LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 975

Introduced by Howard, 9; Crawford, 45; Vargas, 7.

Read first time January 10, 2018

Committee: Executive Board

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to redistricting; to adopt the Redistricting
- 2 Act.
- 3 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Sections 1 to 12 of this act shall be known and may be

- 2 <u>cited as the Redistricting Act.</u>
- 3 Sec. 2. <u>For purposes of the Redistricting Act:</u>
- 4 (1) Committee means the Redistricting Committee of the Legislature;
- 5 and
- 6 (2) Director means the Director of Research of the office of
- 7 Legislative Research or his or her designee.
- 8 Sec. 3. <u>The purpose of the Redistricting Act is to establish</u>
- 9 procedures to divide the State of Nebraska into districts by designating
- 10 boundary lines based on population for the representatives from the State
- 11 <u>of Nebraska to the United States House of Representatives, the judges of</u>
- 12 <u>the Supreme Court, and the members to be elected to the Legislature, the</u>
- 13 Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska, the Public Service
- 14 Commission, and the State Board of Education. The districts shall be
- 15 <u>established by maps incorporated by reference into legislation enacted by</u>
- 16 the Legislature.
- 17 Sec. 4. The maps to be established under the Redistricting Act
- 18 shall be drawn using state-issued computer software and politically
- 19 <u>neutral criteria, including:</u>
- 20 <u>(1) Equal population;</u>
- 21 (2) No political affiliation;
- 22 (3) No previous voting data;
- 23 (4) Only data and demographic information from the United States
- 24 <u>Bureau of the Census;</u>
- 25 <u>(5) Deference to county and municipal lines when appropriate; and</u>
- 26 (6) Contiguous districts.
- 27 Sec. 5. The director shall deliver initial versions of the maps to
- 28 be established under the Redistricting Act to the Legislature to be
- 29 placed on General File no later than fifteen calendar days after the
- 30 director receives the federal decennial census data from the United
- 31 States Bureau of the Census in the year after the census. The legislative

- 1 bills incorporating the initial version of the maps shall not be placed
- 2 on the agenda for General File consideration until after the committee
- 3 <u>delivers its report under section 6 of this act.</u>
- 4 Sec. 6. The committee shall distribute the federal decennial census
- 5 data received from the United States Bureau of the Census and make the
- 6 maps received from the director available to the public. The committee
- 7 shall conduct at least one public hearing in each congressional district
- 8 to receive public comment on the maps. The committee shall deliver a
- 9 report on the hearings to the Legislature within fourteen calendar days
- 10 after the maps are delivered to the Legislature and placed on General
- 11 File under section 5 of this act.
- Sec. 7. (1) No changes other than corrective amendments shall be
- 13 <u>allowed to the initial version of the maps to be established under the</u>
- 14 Redistricting Act or the legislative bills incorporating the maps.
- 15 (2) If the Legislature has not advanced one or more of the
- 16 legislative bills incorporating the initial version of the maps to Select
- 17 File within three legislative days after the report of the committee is
- 18 delivered to the Legislature under section 6 of this act, the legislative
- 19 bill shall remain on General File and the director shall prepare a second
- 20 version of the map for each such legislative bill as provided in section
- 21 8 of this act. Within forty-eight hours after the end of the third
- 22 legislative day or the failure of a legislative bill to advance to Select
- 23 File, whichever is sooner, a member may submit his or her comments or
- 24 <u>suggested changes</u>, <u>regarding a map for which a second version is</u>
- 25 required, to the Clerk of the Legislature for submission to the director.
- 26 (3) If one or more of the legislative bills incorporating the
- 27 initial version of the maps fail to pass on Final Reading or are vetoed
- 28 by the Governor, the director shall prepare a second version of the map
- 29 for each such legislative bill as provided in section 8 of this act.
- 30 Within forty-eight hours after the failure of a legislative bill to pass
- 31 on Final Reading, a member may submit his or her comments or suggested

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1 changes, regarding a map for which a second version is required, to the

- 2 <u>Clerk of the Legislature for submission to the director.</u>
- 3 Sec. 8. The director shall deliver a second version of any map
- 4 required under subsection (2) or (3) of section 7 of this act no later
- 5 than twenty calendar days after the failure to advance to Select File,
- 6 the failure to pass on Final Reading, or the veto by the Governor, as
- 7 applicable. The maps shall comply with section 4 of this act and may
- 8 <u>incorporate changes suggested by members under section 7 of this act and</u>
- 9 <u>changes suggested in the veto message.</u>
- 10 Sec. 9. (1) No changes other than corrective amendments shall be
- 11 allowed to the second version of maps required under subsection (2) or
- 12 (3) of section 7 of this act or the legislative bills incorporating the
- 13 maps. If a second version of a map is required because of a veto, a
- 14 <u>legislative bill shall be introduced for the map on or before the next</u>
- 15 <u>legislative day after the veto.</u>
- 16 (2) If one or more of the legislative bills incorporating the second
- 17 version of the maps (a) fail to pass on Final Reading by the third
- 18 legislative day after the second maps are delivered to the Legislature
- 19 under section 9 of this act or (b) are vetoed by the Governor, the
- 20 <u>director shall prepare a third version of the map for each such</u>
- 21 legislative bill as provided in section 10 of this act. Within forty-
- 22 eight hours after the failure of a legislative bill to pass on Final
- 23 Reading, a member may submit his or her comments or suggested changes,
- 24 regarding a map for which a third version is required, to the Clerk of
- 25 the Legislature for submission to the director.
- 26 Sec. 10. <u>The director shall deliver a third version of any map</u>
- 27 <u>required under section 9 of this act no later than twenty calendar days</u>
- 28 after the failure to pass on Final Reading or the veto by the Governor,
- 29 <u>as applicable. The maps shall comply with section 4 of this act and may</u>
- 30 <u>incorporate changes suggested by members under section 9 of this act and</u>
- 31 changes suggested in the veto message.

- 1 Sec. 11. Amendments to adopt changes shall be allowed to the third
- 2 version of maps required under section 9 of this act and the legislative
- 3 bills incorporating the maps. If a third version of a map is required
- 4 because of a veto, a legislative bill shall be introduced for the map on
- 5 or before the next legislative day after the veto.
- 6 Sec. 12. If the Legislature fails to enact legislation to provide
- 7 for district boundaries for any entity listed in section 3 of this act
- 8 prior to adjournment of the legislative session, the Governor shall call
- 9 <u>a special session within thirty days after the adjournment sine die of</u>
- 10 such legislative session and the director and the committee shall begin
- 11 with a new initial version of the map during the special session and
- 12 <u>otherwise comply with the Redistricting Act.</u>