LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 118

Introduced by Larson, 40; Krist, 10. Read first time January 09, 2015 Committee: General Affairs

1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to cigar shops; to amend sections 53-103.08 2 and 53-1,120.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections 3 28-1429.03, 53-131, and 71-5730, Revised Statutes Cumulative 4 Supplement, 2014; to define cigar shop; to permit certain sales as prescribed; to provide for a nonrefundable application fee and 5 6 requirements for certain Class C liquor license applications; to 7 preempt county resolutions and city ordinances relating to smoking 8 in cigar shops; to state intent; to exempt cigar shops from the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act; to harmonize provisions; to repeal 9 the original sections; and to declare an emergency. 10

11 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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Section 1. Section 28-1429.03, Revised Statutes Cumulative
 Supplement, 2014, is amended to read:

28-1429.03 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section 3 and section 28-1429.02, it shall be unlawful to sell or distribute 4 cigarettes, cigars, vapor products, alternative nicotine products, or 5 tobacco in any form whatever through a self-service display. Any person 6 7 violating this section is guilty of a Class III misdemeanor. In addition, upon conviction for a second or subsequent offense within a twelve-month 8 9 period, the court shall order a six-month suspension of the license issued under section 28-1421. 10

11 (2) Cigarettes, cigars, vapor products, alternative nicotine 12 products, or tobacco in any form whatever may be sold or distributed in a 13 self-service display that is located in a tobacco specialty store or 14 cigar <u>shop</u> bar as defined in section 53-103.08.

Sec. 2. Section 53-103.08, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

53-103.08 Cigar <u>shop</u> bar means an establishment operated by a holder
of a Class C liquor license which:

19 (1) Does not sell food;

20 (2) In addition to selling alcohol, annually receives ten percent or 21 more of its gross revenue from the sale of cigars, and other tobacco 22 products, and tobacco-related products, except from the sale of 23 cigarettes as defined in section 69-2702. A cigar <u>shop</u> bar shall not 24 discount alcohol if sold in combination with cigars or other tobacco 25 products and tobacco-related products;

26 (3) Has a walk-in humidor on the premises; and

27 (4) Does not permit the smoking of cigarettes.

Sec. 3. Section 53-131, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2014, is amended to read:

30 53-131 (1) Any person desiring to obtain a new license to sell
 31 alcoholic liquor at retail, a craft brewery license, or a microdistillery

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1 license shall file with the commission:

2 (a) An application in triplicate original upon forms <u>prescribed by</u>
3 the commission<u>prescribes</u>, including the information required by
4 subsection (3) of this section for an application to operate a cigar <u>shop</u>
5 bar;

6 (b) The license fee if under sections 53-124 and 53-124.01 such fee 7 is payable to the commission, which fee shall be returned to the 8 applicant if the application is denied; and

9 (c) The nonrefundable application fee in the sum of four hundred 10 dollars, except that the nonrefundable application fee for an application 11 for a cigar <u>shop</u> bar shall be one thousand dollars.

(2) The commission shall notify the clerk of the city or village in 12 which such license is sought or, if the license sought is not sought 13 within a city or village, the county clerk of the county in which such 14 license is sought, of the receipt of the application and shall include 15 one copy of the application with the notice. No such license shall be 16 issued or denied by the commission until the expiration of the time 17 allowed for the receipt of a recommendation of denial or an objection 18 19 requiring a hearing under subdivision (1)(a) or (b) of section 53-133. During the period of forty-five days after the date of receipt by mail or 20 electronic delivery of such application from the commission, the local 21 governing body of such city, village, or county may make and submit to 22 the commission recommendations relative to the granting or refusal to 23 24 grant such license to the applicant.

(3) For an application to operate a cigar <u>shop bar</u>, the application shall include proof of the cigar <u>shop's bar's</u> annual gross revenue as requested by the commission and such other information as requested by the commission to establish the intent to operate as a cigar <u>shop bar</u>. The commission may adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to regulate cigar <u>shops bars</u>.

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(4) For renewal of a license under this section, a licensee shall

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1 file with the commission an application, the license fee as provided in 2 subdivision (1)(b) of this section, and a renewal fee of forty-five 3 dollars.

Sec. 4. Section 53-1,120.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
is amended to read:

53-1,120.01 (1) No county resolution or city ordinance that
prohibits smoking in indoor areas shall apply to cigar <u>shops</u> bars.

(2)(a) The Legislature finds that allowing smoking in cigar shops as 8 9 a limited exception to the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act does not 10 interfere with the original intent that the general public and employees not be unwillingly subjected to second-hand smoke since employees have 11 12 ample other opportunities for similar employment at other establishments. 13 This exception poses a de minimis restriction on the public and employees given the limited number of cigar shops compared to other businesses that 14 sell alcohol, cigars, and pipe tobacco, and any member of the public 15 should reasonably expect that there would be second-hand smoke in a cigar 16 17 shop given the nature of the business and could choose to avoid such 18 exposure.

19 (b) The Legislature finds that (i) cigars and pipe tobacco have 20 different characteristics than other forms of tobacco such as cigarettes, 21 (ii) cigar aficionados often pair cigars with various spirits such as 22 cognac, single malt whisky, bourbon, rum, rye, port, and others, and 23 (iii) unlike cigarette smokers, cigar and pipe smokers may take an hour 24 or longer to enjoy a cigar or pipe rather than simply satisfying an 25 addiction.

(c) It is the intent of the Legislature to allow cigar and pipe
 smoking in cigar shops that meet specific statutory criteria. This
 exception to the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act is narrowly tailored in
 accordance with the intent of the act to protect public places and places
 of employment.

31 Sec. 5. Section 71-5730, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

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1 2014, is amended to read:

71-5730 (1) The following indoor areas are exempt from section
71-5729:

4 (<u>a</u> <u>1</u>) Guestrooms and suites that are rented to guests and <u>that</u> are 5 designated as smoking rooms, except that not more than twenty percent of 6 rooms rented to guests in an establishment may be designated as smoking 7 rooms. All smoking rooms on the same floor shall be contiguous, and smoke 8 from such rooms shall not infiltrate into areas where smoking is 9 prohibited under the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act;

(<u>b</u> 2) Indoor areas used in connection with a research study on the
 health effects of smoking conducted in a scientific or analytical
 laboratory under state or federal law or at a college or university
 approved by the Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education;

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 $(\underline{c} \exists)$ Tobacco retail outlets; and

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(<u>d</u> 4) Cigar <u>shops</u> bars as defined in section 53-103.08.

(2)(a) The Legislature finds that allowing smoking in cigar shops as 16 17 a limited exception to the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act does not interfere with the original intent that the general public and employees 18 19 not be unwillingly subjected to second-hand smoke since employees have ample other opportunities for similar employment at other establishments. 20 This exception poses a de minimis restriction on the public and employees 21 22 given the limited number of cigar shops compared to other businesses that sell alcohol, cigars, and pipe tobacco, and any member of the public 23 24 should reasonably expect that there would be second-hand smoke in a cigar 25 shop given the nature of the business and could choose to avoid such 26 exposure.

(b) The Legislature finds that (i) cigars and pipe tobacco have
different characteristics than other forms of tobacco such as cigarettes,
(ii) cigar aficionados often pair cigars with various spirits such as
cognac, single malt whisky, bourbon, rum, rye, port, and others, and
(iii) unlike cigarette smokers, cigar and pipe smokers may take an hour

1 <u>or longer to enjoy a cigar or pipe rather than simply satisfying an</u>
2 <u>addiction.</u>
3 <u>(c) It is the intent of the Legislature to allow cigar and pipe</u>

smoking in cigar shops that meet specific statutory criteria. This
exception to the Nebraska Clean Indoor Air Act is narrowly tailored in
accordance with the intent of the act to protect public places and places
of employment.

8 Sec. 6. Original sections 53-103.08 and 53-1,120.01, Reissue 9 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and sections 28-1429.03, 53-131, and 10 71-5730, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2014, are repealed.

11 Sec. 7. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect when 12 passed and approved according to law.