LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 691

Introduced by Blood, 3.

Read first time January 05, 2022

Committee: Government, Military and Veterans Affairs

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Address Confidentiality Act; to amend
- 2 section 42-1202, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections
- 3 42-1203, 42-1204, and 42-1209, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 4 Supplement, 2020; to provide enrollment eligibility to kidnapping
- 5 survivors; to define a term; and to repeal the original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- Section 1. Section 42-1202, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 42-1202 The Legislature finds that persons attempting to escape from
- 4 actual or threatened abuse, sexual assault, kidnapping, or stalking
- 5 frequently establish new addresses in order to prevent their assailants
- 6 or probable assailants from finding them. The purposes of the Address
- 7 Confidentiality Act are to enable state and local agencies to respond to
- 8 requests for public records without disclosing the location of a victim
- 9 of abuse, sexual assault, kidnapping, or stalking, to enable interagency
- 10 cooperation with the office of the Secretary of State in providing
- 11 address confidentiality for victims of abuse, sexual assault, kidnapping,
- or stalking, and to enable state and local agencies to accept a program
- 13 participant's use of an address designated by the Secretary of State as a
- 14 substitute mailing address.
- 15 Sec. 2. Section 42-1203, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 16 2020, is amended to read:
- 17 42-1203 For purposes of the Address Confidentiality Act:
- 18 (1) Abuse means causing or attempting to cause physical harm,
- 19 placing another person in fear of physical harm, or causing another
- 20 person to engage involuntarily in sexual activity by force, threat of
- 21 force, or duress, when committed by (a) a person against his or her
- 22 spouse, (b) a person against his or her former spouse, (c) a person
- 23 residing with the victim if such person and the victim are or were in a
- 24 dating relationship, (d) a person who formerly resided with the victim if
- 25 such person and the victim are or were in a dating relationship, (e) a
- 26 person against a parent of his or her children, whether or not such
- 27 person and the victim have been married or resided together at any time,
- 28 (f) a person against a person with whom he or she is in a dating
- 29 relationship, (g) a person against a person with whom he or she formerly
- 30 was in a dating relationship, or (h) a person related to the victim by
- 31 consanguinity or affinity;

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- 1 (2) Address means a residential street address, school address, or
- 2 work address of an individual as specified on the individual's
- 3 application to be a program participant;
- 4 (3) Kidnapping has the same meaning as in section 28-313;
- 5 (4) Dating relationship means an intimate or sexual
- 6 relationship;
- 7 (5) (4) Program participant means a person certified as a program
- 8 participant under section 42-1204;
- 9 (6) (5) Sexual assault has the same meaning as in section 28-319,
- 10 28-319.01, 28-320, 28-320.01, or 28-386;
- 11 (7) (6) Stalking has the same meaning as in sections 28-311.02 to
- 12 28-311.05; and
- 13 (8) (7) Trafficking victim has the same meaning as in section
- 14 28-830.
- 15 Sec. 3. Section 42-1204, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 16 2020, is amended to read:
- 17 42-1204 (1) An adult, a parent or guardian acting on behalf of a
- 18 minor, or a guardian acting on behalf of an incapacitated person as
- 19 defined in section 30-2601 may apply to the Secretary of State to have an
- 20 address designated by the Secretary of State serve as the substitute
- 21 address of such adult, minor, or incapacitated person. The Secretary of
- 22 State shall approve an application if it is filed in the manner and on
- 23 the form prescribed by the Secretary of State and if it contains:
- 24 (a) A sworn statement by the applicant that the applicant has good
- 25 reason to believe (i) that the applicant, or the minor or incapacitated
- 26 person on whose behalf the application is made, is a victim of abuse,
- 27 sexual assault, <u>kidnapping</u>, or stalking, or is a trafficking victim and
- 28 (ii) that the applicant fears for his or her safety, his or her
- 29 children's safety, or the safety of the minor or incapacitated person on
- 30 whose behalf the application is made;
- 31 (b) A designation of the Secretary of State as agent for purposes of

- 1 service of process and receipt of mail;
- 2 (c) The mailing address and the telephone number or numbers where
- 3 the applicant can be contacted by the Secretary of State;
- 4 (d) The new address or addresses that the applicant requests not be
- 5 disclosed for the reason that disclosure will increase the risk of abuse,
- 6 sexual assault, kidnapping, stalking, or trafficking; and
- 7 (e) The signature of the applicant and of any individual or
- 8 representative of any office designated in writing under section 42-1209
- 9 who assisted in the preparation of the application and the date on which
- 10 the applicant signed the application.
- 11 (2) Applications shall be filed in the office of the Secretary of
- 12 State.
- 13 (3) Upon filing a properly completed application, the Secretary of
- 14 State shall certify the applicant as a program participant. Such
- 15 certification shall be valid for four years following the date of filing
- 16 unless the certification is withdrawn or invalidated before that date.
- 17 The Secretary of State may by rule and regulation establish a renewal
- 18 procedure.
- 19 (4) A person who falsely attests in an application that disclosure
- 20 of the applicant's address would endanger the applicant, the applicant's
- 21 children, or the minor or incapacitated person on whose behalf the
- 22 application is made, or who knowingly provides false or incorrect
- 23 information upon making an application, is guilty of a Class II
- 24 misdemeanor.
- 25 Sec. 4. Section 42-1209, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 26 2020, is amended to read:
- 27 42-1209 The Secretary of State shall designate state and local
- 28 agencies and nonprofit entities that provide counseling and shelter
- 29 services to victims of abuse, sexual assault, kidnapping, or stalking, or
- 30 trafficking victims to assist persons applying to be program
- 31 participants. Any assistance or counseling rendered by the office of the

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1 Secretary of State or its designees to such applicants shall not be

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- 2 deemed legal advice or the practice of law.
- 3 Sec. 5. Original section 42-1202, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 4 Nebraska, and sections 42-1203, 42-1204, and 42-1209, Revised Statutes
- 5 Cumulative Supplement, 2020, are repealed.