## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

# LEGISLATIVE BILL 1071

Introduced by Lathrop, 12.

Read first time January 22, 2014

Committee: Transportation and Telecommunications

## A BILL

1	FOR AN ACT rel	ating to t	he Nebraska	Rules o	of the Road	; to am	iend
2	sec	tion 60-601	., Revised S	Statutes (	Cumulative	Suppleme	nt,
3	201	2; to pr	ovide right	ts and	responsibil	lities	for
4	ope	rating a bi	cycle on a :	sidewalk o	or across a	roadway	or
5	shoulder on a crosswalk; to harmonize provisions; and t						. to
6	repeal the original section.						
7	Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska.						

1 Section 1. (1) It is the intent of the Legislature, in

- 2 enacting this section, to establish a bicycle transportation system.
- 3 It is the further intent of the Legislature that this transportation
- 4 system shall be designed and developed to achieve the physical safety
- 5 of both bicyclists and pedestrians and to determine right-of-way
- 6 under the rules of the road between bicyclists, pedestrians, and
- 7 motor vehicles.
- 8 (2) For purposes of this section:
- 9 (a) Bicycle means every device propelled solely by human
- 10 power, upon which any person may ride, and having two tandem wheels
- 11 either of which is more than fourteen inches in diameter;
- 12 <u>(b) Bikeway means all facilities that provide primarily</u>
- 13 for bicycle travel; and
- 14 <u>(c) Department means the Department of Roads.</u>
- 15 (3) The department shall establish minimum safety design
- 16 <u>criteria for the planning and construction of bikeways and roadways</u>
- 17 where bicycle travel is permitted. The criteria shall include, but
- 18 not be limited to, the design speed of the facility, minimum widths
- 19 and clearances, grade, radius of curvature, pavement surface,
- 20 <u>actuation of automatic traffic control devices, drainage, and general</u>
- 21 safety.
- 22 (4) The department shall establish uniform specifications
- 23 and symbols for signs, markers, and traffic control devices to
- 24 <u>designate bikeways</u>, <u>regulate traffic</u>, <u>improve safety and convenience</u>
- 25 for bicyclists, and alert pedestrians and motorists of the presence

1 of bicyclists on bikeways and on roadways where bicycle travel is

- 2 permitted.
- 3 (5) All villages, cities, and counties responsible for
- 4 the development or operation of bikeways or roadways where bicycle
- 5 travel is permitted shall utilize all minimum safety design criteria
- 6 and uniform specifications and symbols for signs, markers, and
- 7 traffic control devices established pursuant to this section.
- 8 (6) The governing body of a village, city, or county may
- 9 <u>do the following:</u>
- 10 <u>(a) Establish bikeways; and</u>
- 11 (b) Acquire by gift, purchase, or condemnation land, real
- 12 property, easements, or rights-of-way to establish bikeways.
- 13 Sec. 2. Section 60-601, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 14 Supplement, 2012, is amended to read:
- 15 60-601 Sections 60-601 to 60-6,381 <u>and section 3 of this</u>
- 16 act shall be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Rules of the
- 17 Road.
- 18 Sec. 3. (1) A person operating a bicycle upon a sidewalk,
- 19 or across a roadway or shoulder on a crosswalk, shall yield the
- 20 right-of-way to any pedestrian and shall give an audible signal when
- 21 necessary before overtaking and passing any pedestrian. No person
- 22 shall operate a bicycle upon a sidewalk within a business district
- 23 unless permitted by the local authority. A local authority may
- 24 prohibit the operation of bicycles on any sidewalk or crosswalk under
- 25 <u>its jurisdiction</u>.

- 1 (2) A person lawfully operating a bicycle on a sidewalk,
- 2 or across a roadway or shoulder on a crosswalk, shall have all the
- 3 rights and duties applicable to a pedestrian under the same
- 4 <u>circumstances</u>.
- 5 Sec. 4. Original section 60-601, Revised Statutes
- 6 Cumulative Supplement, 2012, is repealed.