LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 28**

Introduced by Wayne, 13. Read first time January 07, 2021 Committee: Judiciary

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to criminal procedure; to amend sections
   29-2101 and 29-2103, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to change
   provisions relating to motions for a new trial; to provide for
   applicability; and to repeal the original sections.
- 5 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

Section 1. Section 29-2101, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
 amended to read:

29-2101 A new trial, after a verdict of conviction, may be granted,
on the application of the defendant, for any of the following grounds
affecting materially his or her substantial rights:

6 (1) Irregularity in the proceedings of the court, of the prosecuting 7 attorney, or of the witnesses for the state or in any order of the court 8 or abuse of discretion by which the defendant was prevented from having a 9 fair trial;

10 (2) <u>Misconduct</u> misconduct of the jury, of the prosecuting attorney,
 11 or of the witnesses for the state;

12 (3) <u>Accident</u> accident or surprise which ordinary prudence could not
 13 have guarded against;

14 (4) <u>The</u> the verdict is not sustained by sufficient evidence or is
 15 contrary to law;

16 (5) <u>Newly newly</u> discovered evidence material for the defendant which 17 he or she could not with reasonable diligence have discovered and 18 produced at the trial. For purposes of this subdivision, newly discovered 19 evidence includes testimony or evidence from a witness who previously 20 asserted a testimonial or constitutional privilege and refused to testify 21 or produce evidence in a prior proceeding;

(6) <u>Newly</u> newly discovered exculpatory DNA or similar forensic
testing evidence obtained under the DNA Testing Act; or

24 (7) <u>Error</u> error of law occurring at the trial.

The changes made to this section by this legislative bill shall apply to all persons, otherwise eligible in accordance with the provisions of this section, whether convicted prior to, on, or subsequent to the effective date of this act.

29 Sec. 2. Section 29-2103, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 30 amended to read:

31 29-2103 (1) A motion for new trial shall be made by written

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application and may be filed either during or after the term of the court
 at which the verdict was rendered.

3 (2) A motion for a new trial shall state the grounds under section
4 29-2101 which are the basis for the motion and shall be supported by
5 evidence as provided in section 29-2102.

6 (3) A motion for new trial based on the grounds set forth in 7 subdivision (1), (2), (3), (4), or (7) of section 29-2101 shall be filed 8 within ten days after the verdict was rendered unless such filing is 9 unavoidably prevented, and the grounds for such motion may be stated by 10 directly incorporating the appropriate language of section 29-2101 11 without further particularity.

(4) A motion for new trial based on the grounds set forth in subdivision (5) of section 29-2101 shall be filed within a reasonable time after the discovery of the new evidence and cannot be filed more than five years after the date of the verdict, unless the motion and supporting documents show the new evidence could not with reasonable diligence have been discovered and produced at trial and such evidence is so substantial that a different result may have occurred.

(5) A motion for new trial based on the grounds set forth in subdivision (6) of section 29-2101 shall be filed within ninety days after a final order is issued under section 29-4123 or within ninety days after the hearing if no final order is entered, whichever occurs first.

(6) The changes made to this section by this legislative bill shall
 apply to all persons, otherwise eligible in accordance with the
 provisions of this section, whether convicted prior to, on, or subsequent
 to the effective date of this act.

27 Sec. 3. Original sections 29-2101 and 29-2103, Reissue Revised 28 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.

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