## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FIFTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 202**

Introduced by Lowe, 37.

Read first time January 10, 2017

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to crimes and offenses; to amend section
- 2 28-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to create the offense
- 3 of obstructing government operations by refusal to submit to a
- 4 chemical test authorized by search warrant; to provide penalties;
- 5 and to repeal the original section.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 28-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 28-901 (1)(a) (1) A person commits the offense of obstructing
- 4 government operations if he or she intentionally obstructs, impairs, or
- 5 perverts the administration of law or other governmental functions by
- 6 force, violence, physical interference or obstacle, breach of official
- 7 duty, or any other unlawful act, except that this <u>subsection</u> section does
- 8 not apply to flight by a person charged with crime, refusal to submit to
- 9 arrest, failure to perform a legal duty other than an official duty, or
- 10 any other means of avoiding compliance with law without affirmative
- 11 interference with governmental functions.
- 12 <u>(b)</u> (2) Obstructing government operations is a Class I misdemeanor.
- 13 (2)(a) A person commits the offense of obstructing government
- 14 operations by refusal to submit to a chemical test authorized by search
- 15 warrant if he or she intentionally and willfully refuses to comply with a
- 16 search warrant authorized pursuant to sections 29-812 to 29-821 for a
- 17 sample of such person's blood or urine to determine the presence and
- 18 concentration of alcohol or drugs.
- 19 (b) Obstructing government operations by refusal to submit to a
- 20 <u>chemical test authorized by search warrant is (i) a Class I misdemeanor</u>
- 21 for the first offense and, upon conviction, the court shall, as part of
- 22 the judgment of conviction, order that the operator's license of such
- 23 person be revoked for a period of eighteen months from the date ordered
- 24 by the court and (ii) a Class IV felony for a second or subsequent
- 25 offense and, upon conviction, the court shall, as part of the judgment of
- 26 <u>conviction</u>, <u>order that the operator's license of such person be revoked</u>
- 27 <u>for a period of three years. The court shall also order such person to</u>
- 28 obtain an ignition interlock permit in order to operate a motor vehicle
- 29 with an ignition interlock device pursuant to section 60-6,211.05 for the
- 30 entire period of revocation ordered pursuant to this subsection.
- 31 Sufficient evidence shall be submitted to the Department of Motor

LB202 2017

- 1 <u>Vehicles that an ignition interlock device has been installed. Such</u>
- 2 <u>revocation shall be administered upon sentencing, upon final judgement of</u>
- 3 <u>any appeal or review, or upon the date that any probation is revoked.</u>
- 4 (c) Obstructing government operations by refusal to submit to a
- 5 <u>chemical test authorized by search warrant shall be treated as a separate</u>
- 6 and distinct offense from any other offense arising out of acts alleged
- 7 <u>to have been committed while the person was in violation of this</u>
- 8 <u>subsection</u>.
- 9 Sec. 2. Original section 28-901, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 10 Nebraska, is repealed.