## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDREDTH LEGISLATURE

SECOND SESSION

## LEGISLATIVE BILL 897

Introduced by Janssen, 15.

Read first time January 11, 2008

Committee: Revenue

## A BILL

1	FOR AN A	ACT relating to revenue and taxation; to amend section
2		77-1502.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska,
3		sections 77-123, 77-1301, 77-1303, 77-1315, 77-1315.01,
4		77-1317, 77-1318, 77-1502, 77-1507, 77-1510, 77-1613.04,
5		77-3506.02, 77-5019, 77-5024.01, 77-5027, and 77-5029,
6		Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2006, and
7		sections 77-1311.03, 77-1345, 77-1504, 77-1514, and
8		77-5028, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2007; to change and
9		eliminate provisions relating to property tax assessment
LO		and equalization; to create the State Property Taxpayer
L1		Referee Division of the Department of Revenue; to
L2		harmonize provisions; to provide an operative date;
L3		to repeal the original sections; and to outright
L <b>4</b>		repeal section 77-1504.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative

- Supplement, 2006.
- 2 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 77-123, Revised Statutes Cumulative

- 2 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 3 77-123 Omitted property means, for the current tax year,
- 4 any taxable real property that was not assessed on March 19 12 and
- 5 any taxable tangible personal property that was not assessed
- 6 on May 1. Omitted property also means any taxable real or
- 7 tangible personal property that was not assessed for any prior
- 8 tax year. Omitted property does not include property exempt under
- 9 subdivisions (1)(a) through (d) of section 77-202, listing errors
- 10 of an item of property on the assessment roll of the county
- 11 assessor, or clerical errors as defined in section 77-128.
- 12 Sec. 2. Section 77-1301, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 13 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 14 77-1301 (1) All real property in this state subject to
- 15 taxation shall be assessed as of January 1 at 12:01 a.m., which
- 16 assessment shall be used as a basis of taxation until the next
- 17 assessment.
- 18 (2) The county assessor shall complete the assessment of
- 19 real property on or before March 19 12 of each year.
- 20 Sec. 3. Section 77-1303, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 21 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 22 77-1303 (1) On or before March  $\frac{19}{12}$  12 of each year, the
- 23 county assessor or county clerk shall make up an assessment roll of
- 24 the taxable real property in the county.
- 25 (2) The county assessor or county clerk shall enter in

1 the proper column, opposite each respective parcel, the name of the

- 2 owner thereof so far as he or she is able to ascertain the same.
- 3 The assessment roll shall contain columns in which may be shown the
- 4 number of acres or lots and the value thereof, the improvements
- 5 and the value thereof, the total value of the acres or lots and
- 6 improvements, and the improvements on leased lands and the value
- 7 and owner thereof and such other columns as may be required.
- 8 Sec. 4. Section 77-1311.03, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 9 2007, is amended to read:
- 10 77-1311.03 On or before March 19 12 of each year, each
- 11 county assessor shall conduct a systematic inspection and review
- 12 by class or subclass of a portion of the taxable real property
- 13 parcels in the county for the purpose of achieving uniform and
- 14 proportionate valuations and assuring that the real property record
- 15 data accurately reflects the property. The county assessor shall
- 16 adjust the value of all other taxable real property parcels by
- 17 class or subclass in the county so that the value of all real
- 18 property is uniform and proportionate. The county assessor shall
- 19 determine the portion to be inspected and reviewed each year to
- 20 assure that all parcels of real property in the county have been
- 21 inspected and reviewed no less frequently than every six years.
- 22 Sec. 5. Section 77-1315, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 23 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 24 77-1315 (1) The county assessor shall, after March  $\frac{19}{2}$
- 25 and on or before June May 1, implement adjustments to the real

1 property assessment roll for actions of the Tax Equalization and

- 2 Review Commission.
- 3 (2) On or before  $\frac{1}{1}$  May 10, the county assessor
- 4 shall notify the owner of record as of May April 20 of every item
- 5 of real property which has been assessed at a value different
- 6 than in the previous year. Such notice shall be given by
- 7 first-class mail addressed to such owner's last-known address.
- 8 It shall identify the item of real property and state the old
- 9 and new valuation, the date of convening of the county board of
- 10 equalization, the dates for filing a protest, and the average level
- 11 of value of all classes and subclasses of real property in the
- 12 county as determined by the Tax Equalization and Review Commission.
- 13 (3) Immediately upon completion of the assessment roll,
- 14 the county assessor shall post the taxable value of all parcels of
- 15 real property and articles of tangible taxable personal property on
- 16 the county web site, if any, and shall cause to be published in a
- 17 newspaper of general circulation in the county a certification that
- 18 the assessment roll is complete and notices of valuation changes
- 19 have been mailed and posted on the county assessor's web site, if
- 20 any, and provide the final date for filing valuation protests with
- 21 the county board of equalization.
- 22 (4) The county assessor shall annually, on or before June
- 23 May 6, post in his or her office and, as designated by the county
- 24 board, mail to a newspaper of general circulation and to licensed
- 25 broadcast media in the county the assessment ratios as found

1 in his or her county as determined by the Tax Equalization and

- 2 Review Commission and any other statistical measures, including,
- 3 but not limited to, the assessment-to-sales ratio, the coefficient
- 4 of dispersion, and the price-related differential.
- 5 Sec. 6. Section 77-1315.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 6 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 7 77-1315.01 After March 19 12 and on or before July
- 8 25 or on or before August 10, in counties that have adopted
- 9 a resolution to extend the deadline for hearing protests under
- 10 section 77-1502, the county assessor shall report to the county
- 11 board of equalization any overvaluation or undervaluation of any
- 12 real property. The county board of equalization shall consider the
- 13 report in accordance with section 77-1504.
- 14 The current year's assessed valuation of any real
- 15 property shall not be changed by the county assessor after March 19
- 16 12 except by action of the Tax Equalization and Review Commission
- 17 or the county board of equalization.
- 18 Sec. 7. Section 77-1317, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 19 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 20 77-1317 It shall be the duty of the county assessor to
- 21 report to the county board of equalization all real property in his
- 22 or her county that, for any reason, was omitted from the assessment
- 23 roll for the current year, after March  $\frac{19}{7}$  12, or any former year.
- 24 The assessment shall be made by the county board of equalization
- 25 in accordance with sections 77-1504 and 77-1507. After county board

1 of equalization action pursuant to section 77-1504 or 77-1507,

- 2 the county assessor shall correct the assessment and tax rolls as
- 3 provided in section 77-1613.02. No real property shall be assessed
- 4 for any prior year under this section when such real property has
- 5 changed ownership otherwise than by will, inheritance, or gift.
- 6 Sec. 8. Section 77-1318, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 7 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 8 77-1318 All taxes charged under section 77-1317 shall be
- 9 exempt from any back interest or penalty and shall be collected in
- 10 the same manner as other taxes levied upon real estate, except for
- 11 taxes charged on improvements to real property made after September
- 12 1, 1980. Interest at the rate provided in section 77-207 and the
- 13 following penalties and interest on penalties for late reporting or
- 14 failure to report such improvements pursuant to section 77-1318.01
- 15 shall be collected in the same manner as other taxes levied
- 16 upon real property. The penalty for late reporting or failure to
- 17 report improvements made to real property after September 1, 1980,
- 18 shall be as follows: (1) A penalty of twelve percent of the tax
- 19 due on the improvements for each taxing period for improvements
- 20 voluntarily filed or reported after March 19 12 has passed; and
- 21 (2) a penalty of twenty percent of the tax due on improvements
- 22 for each taxing period for improvements not voluntarily reported
- 23 for taxation purposes after March 19 12 has passed. Interest at
- 24 the rate specified in section 45-104.01, as such rate may from
- 25 time to time be adjusted by the Legislature, shall be assessed

1 upon such penalty from the date of delinquency of the tax until

- 2 paid. No penalty excluding interest shall be charged in excess
- 3 of one thousand dollars per year. For purposes of this section,
- 4 improvement shall mean any new construction of or change to an item
- 5 of real property as defined in section 77-103.
- 6 Any additional taxes, penalties, or interest on penalties
- 7 imposed pursuant to this section may be appealed in the same manner
- 8 as appeals are made under section 77-1233.06.
- 9 Sec. 9. Section 77-1345, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 10 2007, is amended to read:
- 11 77-1345 (1) An applicant seeking special valuation under
- 12 section 77-1344 shall make application to the county assessor on or
- 13 before June 30 May 31 of the first year in which such valuation is
- 14 requested.
- 15 (2)(a) The application shall be made upon forms
- 16 prescribed by the Tax Commissioner and available from the county
- 17 assessor and shall include such information as may reasonably be
- 18 required to determine the eligibility of the applicant and the
- 19 land.
- 20 (b) The application shall be signed by any one of the
- 21 following:
- 22 (i) The applicant;
- (ii) Any person of legal age duly authorized in writing
- 24 to sign an application on behalf of the applicant; or
- 25 (iii) The guardian or conservator of the applicant or the

- 1 executor or administrator of the applicant's estate.
- 2 (c) The assessor shall not approve an application signed
- 3 by a person whose authority to sign is not a matter of public
- 4 record in the county unless there is filed with the assessor a true
- 5 copy of the deed, contract of sale, power of attorney, lease, or
- 6 other appropriate instrument evidencing the signer's qualification
- 7 pursuant to subdivision (2) (b) of this section.
- 8 (3) If the county board of equalization takes action
- 9 pursuant to section 77-1504 or 77-1507, the applicant may file
- 10 an application for special valuation within thirty days after the
- 11 mailing of the valuation notice issued by the county board of
- 12 equalization pursuant to section 77-1504 or 77-1507.
- Sec. 10. Section 77-1502, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 14 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 15 77-1502 (1) The county board of equalization shall meet
- 16 for the purpose of reviewing and deciding written protests filed
- 17 pursuant to this section beginning on or after June May 1 and
- 18 ending on or before July 25 August 10 of each year. Protests
- 19 regarding real property or tangible taxable personal property shall
- 20 be signed and filed after the county assessor's completion of
- 21 the real property assessment roll required by section 77-1315 and
- 22 on or before May 31. June 30. For protests of real property, a
- 23 protest shall be filed for each parcel. Protests regarding tangible
- 24 personal property shall be signed and filed on or before the last
- 25 date for filing the return required by section 77-1229. The county

1 board in a county with a population of more than one hundred

- 2 thousand inhabitants based upon the most recent federal decennial
- 3 census may adopt a resolution to extend the deadline for hearing
- 4 protests from July 25 to August 10. The resolution must be adopted
- 5 before July 25 and it will affect the time for hearing protests for
- 6 that year only. By adopting such resolution, such county waives any
- 7 right to petition the Tax Equalization and Review Commission for
- 8 adjustment of a class or subclass of real property under section
- 9 <del>77-1504.01</del> for that year.
- 10 (2) Each protest shall be signed and filed in triplicate
- 11 with the county clerk of the county where the property is assessed.
- 12 The protest shall contain or have attached a statement of the
- 13 reason or reasons why the requested change should be made and a
- 14 description of the property to which the protest applies. If the
- 15 property is real property, a description of each parcel shall be
- 16 provided. If the property is tangible personal property, a physical
- 17 description of the property under protest shall be provided. If
- 18 the protest does not contain or have attached the statement of
- 19 the reason or reasons for the protest or the description of the
- 20 property, the protest shall be dismissed by the county board of
- 21 equalization.
- 22 (3) No hearing of the county board of equalization on
- 23 a protest filed under this section shall be held before a single
- 24 commissioner or supervisor.
- 25 (4) The county clerk or county assessor shall prepare a

separate report on each protest. The report shall include (a) a 1 2 description of the property to which the protest applies, (b) any 3 recommendation of the county assessor for action on the protest, (c) if a state referee is used, the recommendation recommended 4 5 order of the referee, (d) the date the county board of equalization or the state referee heard the protest, (e) the decision made by 6 7 the county board of equalization, (f) the date of the decision, 8 order, and (g) the date notice of the decision order was mailed 9 to the protester. The report shall contain, or have attached to 10 it, a statement, signed by the chairperson of the county board of 11 equalization or the state referee, describing the basis upon which 12 the board's decision order was made. The report shall have attached 13 to it a copy of that portion of the property record file which 14 substantiates calculation of the protested value unless the county 15 assessor certifies to the county board of equalization that a copy 16 is maintained in either electronic or paper form in his or her 17 office. One copy of the report, if prepared by the county clerk, shall be given to the county assessor on or before August  $\frac{2}{2}$ . 18. 18 19 The county assessor shall have no authority to make a change in the 20 assessment rolls until there is in his or her possession a report 21 which has been completed in the manner specified in this section. 22 If the county assessor deems a report submitted by the county clerk incomplete, the county assessor shall return the same to the county 23 24 clerk for proper preparation.

(5) On or before <del>August  $2_7$  or on or before</del> August  $18_{\perp}$ 

25

1 in a county that has adopted a resolution to extend the deadline

- 2 for hearing protests, the county clerk shall mail to the protester
- 3 written notice of the board's decision. order. The notice shall
- 4 contain a statement advising the protester that a report of the
- 5 board's decision order is available at the county clerk's or county
- 6 assessor's office, whichever is appropriate, and that a copy of the
- 7 report may be used to complete an appeal to the Tax Equalization
- 8 and Review Commission.
- 9 Sec. 11. Section 77-1502.01, Reissue Revised Statutes of
- 10 Nebraska, is amended to read:
- 11 77-1502.01 In all counties the county board of
- 12 equalization may utilize the services of the State Property
- 13 <u>Taxpayer Referee Division.</u> appoint one or more suitable persons
- 14 to act as referees. The compensation of a referee shall be fixed
- 15 by the county board and shall be payable from the general fund
- 16 of the county. The county board of equalization may direct that
- 17 any protest filed in accordance with section 77-1502, shall be
- 18 heard in the first instance by the referee in the manner provided
- 19 for the hearing of protests by the county board of equalization.
- 20 Upon the conclusion of the hearing in each case, the referee shall
- 21 transmit to the county board of equalization all papers relating to
- 22 the case, together with his or her findings and recommendations in
- 23 writing. The county board of equalization, after considering all
- 24 papers relating to the protest and the findings and recommendations
- 25 of the referee, may make the order recommended by the referee

1 or any other order in the judgment of the board of equalization

- 2 required by the findings of the referee, or may hear additional
- 3 testimony, or may set aside such findings and hear the protest
- 4 anew.
- 5 Sec. 12. (1) A division of state government to be known
- 6 as the State Property Taxpayer Referee Division of the Department
- 7 of Revenue is established. The division shall, at the request of
- 8 any county, gather evidence, meet with the parties to discuss the
- 9 issues, settle differences, and hear any protest or protests filed
- 10 in accordance with section 77-1502. Protests shall be referred to
- 11 the division by the county board of equalization in whole or in
- 12 part as the county board of equalization sees fit no later than
- 13 June 10 of the tax year.
- 14 (2) State referees employed in the division may be
- 15 employees of the division or contracted for by the Department
- 16 of Revenue. State referees shall have training in appraisal and
- 17 <u>dispute resolution</u>.
- 18 (3) A state referee shall address each protest assigned
- 19 to him or her, conduct meetings between the parties, allow the
- 20 taxpayer and the county present evidence relevant to the issues
- 21 presented, and conduct any necessary hearing or hearings. Upon
- 22 the conclusion of the hearing in each case, the referee shall
- 23 consider the relevant evidence, and transmit to the county board of
- 24 equalization all papers relating to the case, together with his or
- 25 her findings and recommended order in writing on or before July 25.

1 (4) The Tax Commissioner may adopt and promulgate rules

- 2 and regulations to carry out this section.
- 3 Sec. 13. Section 77-1504, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 4 2007, is amended to read:
- 5 77-1504 The county board of equalization may meet on
- 6 or after June May 1 and on or before July 25, or on or before
- 7 August 10, if the board has adopted a resolution to extend the
- 8 deadline for hearing protests under section 77-1502, to consider
- 9 and correct the current year's assessment of any real property
- 10 which has been undervalued or overvalued. The board shall give
- 11 notice of the assessed value to the record owner or agent at his or
- 12 her last-known address.
- 13 The county board of equalization in taking action
- 14 pursuant to this section may only consider the report of the county
- 15 assessor pursuant to section 77-1315.01.
- 16 Action of the county board of equalization pursuant to
- 17 this section shall be for the current assessment year only.
- 18 The action of the county board of equalization may be
- 19 protested to the board within thirty days after the mailing of
- 20 the notice required by this section. If no protest is filed, the
- 21 action of the board shall be final. If a protest is filed, the
- 22 county board of equalization shall hear the protest in the manner
- 23 prescribed in section 77-1502, except that all protests shall be
- 24 heard and decided on or before September 15 or on or before
- 25 September 30. if the county has adopted a resolution to extend

1 the deadline for hearing protests under section 77-1502. Within

- 2 seven days after the county board of equalization's final decision,
- 3 the county clerk shall mail to the protester written notice of
- 4 the decision. The notice shall contain a statement advising the
- 5 protester that a report of the decision is available at the county
- 6 clerk's or county assessor's office, whichever is appropriate, and
- 7 that a copy of the report may be used to complete an appeal to the
- 8 Tax Equalization and Review Commission.
- 9 The action of the county board of equalization upon a
- 10 protest filed pursuant to this section may be appealed to the Tax
- 11 Equalization and Review Commission on or before October 15 or on or
- 12 before October 30. if the county has adopted a resolution to extend
- 13 the deadline for hearing protests under section 77-1502.
- 14 Sec. 14. Section 77-1507, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 15 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 16 77-1507 (1) The county board of equalization may meet at
- 17 any time for the purpose of assessing any omitted real property
- 18 that was not reported to the county assessor pursuant to section
- 19 77-1318.01 and for correction of clerical errors as defined in
- 20 section 77-128 that result in a change of assessed value. The
- 21 county board of equalization shall give notice of the assessed
- 22 value of the real property to the record owner or agent at his or
- 23 her last-known address. For real property which has been omitted in
- 24 the current year, the county board of equalization shall not send
- 25 notice pursuant to this section on or before June May 1.

1 Protests of the assessed value proposed for omitted real

- 2 property pursuant to this section or a correction for clerical
- 3 errors shall be filed with the county board of equalization within
- 4 thirty days after the mailing of the notice. All provisions of
- 5 section 77-1502 except dates for filing a protest, the period for
- 6 hearing protests, and the date for mailing notice of the county
- 7 board of equalization's decision are applicable to any protest
- 8 filed pursuant to this section.
- 9 (2) The county clerk shall, within seven days after the
- 10 board's final decision, send:
- 11 (a) For protested action, a notification to the protester
- 12 of the board's final action advising the protester that a report
- 13 of the board's final decision is available at the county clerk's
- 14 or county assessor's office, whichever is appropriate, and that a
- 15 copy of the report may be used to complete an appeal to the Tax
- 16 Equalization and Review Commission; and
- 17 (b) For protested and nonprotested action, a report to
- 18 the Property Tax Administrator which shall state the description of
- 19 the property, the reason such property was not assessed pursuant
- 20 to section 77-1301, and a statement of the board's justification
- 21 for its action. A copy of the report shall be available for public
- 22 inspection in the office of the county clerk.
- 23 (3) The action of the county board of equalization upon
- 24 a protest filed pursuant to this section may be appealed to the
- 25 Tax Equalization and Review Commission within thirty days after the

- board's final decision.
- 2 (4) Improvements to real property which were properly
- 3 reported to the county assessor pursuant to section 77-1318.01 for
- 4 the current year and were not added to the assessment roll by the
- 5 county assessor on or before March 19 12 shall only be added to the
- 6 assessment roll by the county board of equalization from June May
- 7 1 through July 25. In counties that have adopted a resolution to
- 8 extend the deadline for hearing protests under section 77-1502, the
- 9 deadline of July 25 shall be extended to August 10.
- 10 Sec. 15. Section 77-1510, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 11 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 12 77-1510 Any action of the county board of equalization
- 13 pursuant to section 77-1502 may be appealed to the Tax Equalization
- 14 and Review Commission in accordance with section 77-5013 on or
- 15 before August 24 or on or before September 10. if the county has
- 16 adopted a resolution to extend the deadline for hearing protests
- 17 under section 77-1502.
- 18 Sec. 16. Section 77-1514, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 19 2007, is amended to read:
- 20 77-1514 The county assessor shall prepare abstracts of
- 21 the property assessment rolls of locally assessed property of
- 22 his or her county on forms prescribed and furnished by the Tax
- 23 Commissioner. The county assessor shall file the real property
- 24 abstract with the Property Tax Administrator on or before March 19
- 25 12 and the personal property abstract on or before June 15. The

1 abstracts shall show the taxable value of real or personal property

- 2 in the county as determined by the county assessor and any other
- 3 information as required by the Property Tax Administrator. The
- 4 Property Tax Administrator, upon written request from the county
- 5 assessor, may for good cause shown extend the final filing due date
- 6 for the real property abstract and the statutory deadlines provided
- 7 in section 77-5027. The Property Tax Administrator may extend the
- 8 statutory deadline in section 77-5028 for a county if the deadline
- 9 is extended for that county.
- 10 Sec. 17. Section 77-1613.04, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 11 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 12 77-1613.04 The county assessor after <del>July 25, or after</del>
- 13 August 10, in counties that have adopted a resolution to extend
- 14 the deadline for hearing protests under section 77-1502, and with
- 15 approval of the county board of equalization shall correct the
- 16 assessment roll and the tax list, if necessary, in the case of
- 17 a clerical error as defined in section 77-128 that results in a
- 18 change in the value of the real property. Clerical errors that
- 19 do not result in a change of value on the assessment roll may be
- 20 corrected at any time by the county assessor. All corrections to
- 21 the tax list shall be made as provided in section 77-1613.02.
- 22 Sec. 18. Section 77-3506.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 23 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 24 77-3506.02 After county board of equalization action
- 25 pursuant to sections 77-1502 to 77-1504.01 section 77-1502 and

1 on or before September 1 each year, the county assessor shall

- 2 certify to the Department of Revenue the average assessed value of
- 3 single-family residential property in the county for the current
- 4 year for purposes of sections 77-3507 to 77-3509.
- 5 The county assessor shall determine the current average
- 6 assessed value of single-family residential property from all
- 7 real property records containing dwellings, mobile homes, and
- 8 duplexes all of which are designed for occupancy as single-family
- 9 residential property and any associated land not to exceed one
- 10 acre.
- 11 The county assessor shall also report to the Department
- 12 of Revenue the computed exempt amounts pursuant to section
- 13 77-3501.01.
- 14 Sec. 19. Section 77-5019, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 15 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 16 77-5019 (1) Any party aggrieved by a final decision in
- 17 a case appealed to the commission, any party aggrieved by a final
- 18 decision of the commission on a petition, or any party aggrieved
- 19 by an order of the commission issued pursuant to section 77-5020
- 20 or sections 77-5023 to 77-5028 shall be entitled to judicial
- 21 review in the Court of Appeals. Upon request of the county, the
- 22 Attorney General may appear and represent the county or political
- 23 subdivision in cases in which the commission is not a party.
- 24 Nothing in this section shall be deemed to prevent resort to other
- 25 means of review, redress, or relief provided by law.

(2) (a) Proceedings for review shall be instituted by 1 2 filing a petition and the appropriate docket fees in the Court 3 of Appeals within thirty days after the date on which a final appealable order is entered by the commission. All parties of 4 5 record shall be made parties to the proceedings for review. The 6 commission shall only be made a party of record if the action 7 complained of is an order issued by the commission pursuant to 8 section 77-1504.01 or 77-5020 or sections 77-5023 to 77-5028. 9 Summons shall be served on all parties within thirty days after 10 the filing of the petition in the manner provided for service 11 of a summons in section 25-510.02. The court, in its discretion, 12 may permit other interested persons to intervene. No bond or 13 undertaking is required for an appeal to the Court of Appeals. 14 (b) A petition for review shall set forth: (i) The name 15 and mailing address of the petitioner; (ii) the name and mailing 16 address of the county whose action is at issue or the commission; (iii) identification of the final decision at issue together with 17 18 a duplicate copy of the final decision; (iv) the identification of 19 the parties in the case that led to the final decision; (v) the 20 facts to demonstrate proper venue; (vi) the petitioner's reasons 21 for believing that relief should be granted; and (vii) a request 22 for relief, specifying the type and extent of the relief requested. 23 (3) The filing of the petition or the service of summons upon the commission shall not stay enforcement of a decision. The 24 25 commission may order a stay. The court may order a stay after

1 notice of the application for the stay to the commission and to

- 2 all parties of record. The court may require the party requesting
- 3 the stay to give bond in such amount and conditioned as the court
- 4 directs.

25

5 (4) Upon receipt of a petition the date for submission 6 of the official record shall be determined by the court. The 7 commission shall prepare a certified copy of the official record of 8 the proceedings had before the commission in the case. The official 9 record, unless limited by the written request of the petitioner, 10 shall include: (a) Notice of all proceedings; (b) any pleadings, 11 motions, requests, preliminary or intermediate rulings and orders, 12 and similar correspondence to or from the commission pertaining 13 to the case; (c) the transcribed record of the hearing before the commission, including all exhibits and evidence introduced 14 15 during the hearing, a statement of matters officially noticed 16 by the commission during the proceeding, and all proffers of proof and objections and rulings thereon; and (d) the final order 17 appealed from. The commission shall charge the petitioner with 18 19 the reasonable direct cost or require the petitioner to pay the 20 cost for preparing the official record for transmittal to the 21 court in all cases except when the petitioner is not required to 22 pay a filing fee. If payment is required, payment of the cost, 23 as estimated by the commission, for preparation of the official 24 record shall be paid to the commission prior to preparation of the

official record and the commission shall not transmit the official

1 record to the court until payment of the actual costs of its

- 2 preparation is received.
- 3 (5) The review shall be conducted by the court for error
- 4 on the record of the commission. If the court determines that
- 5 the interest of justice would be served by the resolution of any
- 6 other issue not raised before the commission, the court may remand
- 7 the case to the commission for further proceedings. The court may
- 8 affirm, reverse, or modify the decision of the commission or remand
- 9 the case for further proceedings.
- 10 (6) Appeals under this section shall be given precedence
- 11 over all civil cases.
- 12 Sec. 20. Section 77-5024.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 13 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 14 77-5024.01 The commission shall give notice of the time
- 15 and place of the first meeting held pursuant to sections 77-1504.01
- 16 and section 77-5026 by publication in a newspaper of general
- 17 circulation in the State of Nebraska. Such notice shall contain a
- 18 statement that the agenda shall be readily available for public
- 19 inspection at the principal office of the commission during normal
- 20 business hours. The agenda shall be continually revised to remain
- 21 current. The commission may thereafter modify the agenda and need
- 22 only provide notice of the meeting to the affected counties in the
- 23 manner provided in section 77-1504.01 or 77-5026. The commission
- 24 shall publish in its notice a list of those counties certified
- 25 under section 77-5027 as having assessments which may fail to

- 1 satisfy the requirements of law.
- Sec. 21. Section 77-5027, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 3 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 4 77-5027 (1) The commission shall, pursuant to section
- 5 77-5026, raise or lower the valuation of any class or subclass
- 6 of real property in a county when it is necessary to achieve
- 7 equalization.
- 8 (2) On or before nineteen sixteen days following
- 9 the final filing due date for the abstract of assessment for
- 10 real property pursuant to section 77-1514, the Property Tax
- 11 Administrator shall prepare and deliver to the commission and to
- 12 each county assessor his or her annual reports and opinions.
- 13 (3) The annual reports and opinions of the Property
- 14 Tax Administrator shall contain statistical and narrative reports
- 15 informing the commission of the level of value and the quality of
- 16 assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property within
- 17 the county and a certification of the opinion of the Property
- 18 Tax Administrator regarding the level of value and quality of
- 19 assessment of the classes and subclasses of real property in the
- 20 county.
- 21 (4) In addition to an opinion of level of value and
- 22 quality of assessment in the county, the Property Tax Administrator
- 23 may make nonbinding recommendations for consideration by the
- 24 commission.
- 25 (5) The Property Tax Administrator shall employ the

1 methods specified in section 77-112, the comprehensive assessment

- 2 ratio study specified in section 77-1327, other statistical
- 3 studies, and an analysis of the assessment practices employed
- 4 by the county assessor. If necessary to determine the level of
- 5 value and quality of assessment in a county, the Property Tax
- 6 Administrator may use sales of comparable real property in market
- 7 areas similar to the county or area in question or from another
- 8 county as indicators of the level of value and the quality of
- 9 assessment in a county. The Property Tax Administrator may use
- 10 any other relevant information in providing the annual reports and
- 11 opinions to the commission.
- 12 Sec. 22. Section 77-5028, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 13 2007, is amended to read:
- 14 77-5028 After a hearing conducted pursuant to section
- 15 77-5026, the commission shall enter its order based on information
- 16 presented to it at the hearing. The order of the commission shall
- 17 be sent by certified mail to the county assessor and by regular
- 18 mail to the county clerk and chairperson of the county board on or
- 19 before May 15 April 25 of each year or the date determined by the
- 20 Property Tax Administrator if an extension is ordered pursuant to
- 21 section 77-1514, unless the offices of the commission are closed,
- 22 then the order of the commission shall be sent by the end of the
- 23 next day the commission's offices are open. The order shall specify
- 24 the percentage increase or decrease and the class or subclass of
- 25 real property affected or the corrections or adjustments to be made

1 to each parcel of real property in the class or subclass affected.

- 2 The specified changes shall be made by the county assessor to each
- 3 parcel of real property in the county so affected.
- 4 Sec. 23. Section 77-5029, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 5 Supplement, 2006, is amended to read:
- 6 77-5029 On or before <u>June May 5</u> of each year, the county
- 7 assessor of any county adjusted by an order of the commission shall
- 8 recertify the county abstract of assessment to the Property Tax
- 9 Administrator. On or before August 1 of each year, the Property Tax
- 10 Administrator shall certify to the commission that any order issued
- 11 pursuant to sections 77-5023 to 77-5028 was or was not implemented
- 12 by the county assessor as of June May 1 of each year pursuant
- 13 to section 77-1315. The Property Tax Administrator shall audit the
- 14 records of the county assessor to determine whether the orders were
- 15 implemented.
- 16 Sec. 24. This act becomes operative on January 1, 2009.
- 17 Sec. 25. Original section 77-1502.01, Reissue Revised
- 18 Statutes of Nebraska, sections 77-123, 77-1301, 77-1303,
- 19 77-1315, 77-1315.01, 77-1317, 77-1318, 77-1502, 77-1507, 77-1510,
- 20 77-1613.04, 77-3506.02, 77-5019, 77-5024.01, 77-5027, and 77-5029,
- 21 Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2006, and sections
- 22 77-1311.03, 77-1345, 77-1504, 77-1514, and 77-5028, Revised
- 23 Statutes Supplement, 2007, are repealed.
- 24 Sec. 26. The following section is outright repealed:
- 25 Section 77-1504.01, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2006.