## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SIXTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 115**

## FINAL READING

Introduced by Blood, 3; Gragert, 40; Linehan, 39; Crawford, 45; Hunt, 8.

Read first time January 10, 2019

Committee: Education

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to schools; to amend section 79-216, Reissue
- 2 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section 79-215, Revised Statutes
- 3 Cumulative Supplement, 2018; to change provisions relating to
- 4 enrollment; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original
- 5 sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

LB115 2019

1 Section 1. Section 79-215, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

- 2 2018, is amended to read:
- 3 79-215 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section, a student
- 4 is a resident of the school district where he or she resides and shall be
- 5 admitted to any such school district upon request without charge.
- 6 (2) A school board shall admit a student upon request without charge
- 7 if at least one of the student's parents resides in the school district.
- 8 (3) A school board shall admit any homeless student upon request
- 9 without charge if the district is the district in which the student (a)
- 10 is currently located, (b) attended when permanently housed, or (c) was
- 11 last enrolled.
- 12 (4) A school board may allow a student whose residency in the
- 13 district ceases during a school year to continue attending school in such
- 14 district for the remainder of that school year.
- 15 (5) A school board may admit nonresident students to the school
- 16 district pursuant to a contract with the district where the student is a
- 17 resident and shall collect tuition pursuant to the contract.
- 18 (6) A school board may admit nonresident students to the school
- 19 district pursuant to the enrollment option program as authorized by
- sections 79-232 to 79-246, and such admission shall be without charge.
- 21 (7) <u>In order to carry out the provisions of section 79-2201, a</u>
- 22 school board shall permit children of military families to enroll
- 23 preliminarily in a school district if a parent presents evidence of
- 24 military orders that the military family will be stationed in this state
- 25 during the current or following school year. A student of a military
- 26 <u>family shall be admitted to the school district without charge upon</u>
- 27 <u>arrival in Nebraska if the requirements of this section are met</u> For
- 28 school years prior to school year 2017-18, a school board of any school
- 29 district that is a member of a learning community shall admit nonresident
- 30 students to the school district pursuant to the open enrollment
- 31 provisions of a diversity plan in a learning community as authorized by

- 1 section 79-2110, and such admission shall be without charge.
- 2 (8) A school board may admit a student who is a resident of another 3 state to the school district and collect tuition in advance at a rate 4 determined by the school board.
- 5 (9) When a student as a ward of the state or as a ward of any court (a) has been placed in a school district other than the district in which 6 7 he or she resided at the time he or she became a ward and such ward does not reside in a foster family home licensed or approved by the Department 8 9 of Health and Human Services or a foster home maintained or used pursuant to section 83-108.04 or (b) has been placed in any institution which 10 maintains a special education program which has been approved by the 11 State Department of Education and such institution is not owned or 12 13 operated by the district in which he or she resided at the time he or she became a ward, the cost of his or her education and the required 14 transportation costs associated with the student's education shall be 15 16 paid by the state, but not in advance, to the receiving school district 17 or approved institution under rules and regulations prescribed by the Department of Health and Human Services and the student shall remain a 18 19 resident of the district in which he or she resided at the time he or she became a ward. Any student who is a ward of the state or a ward of any 20 court who resides in a foster family home licensed or approved by the 21 Department of Health and Human Services or a foster home maintained or 22 used pursuant to section 83-108.04 shall be deemed a resident of the 23 24 district in which he or she resided at the time he or she became a foster 25 child, unless it is determined under section 43-1311 or 43-1312 that he or she will not attend such district in which case he or she shall be 26 deemed a resident of the district in which the foster family home or 27 foster home is located. 28
- (10)(a) When a student is not a ward of the state or a ward of any court and is residing in a residential setting located in Nebraska for reasons other than to receive an education and the residential setting is

operated by a service provider which is certified or licensed by the 1 2 Department of Health and Human Services or is enrolled in the medical assistance program established pursuant to the Medical Assistance Act and 3 4 Title XIX or XXI of the federal Social Security Act, as amended, the 5 student shall remain a resident of the district in which he or she resided immediately prior to residing in such residential setting. The 6 7 resident district for a student who is not a ward of the state or a ward of any court does not change when the student moves from one residential 8 setting to another. 9

(b) If a student is residing in a residential setting as described 10 in subdivision (10)(a) of this section and such residential setting does 11 not maintain an interim-program school as defined in section 79-1119.01 12 or an approved or accredited school, the resident school district shall 13 contract with the district in which such residential setting is located 14 for the provision of all educational services, including all special 15 education services and support services as defined in section 79-1125.01, 16 unless a parent or quardian and the resident school district agree that 17 an appropriate education will be provided by the resident school district 18 19 while the student is residing in such residential setting. If the resident school district is required to contract, the district in which 20 such residential setting is located shall contract with the resident 21 district and provide all educational services, including all special 22 education services, to the student. If the two districts cannot agree on 23 24 the amount of the contract, the State Department of Education shall 25 determine the amount to be paid by the resident district to the district in which such residential setting is located based on the needs of the 26 student, approved special education rates, the department's general 27 28 experience with special education budgets, and the cost per student in the district in which such residential setting is located. Once the 29 contract has been entered into, all legal responsibility for special 30 education and related services shall be transferred to the school 31

1 district in which the residential setting is located.

- 2 (c) If a student is residing in a residential setting as described in subdivision (10)(a) of this section and such residential setting 3 maintains an interim-program school as defined in section 79-1119.01 or 4 an approved or accredited school, the department shall reimburse such 5 residential setting for the provision of all educational services, 6 7 including all special education services and support services, with the amount of payment for all educational services determined pursuant to the 8 9 average per pupil cost of the service agency as defined in section 79-1116. The resident school district shall retain responsibility for 10 such student's individualized education plan, if any. The educational 11 services may be provided through (i) such interim-program school or 12 approved or accredited school, (ii) a contract between the residential 13 setting and the school district in which such residential setting is 14 located, (iii) a contract between the residential setting and another 15 service agency as defined in section 79-1124, or (iv) a combination of 16 17 such educational service providers.
- (d) If a school district pays a school district in which a 18 19 residential setting is located for educational services provided pursuant to subdivision (10)(b) of this section and it is later determined that a 20 different school district was the resident school district for such 21 22 student at the time such educational services were provided, the school district that was later determined to be the resident school district 23 24 shall reimburse the school district that initially paid for the 25 educational services one hundred ten percent of the amount paid.
- (e) A student residing in a residential setting described in this subsection shall be defined as a student with a handicap pursuant to Article VII, section 11, of the Constitution of Nebraska, and as such the state and any political subdivision may contract with institutions not wholly owned or controlled by the state or any political subdivision to provide the educational services to the student if such educational

1 services are nonsectarian in nature.

2 (11) In the case of any individual eighteen years of age or younger who is a ward of the state or any court and who is placed in a county 3 4 detention home established under section 43-2,110, the cost of his or her education shall be paid by the state, regardless of the district in which 5 he or she resided at the time he or she became a ward, to the agency or 6 7 institution which: (a) Is selected by the county board with jurisdiction over such detention home; (b) has agreed or contracted with such county 8 9 board to provide educational services; and (c) has been approved by the 10 State Department of Education pursuant to rules and regulations prescribed by the State Board of Education. 11

- 12 (12) No tuition shall be charged for students who may be by law 13 allowed to attend the school without charge.
- (13) The On a form prescribed by the State Department of Education 14 shall establish procedures and criteria for collecting enrollment, 15 admission, and related information needed for any student to attend a 16 17 school district in this state which shall include, but not be limited to, <u>having</u>  $\tau$  an adult with legal or actual charge or control of a student 18 shall provide through electronic means or other means specified by the 19 department the name of the student, the name of the adult with legal or 20 actual charge or control of the student, the address where the student is 21 22 or will be residing, and information on how and the telephone number and address where the adult may generally be reached during the school day. 23 24 If the student is homeless or if the adult does not have a telephone 25 number and address where he or she may generally be reached during the school day, those parts of the form may be left blank and a box may be 26 27 marked acknowledging that these are the reasons these parts of the form 28 were left blank. The adult with legal or actual charge or control of the student shall also sign the form. 29
- 30 (14) The department may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations 31 to carry out the <u>provisions of department's responsibilities under</u> this

LB115 2019

- 1 section.
- 2 Sec. 2. Section 79-216, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 3 amended to read:
- 4 79-216 In all cases when any person is on active duty as a officer
- 5 or enlisted member of the United States Army, Navy, Marine Corps, or Air
- 6 Force is on active duty in the State of Nebraska and is residing on
- 7 federally owned property, acquired by the United States pursuant to
- 8 Chapter 72, article 6, prior to the repeal of such article by Laws 1969,
- 9 Chapter 593, the children any child of school age of any such active duty
- 10 officer or enlisted member who also resides on such property shall be
- 11 considered a resident of the school district where such property is
- 12 <u>located and are of school age</u> may be admitted <u>pursuant to subsection (1)</u>
- 13 of section 79-215 to any of the public schools in any school district,
- 14 in, near, or adjacent to the place where such officer or enlisted member
- 15 is stationed so long as such officer or enlisted member is on active duty
- 16 in Nebraska, and such children may be admitted to the public schools of
- 17 any such district without payment of tuition.
- 18 This section also applies to children of parents employed by the
- 19 federal government and residing with their parents on the property of
- 20 national parks or national monuments within this state.
- 21 Sec. 3. Original section 79-216, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 22 Nebraska, and section 79-215, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 23 2018, are repealed.