LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 112

Introduced by Larson, 40; Schilz, 47.

Read first time January 08, 2015

Committee: Government, Military and Veterans Affairs

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to presidential elections; to adopt the
- 2 Interstate Compact on the Agreement Among the States to Elect the
- 3 President by National Popular Vote.
- 4 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. The Interstate Compact on the Agreement Among the States
- 2 to Elect the President by National Popular Vote is hereby enacted into
- 3 law and entered into with all jurisdictions legally joining therein, in
- 4 the form substantially set forth in this section. The Agreement Among the
- 5 States to Elect the President by National Popular Vote, the full text of
- 6 which is set forth in this section and confirmed by the Legislature, is
- 7 hereby entered into on behalf of the State of Nebraska. The compact shall
- 8 <u>become effective when states cumulatively possessing a majority of the</u>
- 9 electoral votes have enacted this interstate compact in substantially the
- 10 <u>same form and the enactments by such states have taken effect in each</u>
- 11 <u>state. The full text of the compact is as follows:</u>
- 12 <u>ARTICLE I</u>
- 13 MEMBERSHIP
- Any state of the United States and the District of Columbia may
- 15 <u>become a member of this agreement by enacting this agreement.</u>
- 16 ARTICLE II
- 17 RIGHT OF THE PEOPLE IN MEMBER STATES TO VOTE FOR PRESIDENT AND VICE
- 18 PRESIDENT
- 19 <u>Each member state shall conduct a statewide popular election for</u>
- 20 <u>President and Vice President of the United States.</u>
- 21 ARTICLE III
- 22 MANNER OF APPOINTING PRESIDENTIAL ELECTORS IN MEMBER STATES
- 23 Prior to the time set by law for the meeting and voting by the
- 24 presidential electors, the chief election official of each member state
- 25 shall determine the number of votes for each presidential slate in each
- 26 <u>state of the United States and in the District of Columbia in which votes</u>
- 27 <u>have been cast in a statewide popular election and shall add such votes</u>
- 28 together to produce a national popular vote total for each presidential
- 29 <u>slate.</u>
- 30 The chief election official of each member state shall designate the
- 31 presidential slate with the largest national popular vote total as the

LB112 2015

- 1 national popular vote winner.
- 2 <u>The presidential elector certifying official of each member state</u>
- 3 <u>shall certify the appointment in that official's own state of the elector</u>
- 4 slate nominated in that state in association with the national popular
- 5 vote winner.
- 6 At least six days before the day fixed by law for the meeting and
- 7 voting by the presidential electors, each member state shall make a final
- 8 determination of the number of popular votes cast in the state for each
- 9 presidential slate and shall communicate an official statement of such
- 10 determination within twenty-four hours to the chief election official of
- 11 each other member state.
- 12 <u>The chief election official of each member state shall treat as</u>
- 13 conclusive an official statement containing the number of popular votes
- 14 <u>in a state for each presidential slate made by the day established by</u>
- 15 <u>federal law for making a state's final determination conclusive as to the</u>
- 16 counting of electoral votes by Congress.
- 17 <u>In the event of a tie for the national popular vote winner, the</u>
- 18 presidential elector certifying official of each member state shall
- 19 <u>certify the appointment of the elector slate nominated in association</u>
- 20 with the presidential slate receiving the largest number of popular votes
- 21 within that official's own state.
- 22 If, for any reason, the number of presidential electors nominated in
- 23 a member state in association with the national popular vote winner is
- 24 less than or greater than that state's number of electoral votes, the
- 25 presidential candidate on the presidential slate that has been designated
- 26 <u>as the national popular vote winner shall have the power to nominate the</u>
- 27 presidential electors for that state and that state's presidential
- 28 <u>elector certifying official shall certify the appointment of such</u>
- 29 <u>nominees.</u>
- 30 The chief election official of each member state shall immediately
- 31 release to the public all vote counts or statements of votes as they are

- 1 determined or obtained.
- 2 <u>This article shall govern the appointment of presidential electors</u>
- 3 in each member state in any year in which this agreement is, on July 20,
- 4 in effect in states cumulatively possessing a majority of the electoral
- 5 <u>votes.</u>
- 6 ARTICLE IV
- 7 OTHER PROVISIONS
- 8 This agreement shall take effect when states cumulatively possessing
- 9 a majority of the electoral votes have enacted this agreement in
- 10 <u>substantially the same form and the enactments by such states have taken</u>
- 11 <u>effect in each state.</u>
- 12 <u>Any member state may withdraw from this agreement, except that a</u>
- 13 withdrawal occurring six months or less before the end of a President's
- 14 term shall not become effective until a President or Vice President shall
- 15 have been qualified to serve the next term.
- 16 The chief executive of each member state shall promptly notify the
- 17 chief executive of all other states of when this agreement has been
- 18 enacted and has taken effect in that official's state, when the state has
- 19 withdrawn from this agreement, and when this agreement takes effect
- 20 generally.
- 21 This agreement shall terminate if the electoral college is
- 22 <u>abolished</u>.
- 23 If any provision of this agreement is held invalid, the remaining
- 24 provisions shall not be affected.
- 25 ARTICLE V
- 26 DEFINITIONS
- 27 For purposes of this agreement:
- 28 <u>Chief executive shall mean the Governor of a state of the United</u>
- 29 States or the Mayor of the District of Columbia;
- 30 Elector slate shall mean a slate of candidates who have been
- 31 nominated in a state for the position of presidential elector in

LB112 2015 LB112 2015

- 1 association with a presidential slate;
- 2 <u>Chief election official shall mean the state official or body that</u>
- 3 is authorized to certify the total number of popular votes for each
- 4 presidential slate;
- 5 Presidential elector shall mean an elector for President and Vice
- 6 President of the United States;
- 7 Presidential elector certifying official shall mean the state
- 8 official or body that is authorized to certify the appointment of the
- 9 state's presidential electors;
- 10 Presidential slate shall mean a slate of two persons, the first of
- 11 whom has been nominated as a candidate for President of the United States
- 12 <u>and the second of whom has been nominated as a candidate for Vice</u>
- 13 President of the United States, or any legal successors to such persons,
- 14 regardless of whether both names appear on the ballot presented to the
- 15 voter in a particular state;
- 16 State shall mean a state of the United States and the District of
- 17 Columbia; and
- 18 Statewide popular election shall mean a general election in which
- 19 votes are cast for presidential slates by individual voters and counted
- 20 <u>on a statewide basis.</u>