## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED EIGHTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 270**

Introduced by McKinney, 11.

Read first time January 10, 2023

Committee: Judiciary

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to rental property; to amend sections 76-1419
- and 76-1435, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to provide duties
- 3 for cities and villages that have adopted rental registration
- 4 ordinances; to change provisions relating to landlord duties and
- 5 certain remedies under the Uniform Residential Landlord and Tenant
- 6 Act; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original sections.
- 7 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

- 1 Section 1. (1) Any city or village that adopts a rental
- 2 <u>registration ordinance and conducts inspections of rental property</u>
- 3 pursuant to such ordinance shall notify the residents of the rental
- 4 property whenever a municipal code violation is found on the property
- 5 pursuant to such an inspection. The residents shall be notified of such
- 6 <u>violation at the same time as the property owner.</u>
- 7 (2) If a city or village plans to condemn rental property for a
- 8 <u>municipal code violation found during an inspection described in</u>
- 9 subsection (1) of this section, the city or village must first meet with
- 10 the residents of the rental property and must have a plan for providing
- 11 <u>housing, food, transportation, moving expenses, and legal services for</u>
- 12 <u>such residents.</u>
- 13 Sec. 2. Section 76-1419, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 14 amended to read:
- 15 76-1419 (1) The landlord shall:
- 16 (a) Substantially comply, after written or actual notice, with the
- 17 requirements of the applicable minimum housing codes materially affecting
- 18 health and safety;
- 19 <u>(b) Comply with any rental registration ordinances adopted on or</u>
- 20 <u>before January 1, 2024, in the city or village in which the dwelling unit</u>
- 21 <u>is located;</u>
- 22 (c) Remove any lead service lines that exist on the premises and
- 23 <u>replace such lines with modern service lines;</u>
- 24 (d) (b) Make all repairs and do whatever is necessary, after written
- 25 or actual notice, to put and keep the premises in a fit and habitable
- 26 condition;
- (e) (c) Keep all common areas of the premises in a clean and safe
- 28 condition;
- 29 (f) (d) Maintain in good and safe working order and condition all
- 30 electrical, plumbing, sanitary, heating, ventilating, air conditioning,
- 31 and other facilities and appliances, including elevators, supplied or

- 1 required to be supplied by him or her;
- 2 (g) <del>(e)</del> Provide and maintain appropriate receptacles and
- 3 conveniences for the removal of ashes, garbage, rubbish, and other waste
- 4 incidental to the occupancy of the dwelling unit and arrange for their
- 5 removal from the appropriate receptacle; and
- 6 (h) (f) Supply running water and reasonable amounts of hot water at
- 7 all times and reasonable heat except where the building that includes the
- 8 dwelling unit is not required by law to be equipped for that purpose, or
- 9 the dwelling unit is so constructed that heat or hot water is generated
- 10 by an installation within the exclusive control of the tenant and
- 11 supplied by a direct public utility connection.
- 12 If there exists a minimum housing code applicable to the premises,
- 13 the landlord's maximum duty under this section shall be determined by
- 14 subdivisions (1)(a), (b), and (c) subdivision (1)(a) of this section. The
- 15 obligations imposed by this section are not intended to change existing
- 16 tort law in the state.
- 17 (2) The landlord and tenant of a single-family residence may agree
- 18 that the tenant perform the landlord's duties specified in subdivisions
- 19 (1)(g) (1)(e) and (1)(h) (1)(f) of this section and also specified
- 20 repairs, maintenance tasks, alterations, and remodeling, but only if the
- 21 transaction is in writing, for good consideration, entered into in good
- 22 faith and not for the purpose of evading the obligations of the landlord.
- 23 (3) The landlord and tenant of a dwelling unit other than a single-
- 24 family residence may agree that the tenant is to perform specified
- 25 repairs, maintenance tasks, alterations, or remodeling only if:
- 26 (a) The agreement of the parties is entered into in good faith and
- 27 not for the purpose of evading the obligations of the landlord and is set
- 28 forth in a separate writing signed by the parties and supported by
- 29 adequate consideration; and
- 30 (b) The agreement does not diminish or affect the obligation of the
- 31 landlord to other tenants in the premises.

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- 1 (4) Notwithstanding any provision of the Uniform Residential
- 2 Landlord and Tenant Act, a landlord may employ a tenant to perform the
- 3 obligations of the landlord.
- 4 Sec. 3. Section 76-1435, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 5 amended to read:
- 6 76-1435 (1) Subject to subsection (2) of this section, if If the
- 7 rental agreement is terminated, the landlord is entitled to possession
- 8 and may have a claim for rent and a separate claim for actual damages for
- 9 breach of the rental agreement and reasonable attorney's fees as provided
- in subsection (3) of section 76-1431.
- 11 (2) The remedies in this section shall only be available if the
- 12 landlord is in compliance with any rental registration ordinances adopted
- 13 on or before January 1, 2024, in the city or village in which the
- 14 <u>dwelling unit is located, as required in subdivision (1)(b) of section</u>
- 15 76-1419.
- 16 Sec. 4. Original sections 76-1419 and 76-1435, Reissue Revised
- 17 Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.