LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

ONE HUNDRED SECOND LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

LEGISLATIVE BILL 133

Introduced by Ashford, 20.

Read first time January 06, 2011

Committee: Judiciary

A BILL

1	FOR AN ACT relating to criminal procedure; to amend section 29-2261,
2	Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, and section
3	29-2269, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2010; to
4	require inclusion of sentencing costs in presentence
5	investigation reports; to provide for rules and
6	regulations; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
7	original sections.
8	Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 29-2261, Reissue Revised Statutes of

- 2 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 3 29-2261 (1) Unless it is impractical to do so, when an
- 4 offender has been convicted of a felony other than murder in the
- 5 first degree, the court shall not impose sentence without first
- 6 ordering a presentence investigation of the offender and according
- 7 due consideration to a written report of such investigation. When an
- 8 offender has been convicted of murder in the first degree and (a) a
- 9 jury renders a verdict finding the existence of one or more
- 10 aggravating circumstances as provided in section 29-2520 or (b)(i)
- 11 the information contains a notice of aggravation as provided in
- 12 section 29-1603 and (ii) the offender waives his or her right to a
- 13 jury determination of the alleged aggravating circumstances, the
- 14 court shall not commence the sentencing determination proceeding as
- 15 provided in section 29-2521 without first ordering a presentence
- 16 investigation of the offender and according due consideration to a
- 17 written report of such investigation.
- 18 (2) A court may order a presentence investigation in any
- 19 case, except in cases in which an offender has been convicted of a
- 20 Class IIIA misdemeanor, a Class IV misdemeanor, a Class V
- 21 misdemeanor, a traffic infraction, or any corresponding city or
- 22 village ordinance.
- 23 (3) The presentence investigation and report shall
- 24 include, when available, an analysis of the circumstances attending
- 25 the commission of the crime, the offender's history of delinquency or

1 criminality, physical and mental condition, family situation and

- 2 background, economic status, education, occupation, and personal
- 3 habits, the costs to the state of the imposition of a statutory
- 4 maximum sentence, a statutory minimum sentence, or probation if
- 5 probation is an option, and any other matters that the probation
- 6 officer deems relevant or the court directs to be included. All local
- 7 and state police agencies and Department of Correctional Services
- 8 adult correctional facilities shall furnish to the probation officer
- 9 copies of such criminal records, in any such case referred to the
- 10 probation officer by the court of proper jurisdiction, as the
- 11 probation officer shall require without cost to the court or the
- 12 probation officer.
- 13 Such investigation shall also include:
- 14 (a) Any written statements submitted to the county
- 15 attorney by a victim; and
- 16 (b) Any written statements submitted to the probation
- 17 officer by a victim.
- 18 (4) If there are no written statements submitted to the
- 19 probation officer, he or she shall certify to the court that:
- 20 (a) He or she has attempted to contact the victim; and
- 21 (b) If he or she has contacted the victim, such officer
- 22 offered to accept the written statements of the victim or to reduce
- 23 such victim's oral statements to writing.
- For purposes of subsections (3) and (4) of this section,
- 25 the term victim shall be as defined in section 29-119.

1 (5) Before imposing sentence, the court may order the 2 offender to submit to psychiatric observation and examination for a 3 period of not exceeding sixty days or such longer period as the court determines to be necessary for that purpose. The offender may be 4 5 remanded for this purpose to any available clinic or mental hospital, or the court may appoint a qualified psychiatrist to make the 6 7 examination. The report of the examination shall be submitted to the 8 court.

(6) Any presentence report or psychiatric examination 9 shall be privileged and shall not be disclosed directly or indirectly 10 to anyone other than a judge, probation officers to whom an 11 12 offender's file is duly transferred, the probation administrator or 13 his or her designee, or others entitled by law to receive such information, including personnel and mental health professionals for 14 15 the Nebraska State Patrol specifically assigned to sex offender registration and community notification for the sole purpose of using 16 such report or examination for assessing risk and for community 17 notification of registered sex offenders. For purposes of this 18 subsection, mental health professional means (a) a practicing 19 20 physician licensed to practice medicine in this state under the Medicine and Surgery Practice Act, (b) a practicing psychologist 21 licensed to engage in the practice of psychology in this state as 22 23 provided in section 38-3111, or (c) a practicing mental health professional licensed or certified in this state as provided in the 24 Mental Health Practice Act. The court may permit inspection of the 25

1 report or examination of parts thereof by the offender or his or her

- 2 attorney, or other person having a proper interest therein, whenever
- 3 the court finds it is in the best interest of a particular offender.
- 4 The court may allow fair opportunity for an offender to provide
- 5 additional information for the court's consideration.
- 6 (7) If an offender is sentenced to imprisonment, a copy
- 7 of the report of any presentence investigation or psychiatric
- 8 examination shall be transmitted immediately to the Department of
- 9 Correctional Services. Upon request, the Board of Parole or the
- 10 Office of Parole Administration may receive a copy of the report from
- 11 the department.
- 12 (8) Notwithstanding subsection (6) of this section, the
- 13 Nebraska Commission on Law Enforcement and Criminal Justice under the
- 14 direction and supervision of the Chief Justice of the Supreme Court
- 15 shall have access to presentence investigations and reports for the
- 16 sole purpose of carrying out the study required under subdivision (7)
- 17 of section 81-1425. The commission shall treat such information as
- 18 confidential, and nothing identifying any individual shall be
- 19 released by the commission.
- 20 (9) Notwithstanding subsection (6) of this section, the
- 21 Supreme Court or an agent of the Supreme Court acting under the
- 22 direction and supervision of the Chief Justice shall have access to
- 23 psychiatric examinations and presentence investigations and reports
- 24 for research purposes. The Supreme Court and its agent shall treat
- 25 such information as confidential and nothing identifying any

- 1 individual shall be released.
- 2 Sec. 2. The administrator shall adopt and promulgate
- 3 rules and regulations for purposes of determining the cost to the
- 4 state of sentencing options for inclusion in presentence
- 5 <u>investigation reports pursuant to section 29-2261.</u>
- 6 Sec. 3. Section 29-2269, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 7 Supplement, 2010, is amended to read:
- 8 29-2269 Sections 29-2246 to 29-2269 <u>and section 2 of this</u>
- 9 <u>act</u>shall be known and may be cited as the Nebraska Probation
- 10 Administration Act.
- 11 Sec. 4. Original section 29-2261, Reissue Revised
- 12 Statutes of Nebraska, and section 29-2269, Revised Statutes
- 13 Cumulative Supplement, 2010, are repealed.