LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 152

FINAL READING

Introduced by Slama, 1; Wayne, 13.

Read first time January 08, 2021

Committee: General Affairs

- A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to fireworks; to amend sections 28-1241 and 28-1243, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to change provisions relating to classifications of fireworks and the sale and possession of fireworks; to adopt certain provisions of federal law; to define and redefine terms; to harmonize provisions; to repeal the original sections; and to declare an emergency.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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1 Section 1. Section 28-1241, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 28-1241 As used in sections 28-1239.01 and 28-1241 to 28-1252,
- 4 unless the context otherwise requires:
- 5 (1) 1.3G explosives, also known as display fireworks or Class B
- 6 fireworks or by United Nations shipping classification number UN0335,
- 7 means any items classified as 1.3G explosives by the United States
- 8 Department of Transportation in Title 49 of the Code of Federal
- 9 Regulations, as such regulations existed on January 1, 2021;
- 10 (2) 1.4G explosives, also known as consumer fireworks or Class C
- 11 fireworks or by United Nations shipping classification number UN0336,
- 12 <u>means any items classified as 1.4G explosives by the United States</u>
- 13 <u>Department of Transportation in Title 49 of the Code of Federal</u>
- 14 Regulations, as such regulations existed on January 1, 2021;
- 15 (3) (1) Distributor means any person engaged in the business of
- 16 making sales of fireworks at wholesale in this state to any person
- 17 engaged in the business of making sales of fireworks either as a jobber
- 18 or as a retailer or both;
- 19 (4) (2) Jobber means any person engaged in the business of making
- 20 sales of fireworks at wholesale to any other person engaged in the
- 21 business of making sales at retail;
- 22 (5) (3) Retailer means any person engaged in the business of making
- 23 sales of fireworks at retail to consumers or to persons other than
- 24 distributors or jobbers;
- 25 (6) (4) Sale includes barter, exchange, or gift or offer therefor
- 26 and each such transaction made by any person, whether as principal,
- 27 proprietor, agent, servant, or employee;
- (7) Fireworks means any composition or device designed for the
- 29 purpose of producing a visible or audible effect by combustion,
- 30 deflagration, or detonation and which meets the definition of consumer or
- 31 special fireworks set forth by the United States Department of

- 1 Transportation in Title 49 of the Code of Federal Regulations;
- 2 (8)(a) (6)(a) Consumer fireworks means any <u>device</u> of the following
- 3 devices that (i) meets meet the requirements set forth in 16 C.F.R. parts
- 4 1500 and 1507, as such regulations existed on January 1, 2021 2010, and
- 5 (ii) is are tested and approved by a nationally recognized testing
- 6 facility or by the State Fire Marshal. : (A) Any small firework device
- 7 designed to produce visible effects by combustion and which is required
- 8 to comply with the construction, chemical composition, and labeling
- 9 regulations of the United States Consumer Product Safety Commission set
- 10 forth in 16 C.F.R., as such regulations existed on January 1, 2010;
- 11 (B) Any small device designed to produce audible effects such as a
- 12 whistling device;
- 13 (C) Any ground device or firecracker containing fifty milligrams or
- 14 less of explosive composition; or
- 15 (D) Any aerial device containing one hundred thirty milligrams or
- 16 less of explosive composition.
- 17 (b) Class C explosives as classified by the United States Department
- 18 of Transportation <u>1.4G explosives</u> shall be considered consumer fireworks.
- 19 (c) Consumer fireworks does not include:
- 20 (i) Rockets that are mounted on a stick or wire and project into the
- 21 air when ignited, with or without report;
- 22 (i) (ii) Wire sparklers, except that silver and gold sparklers are
- 23 deemed to be consumer fireworks until January 1, 2014; or
- 24 (iii) Nighttime parachutes;
- 25 (iv) Fireworks that are shot into the air and after coming to the
- 26 ground cause automatic ignition due to sufficient temperature;
- 27 (v) Firecrackers that contain more than fifty milligrams of
- 28 explosive composition; and
- 29 <u>(ii)</u> (vi) Fireworks that have been tested by the State Fire Marshal
- 30 as a response to complaints and have been deemed to be unsafe; and
- 31 (9) (7) Display fireworks means those materials manufactured

- 1 exclusively for use in public exhibitions or displays of fireworks
- 2 designed to produce visible or audible effects by combustion,
- 3 deflagration, or detonation. Display fireworks includes, but is not
- 4 limited to, firecrackers containing more than one hundred thirty
- 5 milligrams of explosive composition, aerial shells containing more than
- 6 forty grams of explosive composition, and other display pieces which
- 7 exceed the limits for classification as consumer fireworks. Class B
- 8 explosives, also known as 1.3G explosives, as classified by the United
- 9 States Department of Transportation in 49 C.F.R. 172.101, as such
- 10 regulation existed on January 1, 2010, 1.3G explosives shall be
- 11 considered display fireworks. Display fireworks shall be considered an
- 12 explosive as defined in section 28-1213 and shall be subject to sections
- 13 28-1213 to 28-1239, except that display fireworks may be purchased,
- 14 received, and discharged by the holder of an approved display permit
- issued pursuant to section 28-1239.01.
- Sec. 2. Section 28-1243, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 17 amended to read:
- 18 28-1243 (1) If the State Fire Marshal deems any fireworks item to be
- 19 unsafe pursuant to subdivision (8)(c)(ii) (6)(c)(vi) of section 28-1241,
- 20 such fireworks item shall be quarantined from other fireworks. Any
- 21 licensed distributor, jobber, or retailer may request, at the
- 22 distributor's, jobber's, or retailer's expense, that such fireworks item
- 23 be tested by an independent, nationally recognized testing facility to
- 24 determine if such fireworks item meets the requirements set forth by the
- 25 United States Consumer Product Safety Commission for consumer fireworks,
- 26 also known as—1.4G explosives, as classified by the United States
- 27 Department of Transportation in 49 C.F.R. 172.101, as such regulation
- 28 existed on January 1, 2010. A copy of the results of all testing done
- 29 pursuant to this section shall be provided to the State Fire Marshal.
- 30 (2) If such fireworks item is in compliance with such requirements
- 31 and otherwise permitted under section 28-1241, such fireworks item that

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1 was determined to be unsafe pursuant to subdivision (8)(c)(ii) (6)(c)(vi)

- 2 of section 28-1241 shall be deemed a consumer firework and be permitted
- 3 for retail sale or distribution.
- 4 (3) If such fireworks item is in compliance with such requirements
- 5 but is otherwise not deemed consumer fireworks, such fireworks item shall
- 6 not be sold at retail or distributed to retailers for sale in this state,
- 7 but a distributor, jobber, or retailer may sell such fireworks item to
- 8 another distributor or retailer in a state that permits the sale of such
- 9 fireworks item.
- 10 (4) If such fireworks item is not in compliance with such
- 11 requirements, then the distributor, jobber, or retailer shall destroy
- 12 such fireworks item under the supervision of the State Fire Marshal. If
- 13 such fireworks item is not destroyed under the supervision of the State
- 14 Fire Marshal, notarized documentation shall be provided to the State Fire
- 15 Marshal detailing and confirming the fireworks item's destruction.
- 16 Sec. 3. Original sections 28-1241 and 28-1243, Reissue Revised
- 17 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.
- 18 Sec. 4. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when
- 19 passed and approved according to law.