LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED THIRD LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 420

Final Reading

Introduced by McGill, 26.

Read first time January 22, 2013

Committee: Health and Human Services

A BILL

FOR AN ACT relating to disposition of human remains; to amend section

38-1425, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to provide

an additional method of designation of authorization; to

repeal the original section; and to declare an emergency.

Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 38-1425, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 38-1425 (1) Except as otherwise provided in <u>subsection</u>
- 4 (2) of this section or section 71-20,121, the right to control the
- 5 disposition of the remains of a deceased person, except in the case
- 6 of a minor subject to section 23-1824 and unless other directions
- 7 have been given by the decedent in the form of a testamentary
- 8 disposition or a pre-need contract, vests in the following persons in
- 9 the order named:
- 10 (a) Any person authorized to direct the disposition of
- 11 the decedent's body pursuant to a notarized affidavit authorizing
- 12 such disposition and signed and sworn to by the decedent. Such an
- 13 affidavit shall be sufficient legal authority for authorizing
- 14 disposition without additional authorization from the decedent, the
- 15 decedent's family, or the decedent's estate. Such person shall not be
- 16 considered an attorney in fact pursuant to sections 30-3401 to
- 17 30-3432;
- 18 (b) The surviving spouse of the decedent;
- 19 (c) If the surviving spouse is incompetent or not
- 20 available or if there is no surviving spouse, the decedent's
- 21 surviving adult children. If there is more than one adult child, any
- 22 adult child, after confirmation in writing of the notification of all
- 23 other adult children, may direct the manner of disposition unless the
- 24 funeral establishment or crematory authority receives written
- 25 objection to the manner of disposition from another adult child;

- 1 (d) The decedent's surviving parents;
- 2 (e) The persons in the next degree of kinship under the
- 3 laws of descent and distribution to inherit the estate of the
- 4 decedent. If there is more than one person of the same degree, any
- 5 person of that degree may direct the manner of disposition;
- 6 (f) A guardian of the person of the decedent at the time
- 7 of such person's death;
- 8 (g) The personal representative of the decedent;
- 9 (h) The State Anatomical Board or county board in the
- 10 case of an indigent person or any other person the disposition of
- 11 whose remains is the responsibility of the state or county; or
- 12 (i) A representative of an entity described in section
- 13 38-1426 that has arranged with the funeral establishment or crematory
- 14 authority to cremate a body part in the case of body parts received
- 15 from such entity described in section 38-1426.
- 16 (2) If the decedent died during active military service,
- 17 as provided in 10 U.S.C. 1481 (a)(1) through (8), in any branch of
- 18 the United States armed forces, United States reserve forces, or
- 19 national guard, the person authorized by the decedent to direct
- 20 disposition pursuant to section 564 of Public Law 109-163, as listed
- 21 on the decedent's United States Department of Defense record of
- 22 <u>emergency data, DD Form 93, or its successor form, shall take</u>
- 23 priority over all other persons described in subsection (1) of this
- 24 <u>section</u>.
- 25 (2)—(3) A funeral director, funeral establishment,

1 crematory authority, or crematory operator shall not be subject to

- 2 criminal prosecution or civil liability for carrying out the
- 3 otherwise lawful instructions of the person or persons described in
- 4 this section if the funeral director or crematory authority or
- 5 operator reasonably believes such person is entitled to control the
- 6 final disposition of the remains of the deceased person.
- 7 $\frac{(3)-(4)}{(3)}$ The liability for the reasonable cost of the
- 8 final disposition of the remains of the deceased person devolves
- 9 jointly and severally upon all kin of the decedent in the same degree
- 10 of kindred and upon the estate of the decedent and, in cases when the
- 11 county board has the right to control disposition of the remains
- 12 under subdivision (1)(h) of this section, upon the county in which
- 13 death occurred from funds available for such purpose.
- 14 Sec. 2. Original section 38-1425, Reissue Revised
- 15 Statutes of Nebraska, is repealed.
- 16 Sec. 3. Since an emergency exists, this act takes effect
- 17 when passed and approved according to law.