LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 547

Introduced by Kolowski, 31. Read first time January 23, 2013 Committee: Revenue

A BILL

| 1 | FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend sections |
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| 2 | 49-801.01, 77-2701, and 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes |
| 3 | Cumulative Supplement, 2012; to provide an income tax |
| 4 | credit for payments to school districts for the support |
| 5 | of extracurricular activities and character education |
| 6 | |
| 0 | programs; to authorize school districts to offer |
| 7 | programs; to authorize school districts to offer character education programs; to harmonize provisions; |
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9 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

| 1 | Section 1. Section 49-801.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative |
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| 2 | Supplement, 2012, is amended to read: |
| 3 | 49-801.01 Except as provided by Article VIII, section 1B, |
| 4 | of the Constitution of Nebraska and in sections 77-1106, 77-1108, |
| 5 | 77-1109, 77-1117, 77-1119, 77-2701.01, 77-2714 to 77-27,123, |
| 6 | 77-27,191, 77-4103, 77-4104, 77-4108, 77-5509, 77-5515, 77-5527 to |
| 7 | 77-5529, 77-5539, 77-5717 to 77-5719, 77-5728, 77-5802, 77-5803, |
| 8 | 77-5806, 77-5903, 77-6302, and 77-6306 and section 4 of this act, any |
| 9 | reference to the Internal Revenue Code refers to the Internal Revenue |
| 10 | Code of 1986 as it exists on March 8, 2012. |
| 11 | Sec. 2. Section 77-2701, Revised Statutes Cumulative |
| 12 | Supplement, 2012, is amended to read: |
| 13 | 77-2701 Sections 77-2701 to 77-27,135.01 and 77-27,228 to |
| 14 | 77-27,236 and section 4 of this act shall be known and may be cited |
| 15 | as the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967. |
| 16 | Sec. 3. Section 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative |
| 17 | Supplement, 2012, is amended to read: |
| 18 | 77-2715.07 (1) There shall be allowed to qualified |
| 19 | resident individuals as a nonrefundable credit against the income tax |
| 20 | imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967: |
| 21 | (a) A credit equal to the federal credit allowed under |
| 22 | section 22 of the Internal Revenue Code; and |
| 23 | (b) A credit for taxes paid to another state as provided |
| 24 | in section 77-2730. |
| 25 | (2) There shall be allowed to qualified resident |

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1 individuals against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue
2 Act of 1967:

3 (a) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross 4 incomes of greater than twenty-nine thousand dollars, a nonrefundable 5 credit equal to twenty-five percent of the federal credit allowed 6 under section 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;

7 (b) For returns filed reporting federal adjusted gross 8 income of twenty-nine thousand dollars or less, a refundable credit equal to a percentage of the federal credit allowable under section 9 21 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, whether or not 10 the federal credit was limited by the federal tax liability. The 11 12 percentage of the federal credit shall be one hundred percent for 13 incomes not greater than twenty-two thousand dollars, and the percentage shall be reduced by ten percent for each one thousand 14 dollars, or fraction thereof, by which the reported federal adjusted 15 16 gross income exceeds twenty-two thousand dollars;

(c) A refundable credit as provided in section 77-5209.01 for individuals who qualify for an income tax credit as a qualified beginning farmer or livestock producer under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended;

(d) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for
an income tax credit under the Angel Investment Tax Credit Act, the
Nebraska Advantage Microenterprise Tax Credit Act, or the Nebraska

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1 Advantage Research and Development Act; and

2 (e) A refundable credit equal to ten percent of the 3 federal credit allowed under section 32 of the Internal Revenue Code 4 of 1986, as amended.

5 (3) There shall be allowed to all individuals as a 6 nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska 7 Revenue Act of 1967:

8 (a) A credit for personal exemptions allowed under
9 section 77-2716.01;

10 (b) A credit for contributions to certified community betterment programs as provided in the Community Development 11 12 Assistance Act. Each partner, each shareholder of an electing 13 subchapter S corporation, each beneficiary of an estate or trust, or 14 each member of a limited liability company shall report his or her 15 share of the credit in the same manner and proportion as he or she 16 reports the partnership, subchapter S corporation, estate, trust, or limited liability company income; 17

18 (c) A credit for investment in a biodiesel facility as
19 provided in section 77-27,236; and

20 (d) A credit as provided in the New Markets Job Growth
21 Investment Act<u>; and</u> -

(e) A credit for fees paid or cash contributions made to
 school districts for the support of extracurricular activities or
 character education programs as provided in section 4 of this act.
 (4) There shall be allowed as a credit against the income

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1 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967:

2 (a) A credit to all resident estates and trusts for taxes
3 paid to another state as provided in section 77-2730;

4 (b) A credit to all estates and trusts for contributions 5 to certified community betterment programs as provided in the 6 Community Development Assistance Act; and

7 (c) A refundable credit for individuals who qualify for 8 an income tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act for all taxable years beginning or 9 deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2009, under the Internal 10 11 Revenue Code of 1986, as amended. The credit allowed for each 12 partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a partnership, 13 corporation, limited liability company, or estate or trust qualifying 14 for an income tax credit as an owner of agricultural assets under the 15 Beginning Farmer Tax Credit Act shall be equal to the partner's, 16 shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of 17 tax credit distributed pursuant to subsection (4) of section 77-5211. (5)(a) For all taxable years beginning on or after 18

January 1, 2007, and before January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to fifty percent of the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the amount of

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1 franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by
2 a financial institution.

3 (b) For all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, there 4 5 shall be allowed to each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary of a partnership, subchapter S corporation, limited liability 6 7 company, or estate or trust a nonrefundable credit against the income 8 tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 equal to the partner's, shareholder's, member's, or beneficiary's portion of the 9 10 amount of franchise tax paid to the state under sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 by a financial institution. 11

12 (c) Each partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary 13 shall report his or her share of the credit in the same manner and 14 proportion as he or she reports the partnership, subchapter S 15 corporation, limited liability company, or estate or trust income. If 16 any partner, shareholder, member, or beneficiary cannot fully utilize 17 the credit for that year, the credit may not be carried forward or 18 back.

19 Sec. 4. (1) For taxable years beginning or deemed to 20 begin on or after January 1, 2013, a nonrefundable credit is allowed 21 against the income tax imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 22 for the amount of any fees paid or cash contributions made by an 23 individual taxpayer during the taxable year to a school district 24 located in this state for the support of extracurricular activities 25 or character education programs of the school district, but not

1 exceeding: 2 (a) Five hundred dollars for a single individual or a head of household; or 3 4 (b) One thousand dollars for a married couple filing 5 jointly. б (2) A husband and wife who file separate returns for a 7 taxable year in which they could have filed a joint return may each 8 claim only one-half of the tax credit that would have been allowed 9 for a joint return. 10 (3) The credit allowed by this section is in lieu of any deduction pursuant to section 170 of the Internal Revenue Code of 11 12 1986, as amended, taken for state tax purposes. 13 (4) If the allowable tax credit exceeds the amount of 14 income taxes otherwise due, the taxpayer may carry the amount of the 15 unused credit forward for up to five years. 16 (5) The school district that receives cash contributions that are not designated for a specific purpose shall determine how 17 the cash contributions are used at such school district. 18 19 (6) For purposes of this section: 20 (a) Character education program means a program described in section 5 of this act; 21 22 (b) Extracurricular activity means a school sponsored activity that requires enrolled students to pay a fee in order to 23 participate, including fees for band uniforms, equipment or uniforms 24 for varsity athletic events, scientific laboratory materials, and in-25

| 1 | state or out-of-state trips that are solely for competitive events. |
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| 2 | Extracurricular activity does not include any event that is a |
| 3 | recreational, amusement, or tourist activity. |
| 4 | Sec. 5. (1) Each school district may develop and provide |
| 5 | a character education program for students in any of grades |
| б | kindergarten through twelve. |
| 7 | (2) Any character education program developed pursuant to |
| 8 | this section shall include: |
| 9 | (a) Instruction in the definition and application of at |
| 10 | least six of the following character traits: Truthfulness; |
| 11 | responsibility; compassion; diligence; sincerity; trustworthiness; |
| 12 | respect; attentiveness; obedience; orderliness; forgiveness; virtue; |
| 13 | fairness; caring; citizenship; sportsmanship; and integrity; |
| 14 | (b) The use of activities, discussions, visual media, and |
| 15 | literacy presentations to illustrate and reinforce the application of |
| 16 | the character traits; and |
| 17 | (c) Presentations by teachers or mentors who demonstrate |
| 18 | the character traits. |
| 19 | (3) Parents may elect for their child not to participate |
| 20 | in the character education program. |
| 21 | (4) A school district with a character education program |
| 22 | may accept donations or charge fees for the program if the program is |
| 23 | not offered during regular school hours. |
| 24 | Sec. 6. Original sections 49-801.01, 77-2701 and |
| 25 | 77-2715.07, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2012, are |

LB 547

1 repealed.