## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED SEVENTH LEGISLATURE

## SECOND SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 835**

Introduced by Hunt, 8.

Read first time January 06, 2022

Committee: Revenue

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to the Nebraska educational savings plan
- 2 trust; to amend section 85-1804, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 3 Supplement, 2020, and section 85-1802, Revised Statutes Supplement,
- 4 2021; to define and redefine terms; to change powers and duties; to
- 5 harmonize provisions; and to repeal the original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

LB835 2022

1 Section 1. Section 85-1802, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 85-1802 For purposes of sections 85-1801 to 85-1817:
- 4 (1) Administrative fund means the College Savings Plan
- 5 Administrative Fund created in section 85-1807;
- 6 (2) Beneficiary means the individual designated by a participation
- 7 agreement to benefit from advance payments of qualified higher education
- 8 expenses on behalf of the beneficiary;
- 9 (3) Benefits means the payment of qualified higher education
- 10 expenses on behalf of a beneficiary or, in the case of a qualified
- 11 <u>education loan payment, the sibling of a beneficiary</u> by the Nebraska
- 12 educational savings plan trust—during the beneficiary's attendance at an
- 13 eligible educational institution;
- 14 (4) Eligible educational institution means an institution described
- in 20 U.S.C. 1088 which is eligible to participate in a program under
- 16 Title IV of the federal Higher Education Act of 1965;
- 17 (5) Expense fund means the College Savings Plan Expense Fund created
- 18 in section 85-1807;
- 19 (6) Nebraska educational savings plan trust means the trust created
- 20 in section 85-1804;
- 21 (7) Nonqualified withdrawal refers to (a) a distribution from an
- 22 account to the extent it is not used to pay the qualified higher
- 23 education expenses of the beneficiary or, in the case of a qualified
- 24 education loan payment, the sibling of a beneficiary, (b) a qualified
- 25 rollover permitted by section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code where the
- 26 funds are transferred to a qualified tuition program sponsored by another
- 27 state or entity, or (c) a distribution from an account to pay the costs
- 28 of attending kindergarten through grade twelve;
- 29 (8) Participant or account owner means an individual, an
- 30 individual's legal representative, or any other legal entity authorized
- 31 to establish a savings account under section 529 of the Internal Revenue

- 1 Code who has entered into a participation agreement for the advance
- 2 payment of qualified higher education expenses on behalf of a
- 3 beneficiary. For purposes of section 77-2716, as to contributions by a
- 4 custodian to a custodial account established pursuant to the Nebraska
- 5 Uniform Transfers to Minors Act or similar law in another state, which
- 6 account has been established under a participation agreement, participant
- 7 includes the parent or guardian of a minor, which parent or guardian is
- 8 also the custodian of the account;
- 9 (9) Participation agreement means an agreement between a participant
- 10 and the Nebraska educational savings plan trust entered into under
- 11 sections 85-1801 to 85-1817;
- 12 (10) Program fund means the College Savings Plan Program Fund
- 13 created in section 85-1807;
- 14 <u>(11) Qualified education loan payment means the payment of principal</u>
- or interest on a qualified education loan as defined in 26 U.S.C. 221(d),
- 16 <u>as such section existed on January 1, 2022, of the beneficiary or a</u>
- 17 <u>sibling of the beneficiary as described in 26 U.S.C. 152(d)(2)(B), as</u>
- 18 such section existed on January 1, 2022. For purposes of this
- 19 subdivision, the aggregate total of qualified education loan payments for
- 20 the qualified education loans of a single beneficiary or sibling shall
- 21 <u>not exceed ten thousand dollars for all taxable years comb</u>ined. The
- 22 aggregate total for qualified education loan payments for the qualified
- 23 education loans of a sibling of a beneficiary shall be calculated with
- 24 respect to such sibling and not with respect to the beneficiary and shall
- 25 include all qualified education loan payments for loans of such sibling,
- 26 including any qualified education loan payments for which such sibling is
- 27 the beneficiary or the sibling of a beneficiary;
- 28 (12) (11) Qualified higher education expenses means the certified
- 29 costs of tuition and fees, books, supplies, and equipment required (a)
- 30 for enrollment or attendance at an eligible educational institution or
- 31 (b) for costs incurred on or after January 1, 2021, for participation in

- 1 an apprenticeship program registered and certified with the United States
- 2 Secretary of Labor under 29 U.S.C. 50, as such section existed on January
- 3 1, 2021. Reasonable room and board expenses, based on the minimum amount
- 4 applicable for the eligible educational institution during the period of
- 5 enrollment, shall be included as qualified higher education expenses for
- 6 those students enrolled on at least a half-time basis. In the case of a
- 7 special needs beneficiary, expenses for special needs services incurred
- 8 in connection with enrollment or attendance at an eligible educational
- 9 institution shall be included as qualified higher education expenses.
- 10 Expenses paid or incurred on or after January 1, 2022, for the purchase
- 11 of computer technology or equipment or Internet access and related
- 12 services, subject to the limitations set forth in section 529 of the
- 13 Internal Revenue Code, shall be included as qualified higher education
- 14 expenses. Qualified higher education expenses includes qualified
- 15 <u>education loan payments.</u> Qualified higher education expenses does not
- 16 include any amounts in excess of those allowed by section 529 of the
- 17 Internal Revenue Code;
- 18 (13) <del>(12)</del> Section 529 of the Internal Revenue Code means such
- 19 section of the code and the regulations interpreting such section; and
- 20 (14) (13) Tuition and fees means the quarter or semester charges
- 21 imposed to attend an eligible educational institution.
- 22 Sec. 2. Section 85-1804, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
- 23 2020, is amended to read:
- 24 85-1804 The Nebraska educational savings plan trust is created. The
- 25 State Treasurer is the trustee of the trust and as such is responsible
- 26 for the administration, operation, and maintenance of the program and has
- 27 all powers necessary to carry out and effectuate the purposes,
- 28 objectives, and provisions of sections 85-1801 to 85-1817 pertaining to
- 29 the administration, operation, and maintenance of the trust and program,
- 30 except that the state investment officer shall have fiduciary
- 31 responsibility to make all decisions regarding the investment of the

- 1 money in the administrative fund, expense fund, and program fund,
- 2 including the selection of all investment options and the approval of all
- 3 fees and other costs charged to trust assets except costs for
- 4 administration, operation, and maintenance of the trust as appropriated
- 5 by the Legislature, pursuant to the directions, guidelines, and policies
- 6 established by the Nebraska Investment Council. The State Treasurer may
- 7 adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to provide for the efficient
- 8 administration, operation, and maintenance of the trust and program. The
- 9 State Treasurer shall not adopt and promulgate rules and regulations that
- 10 in any way interfere with the fiduciary responsibility of the state
- 11 investment officer to make all decisions regarding the investment of
- 12 money in the administrative fund, expense fund, and program fund. The
- 13 State Treasurer or his or her designee shall have the power to:
- 14 (1) Enter into agreements with any eligible educational institution,
- 15 the state, any federal or other state agency, or any other entity to
- 16 implement sections 85-1801 to 85-1817, except agreements which pertain to
- 17 the investment of money in the administrative fund, expense fund, or
- 18 program fund;
- 19 (2) Carry out the duties and obligations of the trust;
- 20 (3) Carry out studies and projections to advise participants
- 21 regarding present and estimated future qualified higher education
- 22 expenses and levels of financial participation in the trust required in
- 23 order to enable participants to achieve their educational funding
- 24 objectives;
- 25 (4) Participate in any federal, state, or local governmental program
- 26 for the benefit of the trust;
- 27 (5) Procure insurance against any loss in connection with the
- 28 property, assets, or activities of the trust as provided in section
- 29 81-8,239.01;
- 30 (6) Enter into participation agreements with participants;
- 31 (7) Make payments to eligible educational institutions pursuant to

- 1 participation agreements on behalf of beneficiaries and make qualified
- 2 education loan payments on behalf of beneficiaries or their siblings;
- 3 (8) Make distributions to participants upon the termination of
- 4 participation agreements pursuant to the provisions, limitations, and
- 5 restrictions set forth in sections 85-1801 to 85-1817;
- 6 (9) Contract for goods and services and engage personnel as
- 7 necessary, including consultants, actuaries, managers, legal counsels,
- 8 and auditors for the purpose of rendering professional, managerial, and
- 9 technical assistance and advice regarding trust administration and
- 10 operation, except contracts which pertain to the investment of the
- 11 administrative, expense, or program funds; and
- 12 (10) Establish, impose, and collect administrative fees and charges
- in connection with transactions of the trust, and provide for reasonable
- 14 service charges, including penalties for cancellations and late payments
- 15 with respect to participation agreements.
- 16 The Nebraska Investment Council may adopt and promulgate rules and
- 17 regulations to provide for the prudent investment of the assets of the
- 18 trust. The council or its designee also has the authority to select and
- 19 enter into agreements with individuals and entities to provide investment
- 20 advice and management of the assets held by the trust, establish
- 21 investment guidelines, objectives, and performance standards with respect
- 22 to the assets held by the trust, and approve any fees, commissions, and
- 23 expenses, which directly or indirectly affect the return on assets.
- 24 Sec. 3. Original section 85-1804, Revised Statutes Cumulative
- 25 Supplement, 2020, and section 85-1802, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2021,
- 26 are repealed.