room, except during normal sleeping hours,
- 6 whether or not such cell, room, or other area is subject to video or
- 7 other electronic monitoring; and
- 8 (5) Staff secure juvenile facility means a juvenile residential
- 9 facility operated by a political subdivision (a) which does not include
- 10 construction designed to physically restrict the movements and activities
- 11 of juveniles who are in custody in the facility, (b) in which physical
- 12 restriction of movement or activity of juveniles is provided solely
- 13 through staff, (c) which may establish reasonable rules restricting
- 14 ingress to and egress from the facility, and (d) in which the movements
- 15 and activities of individual juvenile residents may, for treatment
- 16 purposes, be restricted or subject to control through the use of
- 17 intensive staff supervision. Staff secure juvenile facility does not
- include any institution operated by the department; and -
- 19 (6)(a) Youth renewal center for high-risk youth means a specialized,
- 20 <u>secure institution operated by a state, local government, or private</u>
- 21 <u>entity selected by the local county board for the treatment and</u>
- 22 rehabilitation of high-risk individuals under eighteen years of age.
- 23 <u>(b) A youth renewal center for high-risk youth serves individuals</u>
- 24 who:
- 25 (i) Are under the jurisdiction of a juvenile court, eligible for
- 26 pretrial release, or on juvenile probation;
- 27 <u>(ii) Have severe behavioral, mental health, or substance abuse</u>
- 28 issues; and
- 29 <u>(iii) Have been identified by a court as needing intensive</u>
- 30 therapeutic intervention as an alternative to detention or incarceration.
- 31 (c) The primary goals of a youth renewal center for high-risk youth

- 1 are to provide comprehensive mental health treatment, behavioral therapy,
- 2 and rehabilitative services within a secure setting. Key components
- 3 <u>include:</u>
- 4 <u>(i) Assessment and Diagnosis: Performing detailed behavioral and</u>
- 5 psychological evaluations to develop personalized treatment plans;
- 6 (ii) Therapeutic Interventions: Providing diverse therapeutic
- 7 modalities, including cognitive-behavioral therapy, family therapy, group
- 8 <u>therapy</u>, <u>augmented</u> and <u>virtual reality-based therapy</u>, <u>and trauma-informed</u>
- 9 care;
- 10 <u>(iii) Educational Programs: Ensuring ongoing or renewed engagement</u>
- 11 <u>in educational activities, with special education services where</u>
- 12 required;
- 13 (iv) Life Skills Training: Teaching essential skills for daily
- 14 <u>living and successful societal reintegration;</u>
- 15 (v) Substance Abuse Treatment: Offering targeted substance abuse
- 16 interventions as needed;
- 17 <u>(vi) Recreational and Cultural Activities: Organizing structured</u>
- 18 programs that promote mental and physical well-being; and
- 19 (vii) Aftercare and Reintegration Support: Facilitating a smooth
- 20 <u>transition back into the community, including coordination with community</u>
- 21 <u>services and post-release supervision.</u>
- 22 Sec. 2. Original section 83-4,125, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 23 Supplement, 2022, is repealed.