## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

### ONE HUNDRED FIRST LEGISLATURE

FIRST SESSION

# **LEGISLATIVE BILL 538**

Introduced by Giese, 17.

Read first time January 21, 2009

Committee: Revenue

## A BILL

1	FOR AN ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
2	77-2716, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2008; to
3	exempt government employee retirement benefits from state
4	income taxation; to provide an operative date; and to
5	repeal the original section.

6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

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Section 1. Section 77-2716, Revised Statutes Cumulative 1 2 Supplement, 2008, is amended to read: 3 77-2716 (1) The following adjustments to federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable 4 5 income shall be made for interest or dividends received: 6 (a) There shall be subtracted interest or dividends 7 received by the owner of obligations of the United States and its 8 territories and possessions or of any authority, commission, or 9 instrumentality of the United States to the extent includable in 10 gross income for federal income tax purposes but exempt from state 11 income taxes under the laws of the United States; 12 (b) There shall be subtracted that portion of the 13 total dividends and other income received from a regulated 14 investment company which is attributable to obligations described 15 in subdivision (a) of this subsection as reported to the recipient

16 by the regulated investment company;

(c) There shall be added interest or dividends received 17 18 by the owner of obligations of the District of Columbia, other 19 states of the United States, or their political subdivisions, 20 authorities, commissions, or instrumentalities to the extent 21 excluded in the computation of gross income for federal income 22 tax purposes except that such interest or dividends shall not be 23 added if received by a corporation which is a regulated investment 24 company;

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(d) There shall be added that portion of the total

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1 dividends and other income received from a regulated investment 2 company which is attributable to obligations described in 3 subdivision (c) of this subsection and excluded for federal 4 income tax purposes as reported to the recipient by the regulated 5 investment company; and

6 (e) (i) Any amount subtracted under this subsection shall 7 be reduced by any interest on indebtedness incurred to carry the 8 obligations or securities described in this subsection or the 9 investment in the regulated investment company and by any expenses 10 incurred in the production of interest or dividend income described 11 in this subsection to the extent that such expenses, including 12 amortizable bond premiums, are deductible in determining federal 13 taxable income.

14 (ii) Any amount added under this subsection shall be 15 reduced by any expenses incurred in the production of such income 16 to the extent disallowed in the computation of federal taxable 17 income.

18 (2) There shall be allowed a net operating loss derived 19 from or connected with Nebraska sources computed under rules 20 and regulations adopted and promulgated by the Tax Commissioner 21 consistent, to the extent possible under the Nebraska Revenue 22 Act of 1967, with the laws of the United States. For a resident 23 individual, estate, or trust, the net operating loss computed on the federal income tax return shall be adjusted by the 24 25 modifications contained in this section. For a nonresident

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individual, estate, or trust or for a partial-year resident individual, the net operating loss computed on the federal return shall be adjusted by the modifications contained in this section and any carryovers or carrybacks shall be limited to the portion of the loss derived from or connected with Nebraska sources.

6 (3) There shall be subtracted from federal adjusted gross 7 income for all taxable years beginning on or after January 1, 1987, 8 the amount of any state income tax refund to the extent such refund 9 was deducted under the Internal Revenue Code, was not allowed in 10 the computation of the tax due under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 11 1967, and is included in federal adjusted gross income.

(4) Federal adjusted gross income, or, for a fiduciary, federal taxable income shall be modified to exclude the portion of the income or loss received from a small business corporation with an election in effect under subchapter S of the Internal Revenue Code or from a limited liability company organized pursuant to the Limited Liability Company Act that is not derived from or connected with Nebraska sources as determined in section 77-2734.01.

19 (5) There shall be subtracted from federal adjusted gross 20 income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income 21 dividends received or deemed to be received from corporations which 22 are not subject to the Internal Revenue Code.

(6) There shall be subtracted from federal taxable income
a portion of the income earned by a corporation subject to the
Internal Revenue Code of 1986 that is actually taxed by a foreign

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1 country or one of its political subdivisions at a rate in excess
2 of the maximum federal tax rate for corporations. The taxpayer may
3 make the computation for each foreign country or for groups of
4 foreign countries. The portion of the taxes that may be deducted
5 shall be computed in the following manner:

6 (a) The amount of federal taxable income from operations 7 within a foreign taxing jurisdiction shall be reduced by the amount 8 of taxes actually paid to the foreign jurisdiction that are not 9 deductible solely because the foreign tax credit was elected on the 10 federal income tax return;

(b) The amount of after-tax income shall be divided by one minus the maximum tax rate for corporations in the Internal Revenue Code; and

(c) The result of the calculation in subdivision (b) of this subsection shall be subtracted from the amount of federal taxable income used in subdivision (a) of this subsection. The result of such calculation, if greater than zero, shall be subtracted from federal taxable income.

19 (7) Federal adjusted gross income shall be modified to 20 exclude any amount repaid by the taxpayer for which a reduction 21 in federal tax is allowed under section 1341(a)(5) of the Internal 22 Revenue Code.

(8) (a) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations
and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be reduced, to the
extent included, by income from interest, earnings, and state

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contributions received from the Nebraska educational savings plan
 trust created in sections 85-1801 to 85-1814.

3 (b) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations 4 and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be reduced, to the 5 extent not deducted for federal income tax purposes, by the amount 6 of any gift, grant, or donation made to the Nebraska educational 7 savings plan trust for deposit in the endowment fund of the trust.

8 (c) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations 9 and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be reduced by any 10 contributions as a participant in the Nebraska educational savings 11 plan trust, to the extent not deducted for federal income tax 12 purposes, but not to exceed two thousand five hundred dollars per 13 married filing separate return or five thousand dollars for any 14 other return.

(d) Federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income shall be increased by the amount resulting from the cancellation of a participation agreement refunded to the taxpayer as a participant in the Nebraska educational savings plan trust to the extent previously deducted as a contribution to the trust.

(9) (a) For income tax returns filed after September 10,
2001, for taxable years beginning or deemed to begin before January
1, 2006, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended,
federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries,
federal taxable income shall be increased by eighty-five percent

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1 of any amount of any federal bonus depreciation received under 2 the federal Job Creation and Worker Assistance Act of 2002 or the 3 federal Jobs and Growth Tax Act of 2003, under section 168(k) or 4 section 1400L of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 5 for assets placed in service after September 10, 2001, and before 6 December 31, 2005.

7 (b) For a partnership, limited liability company, 8 cooperative, including any cooperative exempt from income taxes 9 under section 521 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 10 limited cooperative association, subchapter S corporation, or 11 joint venture, the increase shall be distributed to the partners, 12 members, shareholders, patrons, or beneficiaries in the same 13 manner as income is distributed for use against their income tax 14 liabilities.

15 (c) For a corporation with a unitary business having 16 activity both inside and outside the state, the increase shall be 17 apportioned to Nebraska in the same manner as income is apportioned 18 to the state by section 77-2734.05.

(d) The amount of bonus depreciation added to federal adjusted gross income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income by this subsection shall be subtracted in a later taxable year. Twenty percent of the total amount of bonus depreciation added back by this subsection for tax years beginning or deemed to begin before January 1, 2003, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, may be subtracted in the first

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1 taxable year beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2 2005, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and 3 twenty percent in each of the next four following taxable years. Twenty percent of the total amount of bonus depreciation added back 4 5 by this subsection for tax years beginning or deemed to begin on or 6 after January 1, 2003, may be subtracted in the first taxable year 7 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2006, under the 8 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and twenty percent in 9 each of the next four following taxable years.

10 (10) For taxable years beginning or deemed to begin on 11 or after January 1, 2003, and before January 1, 2006, under the 12 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, federal adjusted gross 13 income or, for corporations and fiduciaries, federal taxable income 14 shall be increased by the amount of any capital investment that is 15 expensed under section 179 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 16 as amended, that is in excess of twenty-five thousand dollars that is allowed under the federal Jobs and Growth Tax Act of 2003. 17 Twenty percent of the total amount of expensing added back by 18 19 this subsection for tax years beginning or deemed to begin on or 20 after January 1, 2003, may be subtracted in the first taxable year 21 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2006, under the 22 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, and twenty percent in 23 each of the next four following tax years.

(11) (a) Federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced
by contributions, up to two thousand dollars per married filing

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jointly return or one thousand dollars for any other return, and
 any investment earnings made as a participant in the Nebraska
 long-term care savings plan under the Long-Term Care Savings Plan
 Act, to the extent not deducted for federal income tax purposes.

5 (b) Federal adjusted gross income shall be increased by the withdrawals made as a participant in the Nebraska long-term 6 7 care savings plan under the act by a person who is not a qualified 8 individual or for any reason other than transfer of funds to a 9 spouse, long-term care expenses, long-term care insurance premiums, 10 or death of the participant, including withdrawals made by reason 11 of cancellation of the participation agreement or termination of 12 the plan, to the extent previously deducted as a contribution or as 13 investment earnings.

14 (12) There shall be added to federal adjusted gross 15 income for individuals, estates, and trusts any amount taken as 16 a credit for franchise tax paid by a financial institution under 17 sections 77-3801 to 77-3807 as allowed by subsection (5) of section 18 77-2715.07.

19 (13) (a) For taxable years beginning on January 1, 2009, 20 and ending on December 31, 2009, under the Internal Revenue Code 21 of 1986, as amended, and subject to the dollar limit in this 22 subdivision, federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced by 23 the amount received as a retirement benefit from the retirement 24 systems provided for in the Class V School Employees Retirement 25 Act, the County Employees Retirement Act, the Judges Retirement

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Act, the Nebraska State Patrol Retirement Act, the School Employees 1 2 Retirement Act, the State Employees Retirement Act, the United 3 States civil service retirement system, and the United States 4 military employee retirement system. For taxpayers filing a married 5 filing joint return, the exclusion under this subdivision shall 6 be limited to thirty thousand dollars of such retirement income 7 if both spouses receive such retirement income, and for taxpayers 8 filing any other return, the exclusion shall be limited to fifteen 9 thousand dollars of such retirement income.

10 (b) For taxable years beginning on January 1, 2010, 11 and ending on December 31, 2010, under the Internal Revenue Code 12 of 1986, as amended, and subject to the dollar limit in this 13 subdivision, federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced by 14 the amount received as a retirement benefit from the retirement 15 systems provided for in the Class V School Employees Retirement 16 Act, the County Employees Retirement Act, the Judges Retirement 17 Act, the Nebraska State Patrol Retirement Act, the School Employees 18 Retirement Act, the State Employees Retirement Act, the United 19 States civil service retirement system, and the United States 20 military employee retirement system. For taxpayers filing a married 21 filing joint return, the exclusion under this subdivision shall be 22 limited to sixty thousand dollars of such retirement income if both 23 spouses receive such retirement income, and for taxpayers filing 24 any other return, the exclusion shall be limited to thirty thousand 25 dollars of such retirement income.

1	(c) For taxable years beginning on January 1, 2011,
2	and ending on December 31, 2011, under the Internal Revenue Code
3	of 1986, as amended, and subject to the dollar limit in this
4	subdivision, federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced by
5	the amount received as a retirement benefit from the retirement
6	systems provided for in the Class V School Employees Retirement
7	Act, the County Employees Retirement Act, the Judges Retirement
8	Act, the Nebraska State Patrol Retirement Act, the School Employees
9	Retirement Act, the State Employees Retirement Act, the United
10	States civil service retirement system, and the United States
11	military employee retirement system. For taxpayers filing a married
12	filing joint return, the exclusion under this subdivision shall be
13	limited to ninety thousand dollars of such retirement income if
14	both spouses receive such retirement income, and for taxpayers
15	filing any other return, the exclusion shall be limited to
16	forty-five thousand dollars of such retirement income.
17	(d) For taxable years beginning on January 1, 2012,
18	and ending on December 31, 2012, under the Internal Revenue Code
19	of 1986, as amended, and subject to the dollar limit in this
20	subdivision, federal adjusted gross income shall be reduced by

21 <u>the amount received as a retirement benefit from the retirement</u> 22 <u>systems provided for in the Class V School Employees Retirement</u> 23 <u>Act, the County Employees Retirement Act, the Judges Retirement</u> 24 <u>Act, the Nebraska State Patrol Retirement Act, the School Employees</u> 25 <u>Retirement Act, the State Employees Retirement Act, the United</u>

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States civil service retirement system, and the United States military employee retirement system. For taxpayers filing a married filing joint return, the exclusion under this subdivision shall be limited to one hundred twenty thousand dollars of such retirement income if both spouses receive such retirement income, and for taxpayers filing any other return, the exclusion shall be limited to sixty thousand dollars of such retirement income.

8 (e) For taxable years beginning on or after January 9 1, 2013, under the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended, 10 and subject to the dollar limit in this subdivision, federal 11 adjusted gross income shall be reduced by the amount received 12 as a retirement benefit from the retirement systems provided 13 for in the Class V School Employees Retirement Act, the County 14 Employees Retirement Act, the Judges Retirement Act, the Nebraska 15 State Patrol Retirement Act, the School Employees Retirement Act, 16 the State Employees Retirement Act, the United States civil 17 service retirement system, and the United States military employee 18 retirement system. For taxpayers filing a married filing joint 19 return, the exclusion under this subdivision shall be limited to 20 one hundred fifty thousand dollars of such retirement income if 21 both spouses receive such retirement income, and for taxpayers 22 filing any other return, the exclusion shall be limited to 23 seventy-five thousand dollars of such retirement income.

24 Sec. 2. This act becomes operative for all taxable years 25 beginning or deemed to begin on or after January 1, 2009, under the

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- 1 Internal Revenue Code of 1986, as amended.
- 2 Sec. 3. Original section 77-2716, Revised Statutes
- 3 Cumulative Supplement, 2008, is repealed.