LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE SECOND SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 926**

Introduced by Pahls, 31. Read first time January 10, 2022 Committee: Revenue

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
   77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021; to provide an income
   tax credit for rent paid on dwellings; and to repeal the original
   section.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021, is
 amended to read:

3 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified resident
4 individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by
5 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:

6 (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under section 22 of 7 the Internal Revenue Code; and

8 (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided in section9 77-2730.

10 (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident individuals against
11 the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:

(a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross incomes of 12 greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a nonrefundable credit equal 13 to twenty-five percent of the federal credit allowed under section 21 of 14 the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that for taxable 15 years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2015, such 16 nonrefundable credit shall be allowed only if the individual would have 17 received the federal credit allowed under section 21 of the code after 18 adding back in any carryforward of a net operating loss that was deducted 19 pursuant to such section in determining eligibility for the federal 20 21 credit;

(b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross income of 22 twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit equal to a 23 24 percentage of the federal credit allowable under section 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or not the federal 25 credit was limited by the federal tax liability. The percentage of the 26 federal credit shall be one hundred percent for incomes not greater than 27 28 twenty-two thousand dollars, and the percentage shall be reduced by ten percent for each one thousand dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the 29 reported federal adjusted gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand 30 dollars, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or 31

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1 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if 2 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under 3 section 21 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net 4 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining 5 eligibility for the federal credit;

6 (c) A refundable credit as provided in section 77-5209.01 for 7 individuals who qualify for an income tax credit as a qualified beginning 8 farmer or livestock producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act 9 for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 10 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;

(d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income tax credit under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, the Nebraska Advantage Research and Development Act, or the Volunteer Emergency Responders Incentive Act; and

16 (e) A refundable credit equal to ten percent of the federal credit 17 allowed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, except that for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or 18 after January 1, 2015, such refundable credit shall be allowed only if 19 the individual would have received the federal credit allowed under 20 section 32 of the code after adding back in any carryforward of a net 21 22 operating loss that was deducted pursuant to such section in determining eligibility for the federal credit. 23

(3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a nonrefundable
credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of
1967:

27 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under section28 77-2716.01;

(b) A credit for contributions to certified community betterment
programs as provided in the Community Development Assistance Act. Each
partner, each shareholder of an electing subchapter S corporation, each

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beneficiary of an estate or trust, or each member of a limited liability company shall report his or her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, estate, trust, or limited liability company income;

5 (c) A credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as provided in
6 section 77-27,236;

7 (d) A credit as provided in the New Markets Job Growth Investment8 Act;

9 (e) A credit as provided in the Nebraska Job Creation and Mainstreet 10 Revitalization Act;

11 (f) A credit to employers as provided in section 77-27,238; and

12 (g) A credit as provided in the Affordable Housing Tax Credit Act.

13 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income tax14 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:

(a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes paid to
another state as provided in section 77-2730;

17 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions to 18 certified community betterment programs as provided in the Community 19 Development Assistance Act; and

(c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for an income 20 tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer 21 22 Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 23 24 amended. The credit allowed for each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a partnership, corporation, limited liability company, or 25 estate or trust qualifying for an income tax credit as an owner of 26 27 agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act shall be equal to the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion 28 of the amount of tax credit distributed pursuant to subsection (6) of 29 section 77-5211. 30

31 (5)(a) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2007,

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and before January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as 1 2 amended, there shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability 3 4 company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax 5 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to fifty percent of the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the 6 7 amount of franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution. 8

9 (b) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there shall be 10 allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a 11 partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, 12 or 13 estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to the partner's, shareholder's, 14 member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of franchise tax paid to 15 the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution. 16

(c) Each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary shall report his or her share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or she reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, or estate or trust income. If any partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary cannot fully utilize the credit for that year, the credit may not be carried forward or back.

(6) There shall be allowed to all individuals nonrefundable credits
against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
provided in section 77-3604 and refundable credits against the income tax
imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as provided in section
77-3605.

(7)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
January 1, 2020, and before January 1, 2026, under the Internal Revenue
Code of 1986, as amended, a nonrefundable credit against the income tax
imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 in the amount of five

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1 thousand dollars shall be allowed to any individual who purchases a 2 residence during the taxable year if such residence:

3 (i) Is located within an area that has been declared an extremely
4 blighted area under section 18-2101.02;

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(ii) Is the individual's primary residence; and

6 (iii) Was not purchased from a family member of the individual or a7 family member of the individual's spouse.

8 (b) The credit provided in this subsection shall be claimed for the 9 taxable year in which the residence is purchased. If the individual 10 cannot fully utilize the credit for such year, the credit may be carried 11 forward to subsequent taxable years until fully utilized.

12 (c) No more than one credit may be claimed under this subsection13 with respect to a single residence.

(d) The credit provided in this subsection shall be subject to recapture by the Department of Revenue if the individual claiming the credit sells or otherwise transfers the residence or quits using the residence as his or her primary residence within five years after the end of the taxable year in which the credit was claimed.

(e) For purposes of this subsection, family member means an
individual's spouse, child, parent, brother, sister, grandchild, or
grandparent, whether by blood, marriage, or adoption.

(8) There shall be allowed to all individuals refundable credits
against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 as
provided in the Nebraska Property Tax Incentive Act and the Renewable
Chemical Production Tax Credit Act.

(9)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after
January 1, 2022, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, a
refundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
Act of 1967 shall be allowed to the parent of a stillborn child if:

30 (i) A fetal death certificate is filed pursuant to subsection (1) of
31 section 71-606 for such child;

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1	(ii) Such child had advanced to at least the twentieth week of
2	gestation; and
3	(iii) Such child would have been a dependent of the individual
4	claiming the credit.
5	(b) The amount of the credit shall be two thousand dollars.
6	(c) The credit shall be allowed for the taxable year in which the
7	stillbirth occurred.
8	<u>(10)(a) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after</u>
9	January 1, 2023, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, a
10	refundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
11	<u>Act of 1967 shall be allowed to any individual who rents a dwelling in</u>
12	this state during the taxable year for use as the individual's principal
13	place of residence. The credit shall be equal to the greater of (i) two
14	percent of the total amount of rent paid by the individual during the
15	taxable year on such dwelling or (ii) fifty dollars, but in no case shall
16	the credit exceed five hundred dollars.
17	<u>(b) For purposes of this subsection, dwelling includes a single-</u>
18	family dwelling and a unit of a multifamily dwelling.
19	Sec. 2. Original section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Supplement,
20	2021, is repealed.