23

AMENDMENTS TO LB 879

Introduced by Cornett, 45.

1 1. Strike original section 19 and insert the following 2 new sections: Sec. 2. Section 49-801.01, Revised Statutes Supplement, 3 2009, is amended to read: 4 5 49-801.01 Except as provided by Article VIII, section 1B, 6 of the Constitution of Nebraska and in sections 77-2701.01, 77-2714 to 77-27,123, 77-27,191, 77-4103, 77-4104, 77-4108, 77-5509, 7 8 77-5515, 77-5527 to 77-5529, 77-5539, 77-5717 to 77-5719, 77-5728, 9 77-5802, 77-5803, 77-5806, and 77-5903, any reference to the 10 Internal Revenue Code refers to the Internal Revenue Code of 1986 11 as it exists on February 27, 2009. the operative date of this 12 section. 13 Sec. 7. Section 77-1784, Reissue Revised Statutes of 14 Nebraska, is amended to read: 77-1784 (1) The Tax Commissioner may accept electronic 15 16 filing of applications, returns, and any other document required to 17 be filed with the Tax Commissioner. 18 (2) The Tax Commissioner may use electronic fund 19 transfers to collect any taxes, fees, or other amounts required 20 to be paid to or collected by the Tax Commissioner or to pay any refunds of such amounts. 21 (3) The Tax Commissioner may adopt rules and regulations 22

-1-

to establish the criteria for acceptability of filing documents

1 and making payments electronically. The criteria may include 2 requirements for electronic signatures, the type of tax for 3 which electronic filings or payments will be accepted, the method 4 of transfer, or minimum amounts which may be transferred. The 5 Tax Commissioner may refuse to accept any electronic filings or 6 payments that do not meet the criteria established.

7 (4) For payments due after January 1, 2006, the The Tax 8 Commissioner may require the use of electronic fund transfers for 9 any taxes, fees, or amounts required to be paid to or collected by 10 the Tax Commissioner for any taxpayer who made payments exceeding 11 twenty thousand five thousand dollars for a tax program in the any prior year for that tax program. The requirement to make electronic 12 fund transfers may be phased in as deemed necessary by the Tax 13 14 Commissioner. Notice of the requirement to make electronic fund 15 transfers shall be provided at least three months prior to the date 16 the first electronic payment is required to be made.

17 Any Except for individual income tax payments (5) required under section 77-2715 and estimated payments for 18 individuals under section 77-2769, any person who fails to make a 19 20 required payment by electronic fund transfer shall be subject to a 21 penalty of one hundred dollars for each required payment that was 22 not made by electronic fund transfer. The penalty provided by this 23 section shall be in addition to all other penalties and applies 24 even if payment by some other method is timely made. The Tax 25 Commissioner may waive the penalty provided in this section upon a 26 showing of good cause.

27 (6) The use of electronic filing of documents and

-2-

electronic fund transfers shall not change the rights of any 1 2 party from the rights such party would have if a different method 3 of filing or payment were used. Until criteria for electronic 4 signatures are adopted under subsection (3) of this section, the 5 document produced during the electronic filing of a taxpayer's information with the state shall be prima facie evidence for all 6 7 purposes that the taxpayer's signature accompanied the taxpayer's 8 information in the electronic transmission.

9 (7) For tax returns due on or after January 1, 2010, 10 the Tax Commissioner may require any person that aids, procures, 11 advises, or assists in the preparation of and files any tax return 12 on behalf of any taxpayer for profit to file an electronic return 13 if the person filed twenty-five or more tax returns in the prior 14 calendar year. The requirement to require electronic filing may be 15 phased in as deemed necessary by the Tax Commissioner.

Any person that files a tax return on behalf of a taxpayer must disclose in writing to the taxpayer that the return will be filed in an electronic format and in accordance with rules and regulations prescribed by the Tax Commissioner.

20 (8) Any person who fails to file an electronic return 21 as required under subsection (7) of this section shall be subject 22 to a penalty of one hundred dollars for each return that was not 23 properly filed in addition to other penalties provided by law. The 24 Tax Commissioner may waive the penalty provided in this section 25 upon a showing of good cause.

26 (9) The Legislature hereby finds and determines that the
 27 development of a comprehensive electronic filing and payment system

-3-

for all state tax programs and fees administered by the Department 1 2 of Revenue is of critical importance to the State of Nebraska. 3 It is the intent of the Legislature that the department implement 4 a mandatory electronic filing system for all state tax programs 5 and fees administered by the department as deemed practicable and 6 necessary for the proper administration of the Nebraska Revenue Act 7 of 1967. It is the intent of the Legislature that the department 8 require the use of electronic fund transfers for any taxes, fees, 9 or amounts required to be paid to or collected by the department as 10 deemed practicable and necessary for the proper administration of 11 the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967.

Sec. 11. Section 77-2756, Reissue Revised Statutes of
Nebraska, is amended to read:

14 77-2756 (1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this 15 section, every employer or payor required to deduct and withhold 16 income tax under the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 shall, for each 17 calendar quarter, on or before the last day of the month following the close of such calendar quarter, file a withholding return 18 19 as prescribed by the Tax Commissioner and pay over to the Tax Commissioner or to a depositary designated by the Tax Commissioner 20 21 the taxes so required to be deducted and withheld in such form 22 and content as the Tax Commissioner may prescribe and containing such information as the Tax Commissioner deems necessary for the 23 proper administration of the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967. When 24 25 the aggregate amount required to be deducted and withheld by any 26 employer or payor for either the first or second month of a 27 calendar quarter exceeds five hundred dollars, the employer or

-4-

1 payor shall, by the fifteenth day of the succeeding month, pay over 2 such aggregate amount to the Tax Commissioner or to a depositary 3 designated by the Tax Commissioner. The amount so paid shall be 4 allowed as a credit against the liability shown on the employer's 5 or payor's quarterly withholding return required by this section. The Tax Commissioner may, by rule and regulation, provide for the 6 7 filing of returns and the payment of the tax deducted and withheld 8 on other than a quarterly basis.

9 (2) When the aggregate amount required to be deducted 10 and withheld by any employer or payor for the entire calendar year is less than five hundred dollars or the employer or payor is 11 12 allowed to file federal withholding returns annually, the employer 13 or payor shall, for each calendar year, on or before the last day 14 of the month following the close of such calendar year, file a 15 withholding return as prescribed by the Tax Commissioner and pay 16 over to the Tax Commissioner or to a depositary designated by the 17 Tax Commissioner the taxes so required to be deducted and withheld 18 in such form and content as the Tax Commissioner may prescribe and 19 containing such information as the Tax Commissioner deems necessary for the proper administration of the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967. 20 21 The employer or payor may elect or the Tax Commissioner may require 22 the filing of returns and the payment of taxes on a quarterly 23 basis.

(3) Whenever any employer or payor fails to collect,
truthfully account for, pay over, or make returns of the income
tax as required by this section, the Tax Commissioner may serve a
notice requiring such employer or payor to collect the taxes which

-5-

become collectible after service of such notice, to deposit such taxes in a bank approved by the Tax Commissioner in a separate account in trust for and payable to the Tax Commissioner, and to keep the amount of such tax in such account until paid over to the Tax Commissioner. Such notice shall remain in effect until a notice of cancellation is served by the Tax Commissioner.

7 (4) Any employer or payor may appoint an agent in accordance with section 3504 of the Internal Revenue Code of 1986, 8 9 as amended, for the purpose of withholding, reporting, or making 10 payment of amounts withheld on behalf of the employer or payor. 11 The agent shall be considered an employer or payor for purposes 12 of the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 and, with the actual employer or payor, shall be jointly and severally liable for any amount 13 14 required to be withheld and paid over to the Tax Commissioner and 15 any additions to tax, penalties, and interest with respect thereto.

16 (5) The employer or payor shall also file on or before 17 March 15 February 1 of the succeeding year a copy of each statement furnished by such employer or payor to each employee or payee 18 19 with respect to taxes withheld on wages or payments subject to withholding. Any employer, payor, or agent who furnished more than 20 two hundred fifty statements for a year shall file the required 21 22 copies electronically in a manner approved by the Tax Commissioner 23 that is compatible with federal electronic filing requirements or 24 methods.

Sec. 14. Section 77-2794, Reissue Revised Statutes of
Nebraska, is amended to read:

27

-6-

77-2794 (1) Under regulations prescribed by the Tax

Commissioner interest shall be allowed and paid at the rate
 specified in section 45-104.02, as such rate may from time to time
 be adjusted, upon any overpayment in respect to the income tax
 imposed by the Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967.

5

(2) For purposes of this section:

6 (a) The date of overpayment shall be the last day
7 prescribed for filing the original return of such tax;

8 (b) Any return filed before the last day prescribed for 9 the filing thereof, determined without regard to any extension of 10 time to file the return, shall be considered as filed on such last 11 day;

12 (c) Any tax paid by the taxpayer before the last day prescribed for its payment, any income tax withheld from the 13 14 taxpayer during any calendar year, and any amount paid by the 15 taxpayer as estimated income tax for a taxable year shall be deemed 16 to have been paid on the last day prescribed for filing the return 17 for the taxable year to which such amount constitutes a credit or payment, determined without regard to any extension of time granted 18 19 the taxpayer;

20 (d) If at the time an overpayment is to be refunded, 21 the taxpayer also has a reported underpayment of the same tax 22 in another year: (i) If the overpayment is for a taxable year 23 ending before the year of underpayment, the overpayment shall be 24 applied to reduce such underpayment as of the last day prescribed 25 for filing the original return of such tax for the year of 26 underpayment; (ii) if the overpayment is for a taxable year ending 27 after the year of underpayment, the overpayment shall be applied to

-7-

reduce such underpayment as of the last day prescribed for filing the original return of such tax for the year of overpayment; or (iii) if the overpayment is one for which interest is not allowed under this section, the overpayment shall be applied as of the date of the filing of the claim for refund; and interest shall be allowed for any remaining overpayment as provided in subdivision (a) of this subsection;

8 (e) The period of overpayment during which interest 9 shall be allowed shall not include any period during which the 10 overpayment continued due to the unreasonable delay by the taxpayer 11 in filing the claim for refund. For this purpose, the burden of 12 proof shall be on the taxpayer to show that a delay of more than 13 ninety days after all of the facts required to prepare a correct 14 claim for refund are available is not unreasonable; and

15 (f) The period of overpayment during which interest shall 16 be allowed shall not include any period during which an agreement 17 between the taxpayer and the Internal Revenue Service was not filed 18 as required by subsection (6) of section 77-2786 and the first 19 ninety days after such agreement is filed.

20 (3) If (3)(a) Except as provided in subdivision (b) of 21 this subsection, if any overpayment of income tax imposed by the 22 Nebraska Revenue Act of 1967 is refunded within ninety days after 23 the last date prescribed, or permitted by extension of time, for 24 filing the return of such tax or within ninety days after any 25 original return, and any amended return filed to carry back a loss, 26 was filed, whichever is later, no interest shall be allowed under 27 this section on overpayment.

-8-

1 (b) If the Tax Commissioner approves and implements an 2 electronic form or method for filing the return and the return is 3 not filed electronically, no interest shall be allowed under this 4 section on overpayment.

5 (c) In the case of amended returns filed for any reason 6 other than to carry back a loss, interest shall be allowed as 7 provided in subsection (1) of this section.

8 Sec. 23. Sections 2, 22, 23, 28, and 30 of this act 9 become operative on their effective date. Sections 1, 21, and 27 of 10 this act become operative on July 1, 2010. Sections 8, 10, 15, 16, 11 and 26 of this act become operative on October 1, 2010. Sections 7, 12 11, 12, 13, 14, 24, and 29 of this act become operative on January 13 1, 2011. The other sections of this act become operative three 14 calendar months after the adjournment of this legislative session.

Sec. 28. Original section 49-801.01, Revised Statutes
Supplement, 2009, is repealed.

Sec. 29. The following section is outright repealed:
Section 77-2769.02, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska.

19 2. On page 11, line 19, strike "<u>4</u>" and insert "<u>5</u>".

3. On page 66, line 17, strike "4" and insert "5"; and in
line 25 strike "77-2789 and 77-2790," and insert "77-1784, 77-2756,
77-2789, 77-2790, and 77-2794,".

23

4. Renumber the remaining sections accordingly.

-9-