AMENDMENTS TO LB1329

(Amendments to Standing Committee amendments, AM2831)

Introduced by Murman, 38.

1 1. Strike amendment 1 and insert the following new amendment:

Strike the original sections and insert the following new
 sections:

Section 1. Section 28-1201, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is
amended to read:

6 28-1201 For purposes of sections 28-1201 to 28-1212.04, unless the7 context otherwise requires:

8 (1) Case means (a) a hard-sided or soft-sided box, container, or 9 receptacle intended or designed for the primary purpose of storing or 10 transporting a firearm or (b) the firearm manufacturer's original 11 packaging. This definition does not apply to section 28-1204.04;

(2) Concealed handgun means a handgun that is entirely obscured from
view. If any part of the handgun is capable of being seen or observed by
another person, it is not a concealed handgun;

(3) Firearm means any weapon which is designed to or may readily be
converted to expel any projectile by the action of an explosive or frame
or receiver of any such weapon;

(4) Fugitive from justice means any person who has fled or is
fleeing from any peace officer to avoid prosecution or incarceration for
a felony;

(5) Handgun means any firearm with a barrel less than sixteen inches
in length or any firearm designed to be held and fired by the use of a
single hand;

(6) Home school means a school which: (i) Elects pursuant to section
 79-1601 not to meet accreditation or approval requirements; and (ii) is
 located in a personal residence;

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1 2 (7) (6) Juvenile means any person under the age of eighteen years;
(8) (7) Knife means:

3 (a) Any dagger, dirk, knife, or stiletto with a blade over three and 4 one-half inches in length and which, in the manner it is used or intended 5 to be used, is capable of producing death or serious bodily injury; or

6 (b) Any other dangerous instrument which is capable of inflicting 7 cutting, stabbing, or tearing wounds and which, in the manner it is used 8 or intended to be used, is capable of producing death or serious bodily 9 injury;

10 (9) (8) Knuckles and brass or iron knuckles means any instrument 11 that consists of finger rings or guards made of a hard substance and that 12 is designed, made, or adapted for the purpose of inflicting serious 13 bodily injury or death by striking a person with a fist enclosed in the 14 knuckles;

(10) (9) Machine gun means any firearm, whatever its size and usual
 designation, that shoots automatically more than one shot, without manual
 reloading, by a single function of the trigger;

18 (<u>11)(a)</u> (10)(a) Minor means a person who is under twenty-one years 19 of age.

(b) Minor does not include a person who is eighteen years of age or
older if the person is (i) a member of the armed forces of the United
States, active or reserve, National Guard of this state, or Reserve
Officers' Training Corps or (ii) a peace officer or other duly authorized
law enforcement officer;

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<u>(12)(a)</u> (11)(a) Prohibited person means:

(i) A person prohibited from possessing a firearm or ammunition by
state law, including, but not limited to, section 28-1206; or

(ii) A person prohibited from possessing a firearm or ammunition by
18 U.S.C. 922(d) or (g), as such section existed on January 1, 2023.

30 (b) This definition does not apply to the use of the term prohibited
31 person in section 28-1206;

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(13) (12) Qualified law enforcement officer and qualified retired
 law enforcement officer have the same meanings as in 18 U.S.C. 926B and
 926C, respectively, as such sections existed on January 1, 2023;

(14)(a) (13) School means a public, private, denominational, or 4 5 parochial elementary, vocational, or secondary school, а private 6 postsecondary career school as defined in section 85-1603, a community 7 college, a public or private college, a junior college, or а 8 university. +

9 (b) School does not include a home school;

10 <u>(15)</u> (14) Short rifle means a rifle having a barrel less than 11 sixteen inches long or an overall length of less than twenty-six inches; 12 and

(16) (15) Short shotgun means a shotgun having a barrel or barrels
 less than eighteen inches long or an overall length of less than twenty six inches.

16 Sec. 2. Section 28-1202.01, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is 17 amended to read:

28-1202.01 (1) Except as otherwise provided in this section <u>and</u>
 <u>section 28-1204.04</u>, a person, other than a minor or a prohibited person,
 may carry a concealed handgun anywhere in Nebraska, with or without a
 permit under the Concealed Handgun Permit Act.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (10) of this section, a person shall not carry a concealed handgun into or onto any place or premises where the person, persons, entity, or entities in control of the place or premises or employer in control of the place or premises has prohibited the carrying of concealed handguns into or onto the place or premises.

(3) Except as provided in subsection (10) of this section, a person
shall not carry a concealed handgun into or onto any: Police, sheriff, or
Nebraska State Patrol station or office; detention facility, prison, or
jail; courtroom or building which contains a courtroom; polling place
during a bona fide election; meeting of the governing body of a county,

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public school district, municipality, or other political subdivision; 1 2 meeting of the Legislature or a committee of the Legislature; financial 3 institution; professional or semiprofessional athletic event; building, grounds, vehicle, or sponsored activity or athletic event of any school; 4 5 public, private, denominational, or parochial elementary, vocational, or 6 secondary school, a private postsecondary career school as defined in 7 section 85-1603, a community college, or a public or private college, 8 junior college, or university; place of worship; hospital, emergency 9 room, or trauma center; political rally or fundraiser; establishment having a license issued under the Nebraska Liquor Control Act that 10 11 derives over one-half of its total income from the sale of alcoholic 12 liquor; place where the possession or carrying of a firearm is prohibited by state or federal law; or any other place or premises where handguns 13 14 are prohibited by state law.

(4)(a) A financial institution may authorize its security personnel to carry concealed handguns in the financial institution while on duty so long as each member of the security personnel, as authorized, is not otherwise prohibited by state law from possessing or carrying a concealed handgun and is in compliance with sections 28-1202.02 to 28-1202.04.

(b) A place of worship may authorize its security personnel to carryconcealed handguns on its property if:

(i) Each member of the security personnel, as authorized, is not
otherwise prohibited by state law from possessing or carrying a concealed
handgun and is in compliance with sections 28-1202.02 to 28-1202.04;

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(ii) Written notice is given to the congregation; and

(iii) For leased property, the carrying of concealed handguns on the
property does not violate the terms of any real property lease agreement
between the place of worship and the lessor.

(5) If a person, persons, entity, or entities in control of the
place or premises or an employer in control of the place or premises
prohibits the carrying of concealed handguns into or onto the place or

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premises and such place or premises are open to the public, a person does 1 2 not violate this section unless the person, persons, entity, or entities 3 in control of the place or premises or employer in control of the place or premises has posted conspicuous notice that carrying a concealed 4 5 handgun is prohibited in or on the place or premises or has made a 6 request, directly or through an authorized representative or management 7 personnel, that the person remove the concealed handgun from the place or 8 premises.

9 (6) A person carrying a concealed handgun in a vehicle or on his or her person while riding in or on a vehicle into or onto any parking area, 10 11 which is open to the public, used by any location listed in subsection 12 (2) or (3) of this section, does not violate this section if, prior to exiting the vehicle, the handgun is locked inside the glove box, trunk, 13 14 or other compartment of the vehicle, a storage box securely attached to 15 the vehicle, or, if the vehicle is a motorcycle, other than an autocycle, a hardened compartment securely attached to the motorcycle. This 16 17 subsection does not apply to any parking area used by such location when the carrying of a concealed handgun into or onto such parking area is 18 prohibited by federal law. 19

(7) An employer may prohibit employees or other persons from
 carrying concealed handguns in vehicles owned by the employer.

(8) A violation of this section is a Class III misdemeanor for a
first offense and a Class I misdemeanor for any second or subsequent
offense.

(9)(a) Except as provided in subdivision (9)(b) of this section, it is an affirmative defense to a violation of subsection (3) of this section that the defendant was engaged in any lawful business, calling, or employment at the time the defendant was carrying a concealed handgun and the circumstances in which the defendant was placed at the time were such as to justify a prudent person in carrying a concealed handgun for the defense of his or her person, property, or family.

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(b) The affirmative defense provided for in this subsection:

2 (i) Does not prevent a prosecution for a violation of section3 28-1204.04; and

4 (ii) Is not available if the defendant refuses to remove the 5 concealed handgun from the place or premises after a person in control of 6 the place or premises has made a request, directly or through an 7 authorized representative or management personnel, that the defendant 8 remove the concealed handgun from the place or premises.

9 (10) Subsections (2) and (3) of this section do not apply to a 10 qualified law enforcement officer or qualified retired law enforcement 11 officer carrying a concealed handgun pursuant to 18 U.S.C. 926B or 926C, 12 respectively, as such sections existed on January 1, 2023.

13 (11) Action taken in compliance with section 28-1204.04 shall not be
 14 a violation of this section.

Sec. 3. Section 28-1204.04, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

17 28-1204.04 (1) Any person who possesses a firearm in a school, on 18 school grounds, in a school-owned vehicle, or at a school-sponsored 19 activity or athletic event is guilty of the offense of unlawful 20 possession of a firearm at a school. Unlawful possession of a firearm at 21 a school is a Class IV felony.

22 (2) Subsection (1) of this section does This subsection shall not
 23 apply to:

(a) <u>The</u> the issuance of firearms to or possession by members of the armed forces of the United States, active or reserve, National Guard of this state, or Reserve <u>Officers'</u> Officers Training Corps or peace officers or other duly authorized law enforcement officers when on duty or training; $_{T}$

(b) <u>The the possession of firearms by peace officers or other duly</u>
 authorized law enforcement officers;

31 (c) The carrying of firearms by qualified law enforcement officers

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1 or qualified retired law enforcement officers carrying pursuant to 18

2 U.S.C. 926B or 926C, respectively, as such sections existed on January 1,
3 2023;

4 (d) Possession of a firearm by a person who is employed or when
5 contracted by a school to provide school security or school event control
6 services pursuant to a written policy adopted by such school that
7 complies with subsection (3) of this section. This subdivision does not
8 apply to a public elementary or secondary school in a Class III, IV, or V
9 school district as defined in section 79-102; 7 (c)

10 (e) Firearms firearms which may lawfully be possessed by the person 11 receiving instruction, for instruction under the immediate supervision of 12 an adult instructor; τ

13 (f) Firearms (d) firearms which may lawfully be possessed by a 14 member of a college or university firearm team, to include rifle, pistol, 15 and shotgun disciplines, within the scope of such person's duties as a 16 member of the team; $_{T}$

17 (g) Firearms (e) firearms which may lawfully be possessed by a 18 person employed by a college or university in this state as part of an 19 agriculture or a natural resources program of such college or university, 20 within the scope of such person's employment; τ

21 (h) Firearms (f) firearms contained within a private vehicle 22 operated by a nonstudent adult which are not loaded and (i) are <u>enclosed</u> 23 <u>in a case encased</u> or (ii) are in a locked firearm rack that is on a motor 24 vehicle; $_{T}$

25 (i) Firearms (g) firearms which may lawfully be possessed by a 26 person for the purpose of using them, with the approval of the school, in 27 a historical reenactment, in a hunter education program, or as part of an 28 honor guard; $_{7}$ or

(j) A (h) a handgun carried as a concealed handgun by a person other
 than a minor or prohibited person valid holder of a permit issued under
 the Concealed Handgun Permit Act in a vehicle or on his or her person

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while riding in or on a vehicle into or onto any parking area, which is 1 2 open to the public and used by a school if, prior to exiting the vehicle, 3 the handgun is locked inside the glove box, trunk, or other compartment of the vehicle, a storage box securely attached to the vehicle, or, if 4 5 the vehicle is a motorcycle, other than an autocycle, a hardened 6 compartment securely attached to the motorcycle while the vehicle is in 7 or on such parking area, except as prohibited by federal law. For 8 purposes of this subsection, encased means enclosed in a case that is 9 expressly made for the purpose of containing a firearm and that is completely zipped, snapped, buckled, tied, or otherwise fastened with no 10 11 part of the firearm exposed.

12 (3) A school board or other governing body of a school or school district may authorize the carrying of firearms by authorized security 13 14 personnel in a school, on school grounds, in a school-owned vehicle, or 15 at a school-sponsored activity or athletic event by adopting a written policy governing such conduct. Such written policy shall, at a minimum, 16 17 include requirements for personal qualifications, training, appropriate firearms and ammunition, and appropriate use of force. This subsection 18 does not apply to a public elementary or secondary school in a Class III, 19 20 IV, or V school district as defined in section 79-102.

21 (4) (2) Any firearm possessed in violation of subsection (1) of this 22 section shall be confiscated without warrant by a peace officer or may be 23 confiscated without warrant by school administrative or teaching 24 personnel. Any firearm confiscated by school administrative or teaching 25 personnel shall be delivered to a peace officer as soon as practicable.

26 (5) (3) Any firearm confiscated by or given to a peace officer 27 pursuant to subsection (4) (2) of this section shall be declared a common 28 nuisance and shall be held by the peace officer prior to his or her 29 delivery of the firearm to the property division of the law enforcement 30 agency which employs the peace officer. The property division of such law 31 enforcement agency shall hold such firearm for as long as the firearm is

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needed as evidence. After the firearm is no longer needed as evidence, it
 shall be destroyed in such manner as the court may direct.

3 (6)(a) (4) Whenever a firearm is confiscated and held pursuant to this section or section 28-1204.02, the peace officer who received such 4 5 firearm shall cause to be filed within ten days after the confiscation a 6 petition for destruction of such firearm. The petition shall be filed in 7 the district court of the county in which the confiscation is made. The petition shall describe the firearm held, state the name of the owner, if 8 9 known, allege the essential elements of the violation which caused the confiscation, and conclude with a prayer for disposition and destruction 10 11 in such manner as the court may direct.

12 (b) At any time after the confiscation of the firearm and prior to 13 court disposition, the owner of the firearm seized may petition the 14 district court of the county in which the confiscation was made for 15 possession of the firearm. The court shall release the firearm to such 16 owner only if the claim of ownership can reasonably be shown to be true 17 and either:

18 (i) The (a) the owner of the firearm can show that the firearm was 19 taken from his or her property or place of business unlawfully or without 20 the knowledge and consent of the owner and that such property or place of 21 business is different from that of the person from whom the firearm was 22 confiscated; or

(ii) The (b) the owner of the firearm is acquitted of the charge of
unlawful possession of a handgun in violation of section 28-1204,
unlawful transfer of a firearm to a juvenile, or unlawful possession of a
firearm at a school.

27 <u>(c)</u> No firearm having significant antique value or historical 28 significance as determined by the Nebraska State Historical Society shall 29 be destroyed. If a firearm has significant antique value or historical 30 significance, it shall be sold at auction and the proceeds shall be 31 remitted to the State Treasurer for distribution in accordance with

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1 Article VII, section 5, of the Constitution of Nebraska.

Sec. 4. Section 32-405, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

32-405 Any special election under the Election Act shall be held on 4 5 the first Tuesday following the second Monday of the selected month 6 unless otherwise specifically provided. No special election shall be held 7 under the Election Act in April, May, June, October, November, or December of an even-numbered year unless it is held in conjunction with 8 9 the statewide primary or general election. No special election shall be held under the Election Act in September of an even-numbered year except 10 11 for a special election by a political subdivision pursuant to section 13-519 or 77-3444 to approve a property tax levy or exceed a property tax 12 levy limitation. A special election for a Class I, II, III, IV, or V 13 14 school district which is located in whole or in part in a county in which 15 a city of the primary or metropolitan class is located may be held in conjunction with the primary or general election for a city of the 16 17 primary or metropolitan class which is governed by a home rule charter.

Sec. 5. Section 32-543, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

20 32-543 (1) If a caucus is held for nominations under section 79-549 21 for a Class <u>I, II, or III</u> school district, the board of education shall 22 consist of six members to be elected by the registered voters of the 23 school district at the statewide primary election. Two members shall be 24 elected at each election for a term of six years. The members shall meet 25 the qualifications found in section 79-543.

(2) Except as provided in subsection (1) of this section, members of the board of education of a Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district shall be nominated at the statewide primary election and elected at the statewide general election. The board of education of a Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district shall have no fewer than five members and no more than nine members as provided in section 79-549 or 79-550, and the members shall be

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nominated and elected at large or by district or ward as provided in 1 2 section 32-554 or nominated by district or ward and elected at large as 3 provided in section 79-550. The number of members to be nominated at the statewide primary election and elected at the statewide general election 4 5 and the terms for which they will be nominated and elected shall be 6 determined by the election commissioner or county clerk with the aid of 7 the elected secretary of the board of education of the district. The 8 terms of office of members of such board shall expire on the first 9 Thursday after the first Tuesday in January. Terms shall be staggered so that approximately one-half of the members are elected to the board at 10 11 each general election for terms of four years. When it becomes necessary to establish the staggering of terms by electing members for terms of 12 different duration at the same election, candidates receiving the 13 14 greatest number of votes shall be elected for the longest terms. The 15 members shall meet the qualifications found in section 79-543.

Sec. 6. Section 32-618, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

32-618 (1) The number of signatures of registered voters needed to
 place the name of a candidate upon the nonpartisan ballot for the general
 election shall be as follows:

(a) For each nonpartisan office other than members of the Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska and board members of a Class <u>I, II,</u> or <u>III</u> school district, at least ten percent of the total number of registered voters voting for Governor or President of the United States at the immediately preceding general election in the district or political subdivision in which the officer is to be elected, not to exceed two thousand;

(b) For members of the Board of Regents of the University of
Nebraska, at least ten percent of the total number of registered voters
voting for Governor or President of the United States at the immediately
preceding general election in the regent district in which the officer is

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1 to be elected, not to exceed one thousand; and

2 (c) For board members of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district, at 3 least twenty percent of the total number of votes cast for the board 4 member receiving the highest number of votes at the immediately preceding 5 general election in the school district.

6 (2) The number of signatures of registered voters needed to place 7 the name of a candidate for an office upon the partisan ballot for the 8 general election shall be as follows:

9 (a) For each partisan office to be filled by the registered voters 10 of the entire state, at least four thousand, and at least seven hundred 11 fifty signatures shall be obtained in each congressional district in the 12 state;

(b) For each partisan office to be filled by the registered voters of a county, at least twenty percent of the total number of registered voters voting for Governor or President of the United States at the immediately preceding general election within the county, not to exceed two thousand, except that the number of signatures shall not be required to exceed twenty-five percent of the total number of registered voters yoting for the office at the immediately preceding general election; and

(c) For each partisan office to be filled by the registered voters of a political subdivision other than a county, at least twenty percent of the total number of registered voters voting for Governor or President of the United States at the immediately preceding general election within the political subdivision, not to exceed two thousand.

25 Sec. 7. Section 32-811, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 26 amended to read:

27 32-811 (1)(a) If the names of candidates properly filed for 28 nomination at the primary election for directors of natural resources 29 districts, directors of public power districts, members of airport 30 authority boards elected pursuant to sections 32-547 to 32-549, members 31 of the boards of governors of community college areas, members of the

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boards of Class <u>I, Class II, Class III,</u> or Class V school districts which nominate candidates at a primary election, and officers of cities of the first or second class and cities having a city manager plan of government do not exceed two candidates for each position to be filled, any such candidates shall be declared nominated and their names shall not appear on any primary election ballots.

7 (b) If the number of candidates properly filed for the nomination of 8 a political party at the primary election for any county officer elected 9 pursuant to sections 32-517 to 32-529 does not exceed the number of 10 candidates to be nominated by that party for that office, any such 11 properly filed candidates shall be declared nominated and their names 12 shall not appear on any primary election ballots.

(c) The official abstract of votes kept by the county or state shall
show the names of such candidates with the statement Nominated Without
Opposition. The election commissioner or county clerk shall place the
names of such automatically nominated candidates on the general election
ballot as provided in section 32-814 or 32-815.

(2) Candidates shall not appear on the ballot in the primary
election for the offices listed in subsection (2) of section 32-606.

(3) If the number of candidates for delegates to a county or national political party convention are the same in number or less than the number of candidates to be elected, the names shall not appear on the primary election ballot and those so filed shall receive a certificate of election.

25 Sec. 8. Section 79-102, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 26 2022, is amended to read:

79-102 School districts in this state are classified as follows:
(1) Class I includes any school district embracing territory having
a population of fewer than one thousand five hundred inhabitants that
maintains both elementary and high school grades under the direction of a
single school board;

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(2) Class II includes any school district embracing territory having
 a population of one thousand five hundred or more but fewer than five
 thousand inhabitants that maintains both elementary and high school
 grades under the direction of a single school board;

5 <u>(3)</u> (1) Class III includes any school district embracing territory 6 having a population of <u>five thousand or more but fewer than two hundred</u> 7 <u>thousand less than one hundred fifty thousand</u> inhabitants that maintains 8 both elementary and high school grades under the direction of a single 9 school board;

10 <u>(4)</u> (2) Class IV includes any school district embracing territory 11 having a population of <u>two</u> one hundred thousand or more inhabitants with 12 a city of the primary class within the territory of the district that 13 maintains both elementary and high school grades under the direction of a 14 single school board; and

15 (5) (3) Class V includes any school district whose employees participate in a retirement system established pursuant to the Class V 16 17 School Employees Retirement Act and which embraces territory having a city of the metropolitan class within the territory of the district that 18 maintains both elementary grades and high school grades under the 19 20 direction of a single school board and any school district with territory 21 in a city of the metropolitan class created pursuant to the Learning 22 Community Reorganization Act and designated as a Class V school district 23 in the reorganization plan.

24 Sec. 9. Section 79-104, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 25 2022, is amended to read:

79-104 (1)(a) Whenever any Class <u>I, II, </u>III, or IV school district attains the number of inhabitants which requires its reclassification as a Class <u>II, III, IV,</u> or V school district, respectively, the Commissioner of Education shall reclassify such district as a district of the next higher class.

31 (b) Any reclassification pursuant to subdivision (1)(a) of this

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section shall become effective at the beginning of the next fiscal year
 after the order of the commissioner.

3 (2) On January 1, <u>2025</u> 2019, the commissioner shall reclassify any 4 school district to the classification required by the changes made to 5 section 79-102 by <u>this legislative bill</u> Laws 2018, LB377, which 6 reclassification shall be effective immediately.

7 (3) Within fifteen days after the reclassification of any school 8 district pursuant to subsection (1) or (2) of this section, the 9 commissioner shall notify the county clerk or election commissioner, of 10 the county in which the greatest number of legal voters in the school 11 district reside, of such change in classification and the effective date 12 of such change.

Sec. 10. Section 79-407, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

15 79-407 (1) The territory within the corporate limits of each incorporated municipality in the State of Nebraska that is not in part 16 17 within the boundaries of a learning community, together with such additional territory and additions to such municipality as may be added 18 19 thereto, as declared by ordinances to be boundaries of such municipality, 20 having a population of less than one thousand five hundred inhabitants as 21 determined by the most recent federal decennial census or the most recent 22 revised certified count by the United States Bureau of the Census, including such adjacent territory as now is or hereafter may be attached 23 24 for school purposes, shall constitute a Class I school district, except 25 that nothing in this section shall be construed to change the boundaries 26 of any school district that is a member of a learning community. The 27 school district shall be a body corporate and possess all the usual powers of a corporation for public purposes and may sue and be sued, 28 29 purchase, hold, and sell such personal and real property, and control 30 such obligations as are authorized by law.

31 (2) The territory within the corporate limits of each incorporated

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municipality in the State of Nebraska that is not in part within the 1 2 boundaries of a learning community, together with such additional 3 territory and additions to such municipality as may be added thereto, as declared by ordinances to be boundaries of such municipality, having a 4 5 population of one thousand five hundred or more but fewer than five 6 thousand inhabitants as determined by the most recent federal decennial 7 census or the most recent revised certified count by the United States 8 Bureau of the Census, including such adjacent territory as now is or 9 hereafter may be attached for school purposes, shall constitute a Class II school district, except that nothing in this section shall be 10 construed to change the boundaries of any school district that is a 11 12 member of a learning community. The school district shall be a body corporate and possess all the usual powers of a corporation for public 13 14 purposes and may sue and be sued, purchase, hold, and sell such personal 15 and real property, and control such obligations as are authorized by law.

(3) The territory within the corporate limits of each incorporated 16 17 municipality in the State of Nebraska that is not in part within the 18 boundaries of a learning community, together with such additional territory and additions to such municipality as may be added thereto, as 19 20 declared by ordinances to be boundaries of such municipality, having a 21 population of five thousand or more but fewer than two hundred less than 22 one hundred fifty thousand inhabitants as determined by the most recent 23 federal decennial census or the most recent revised certified count by 24 the United States Bureau of the Census, including such adjacent territory as now is or hereafter may be attached for school purposes, shall 25 26 constitute a Class III school district, except that nothing in this 27 section shall be construed to change the boundaries of any school district that is a member of a learning community. The school district 28 29 shall be a body corporate and possess all the usual powers of a 30 corporation for public purposes and may sue and be sued, purchase, hold, and sell such personal and real property, and control such obligations as 31

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1 are authorized by law.

Sec. 11. Section 79-413, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

79-413 (1) The State Committee for the Reorganization of School 4 5 Districts created under section 79-435 may create a new school district from other districts or change the boundaries of any district that is not 6 7 a member of a learning community upon receipt of petitions signed by 8 sixty percent of the legal voters of each district affected. If the 9 petitions contain signatures of at least sixty-five percent of the legal voters of each district affected, the state committee shall approve the 10 11 petitions.

12 (2) Petitions proposing to change the boundaries of existing school districts that are not members of a learning community through the 13 14 transfer of a parcel of land, not to exceed six hundred forty acres, 15 shall be approved by the state committee when the petitions involve the transfer of land between Class I, II, III, or IV school districts or when 16 17 there would be an exchange of parcels of land between Class I, II, III, or IV school districts and the petitions have the approval of at least 18 sixty-five percent of the school board of each affected district. 19

(3)(a) Petitions proposing to create a new school district or to 20 21 change the boundary lines of existing school districts that are not 22 members of a learning community, any of which involves the transfer of 23 more than six hundred forty acres, shall, when signed by at least sixty 24 percent of the legal voters in each district affected, be submitted to the state committee. The state committee shall, within forty days after 25 26 receipt of the petition, hold one or more public hearings and review and 27 approve or disapprove such proposal.

(b) If there is a bond election to be held in conjunction with the petition, the state committee shall hold the petition until the bond election has been held, during which time names may be added to or withdrawn from the petitions. The results of the bond election shall be

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1 certified to the state committee.

2 (c) If the bond election held in conjunction with the petition is 3 unsuccessful, no further action on the petition is required. If the bond 4 election is successful, within fifteen days after receipt of the 5 certification of the bond election results, the state committee shall 6 approve the petition and notify the county clerk to effect the changes in 7 district boundary lines as set forth in the petitions.

8 (4) Any person adversely affected by the changes made by the state 9 committee may appeal to the district court of any county in which the 10 real estate or any part thereof involved in the dispute is located. If 11 the real estate is located in more than one county, the court in which an 12 appeal is first perfected shall obtain jurisdiction to the exclusion of 13 any subsequent appeal.

14 (5) A signing petitioner may withdraw his or her name from a 15 petition and a legal voter may add his or her name to a petition at any 16 time prior to the end of the period when the petition is held by the 17 state committee. Additions and withdrawals of signatures shall be by 18 notarized affidavit filed with the state committee.

Sec. 12. Section 79-451, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,20 2022, is amended to read:

21 79-451 Within thirty days after the classification of the 22 reorganized school districts by the county clerk under section 79-450, 23 the state committee shall appoint from among the legal voters of each new 24 school district created the number of school board members specified in the plan of reorganization. A reorganized school district shall be formed 25 26 and organized and shall have a school board not later than April 1 27 following the last legal action, as prescribed in section 79-450, necessary to effect the changes in boundaries as set forth in the plan of 28 29 reorganization, although the physical reorganization of such reorganized 30 school district may not take effect until June 1. The first board shall be appointed on an at-large basis, and all boards shall be elected at 31

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large until such time as school districts are established as provided in
 section 32-554.

In appointing the first school board of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district, the terms of approximately one-half of the members shall expire on the first Thursday after the first Tuesday in January after the first even-numbered year following their appointment and the terms of the remaining members shall expire on the first Thursday after the first Tuesday in January after the second even-numbered year following their appointment.

10 The school board so appointed shall proceed at once to organize in 11 the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 13. Section 79-458, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

14 79-458 (1) Any freeholder or freeholders, person in possession or 15 constructive possession as vendee pursuant to a contract of sale of the fee, holder of a school land lease under section 72-232, or entrant upon 16 17 government land who has not yet received a patent therefor may file a petition on or before June 1 for all other years with a board consisting 18 of the county assessor, county clerk, and county treasurer, asking to 19 20 have any tract or tracts of land described in the petition set off from 21 an existing school district in which the land is situated and attached to 22 a different school district which is contiguous to such tract or tracts 23 of land if:

(a)(i) The school district in which the land is situated is a Class
<u>I, II, or </u>III school district which has had an average daily membership
in grades nine through twelve of less than sixty for the two consecutive
school fiscal years immediately preceding the filing of the petition;

(ii) Such Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district has voted pursuant to section 77-3444 to exceed the maximum levy established pursuant to subdivision (2)(a) of section 77-3442, which vote is effective for the school fiscal year in which the petition is filed or for the following

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1 school fiscal year;

2 (iii) The high school in such Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district is 3 within fifteen miles on a maintained public highway or maintained public road of another public high school; and 4

5

(iv) Neither school district is a member of a learning community; or 6 (b) Except as provided in subsection (7) of this section, the school 7 district in which the land is situated, regardless of the class of school district, has approved a budget for the school fiscal year in which the 8 9 petition is filed that will cause the combined levies for such school fiscal year, except levies for bonded indebtedness approved by the voters 10 11 of such school district and levies for the refinancing of such bonded 12 indebtedness, to exceed the greater of (i) one dollar and twenty cents per one hundred dollars of taxable valuation of property subject to the 13 14 levy or (ii) the maximum levy authorized by a vote pursuant to section 15 77-3444.

For purposes of determining whether a tract of land is contiguous, 16 all petitions currently being considered by the board shall be considered 17 together as a whole. 18

(2) The petition shall state the reasons for the proposed change and 19 20 shall show with reference to the land of each petitioner: (a) That (i) 21 the land described in the petition is either owned by the petitioner or 22 petitioners or that he, she, or they hold a school land lease under 23 section 72-232, are in possession or constructive possession as vendee 24 under a contract of sale of the fee simple interest, or have made an entry on government land but have not yet received a patent therefor and 25 26 (ii) such tract of land includes all such contiguous land owned or 27 controlled by each petitioner; (b) that the conditions of subdivision (1) (a) or (1)(b) of this section have been met; and (c) that such petition 28 29 is approved by a majority of the members of the school board of the 30 district to which such land is sought to be attached.

(3) The petition shall be verified by the oath of each petitioner. 31

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Notice of the filing of the petition and of the hearing on such petition 1 2 before the board constituted as prescribed in subsection (1) or (4) of 3 this section shall be given at least ten days prior to the date of such hearing by one publication in a legal newspaper of general circulation in 4 5 each district and by posting a notice on the outer door of the 6 schoolhouse in each district affected thereby, and such notice shall 7 designate the territory to be transferred. Following the filing of a 8 petition pursuant to this section, such board shall hold a public hearing 9 on the petition and shall approve or disapprove the petition on or before July 15 following the filing of the petition based on a determination of 10 11 whether the petitioner has complied with all requirements of this 12 section. If such board approves the petition, such board shall change the boundaries of the school districts so as to set off the land described in 13 14 the petition and attach it to such district pursuant to the petition with 15 an effective date of August 15 following the filing of the petition, which actions shall cause such transfer to be in effect for levies set 16 17 for the year in which such transfer takes effect.

(4) Petitions requesting transfers of property across county lines shall be addressed jointly to the county clerks of the counties concerned, and the petitions shall be acted upon by the county assessors, county clerks, and county treasurers of the counties involved as one board, with the county clerk of the county from which the land is sought to be transferred acting as chairperson of the board.

24 (5) Appeals may be taken from the action of such board or, when such board fails to act on the petition, on or before August 1 following the 25 26 filing of the petition, to the district court of the county in which the 27 land is located on or before August 10 following the filing of the petition, in the same manner as appeals are now taken from the action of 28 29 the county board in the allowance or disallowance of claims against the 30 county. If an appeal is taken from the action of the board approving the petition or failing to act on the petition, the transfer shall occur 31

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effective August 15 following the filing of the petition, which actions
 shall cause such transfer to be in effect for levies set for the year in
 which such transfer takes effect, unless action by the district court
 prevents such transfer.

5 (6) This section does not apply to any school district located on an 6 Indian reservation and substantially or totally financed by the federal 7 government.

8 (7) For school districts that have approved a budget for school 9 fiscal year 2007-08 that will cause the combined levies, except levies for bonded indebtedness approved by the voters of the school district and 10 11 levies for the refinancing of such bonded indebtedness, to exceed the greater of (a) one dollar and twenty cents per one hundred dollars of 12 taxable valuation of property subject to the levy or (b) the maximum levy 13 14 authorized by a vote pursuant to section 77-3444, the school boards of 15 such school districts may adopt a binding resolution stating that the combined levies, except levies for bonded indebtedness approved by the 16 17 voters of the school district and levies for the refinancing of such bonded indebtedness, for school fiscal year 2008-09 shall not exceed the 18 greater of (i) one dollar and twenty cents per one hundred dollars of 19 20 taxable valuation of property subject to the levy or (ii) the maximum 21 levy authorized by a vote pursuant to section 77-3444. On or before May 22 9, 2008, such binding resolutions shall be filed with the Auditor of 23 Public Accounts and the county assessors, county clerks, and county 24 treasurers for all counties in which the school district has territory. If such binding resolution is filed on or before May 9, 2008, land shall 25 26 not be set off and attached to another district pursuant to subdivision 27 (2)(b) of this section in 2008.

(8) Nothing in this section shall be construed to detach obligationsfor voter-approved bonds from any tract of land.

30 Sec. 14. Section 79-470, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 31 2022, is amended to read:

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1 79-470 (1) No district shall contract for the instruction of all of 2 its pupils with <u>another</u> a Class III, IV, or V school district for more 3 than two consecutive years.

4 (2) The State Committee for the Reorganization of School Districts 5 shall dissolve and attach to a neighboring school district or districts 6 any school district which, for two consecutive years, contracts for the 7 instruction of all of its pupils with <u>another</u> a Class III, IV, or V 8 school district.

9 (3) The dissolution of any school district pursuant to this section 10 shall be effected in the manner prescribed in section 79-498. When such 11 dissolution would create extreme hardships on the pupils or the school 12 district affected, the State Board of Education may, on application by 13 the school board of the school district, waive the dissolution of the 14 school district on an annual basis.

(4) Nothing in this section shall be construed as an extension of
the limitations on contracting for the instruction of the pupils of a
school district contained in section 79-598.

Sec. 15. Section 79-473, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

79-473 (1) If the territory annexed by a change of boundaries of a 20 21 city or village which lies within a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district 22 as provided in section 79-407 has been part of a Class IV or Class V 23 school district prior to such annexation, a merger of the annexed 24 territory with the Class I, II, or III school district shall become effective only if the merger is approved by a majority of the members of 25 26 the school board of the Class IV or V school district and a majority of 27 the members of the school board of the Class <u>I, II, or III</u> school district within ninety days after the effective date of the annexation 28 29 ordinance, except that a merger shall not become effective pursuant to 30 this section if such merger involves a school district that is a member of a learning community. 31

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(2) Notwithstanding subsection (1) of this section, when territory 1 2 which lies within a Class I, II, or III school district or which does not 3 lie within a Class IV or V school district is annexed by a city or village pursuant to section 79-407, the affected school board of the city 4 5 or village school district and the affected school board or boards 6 serving the territory subject to the annexation ordinance shall meet 7 within thirty days after the effective date of the annexation ordinance if neither school district is a member of a learning community and 8 9 negotiate in good faith as to which school district shall serve the annexed territory and the effective date of any transfer. During the 10 process of negotiation, the affected boards shall consider the following 11 12 criteria:

13 (a) The educational needs of the students in the affected school14 districts;

15 (b) The economic impact upon the affected school districts;

16 (c) Any common interests between the annexed or platted area and the 17 affected school districts and the community which has zoning jurisdiction

18 over the area; and

19

(d) Community educational planning.

If no agreement has been reached within ninety days after the 20 21 effective date of the annexation ordinance, the territory shall transfer 22 to the school district of the annexing city or village ten days after the 23 expiration of such ninety-day period unless an affected school district 24 petitions the district court within the ten-day period and obtains an order enjoining the transfer and requiring the boards of the affected 25 26 school districts to continue negotiation. The court shall issue the order 27 upon a finding that the affected board or boards have not negotiated in good faith based on one or more of the criteria listed in this 28 29 subsection. The district court shall require no bond or other surety as a 30 condition for any preliminary injunctive relief. If no agreement is district court and additional 31 reached after such order by the

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negotiations, the annexed territory shall become a part of the school
 district of the annexing city or village.

3 (3) Whenever an application for approval of a final plat or replat is filed for territory which lies within the zoning jurisdiction of a 4 5 city of the first or second class and does not lie within the boundaries 6 of a Class IV or V school district, the boundaries of a school district 7 that is a member of a learning community, the boundaries of any county in 8 which a city of the metropolitan class is located, or the boundaries of 9 any county that has a contiguous border with a city of the metropolitan class, the affected school board of the school district within the city 10 11 of the first or second class or its representative and the affected board or boards serving the territory subject to the final plat or replat or 12 their representative shall meet within thirty days after such application 13 14 and negotiate in good faith as to which school district shall serve the 15 platted or replatted territory and the effective date of any transfer based upon the criteria prescribed in subsection (2) of this section. 16

If no agreement has been reached prior to the approval of the final 17 plat or replat, the territory shall transfer to the school district of 18 the city of the first or second class upon the filing of the final plat 19 20 unless an affected school district petitions the district court within 21 ten days after approval of the final plat or replat and obtains an order 22 enjoining the transfer and requiring the affected boards to continue 23 negotiation. The court shall issue the order upon a finding that the 24 affected board or boards have not negotiated in good faith based on one or more of the criteria listed in subsection (2) of this section. The 25 26 district court shall require no bond or other surety as a condition for 27 any preliminary injunctive relief. If no agreement is reached after such order by the district court and additional negotiations, the platted or 28 29 replatted territory shall become a part of the school district of the 30 city of the first or second class.

31 For purposes of this subsection, plat and replat apply only to (a)

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vacant land, (b) land under cultivation, or (c) any plat or replat of
 land involving a substantive change in the size or configuration of any
 lot or lots.

4 (4) Notwithstanding any other provisions of this section, all 5 negotiated agreements relative to boundaries or to real or personal 6 property of school districts reached by the affected school boards shall 7 be valid and binding, except that such agreements shall not be binding on 8 reorganization plans pursuant to the Learning Community Reorganization 9 Act.

Sec. 16. Section 79-474, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

12 79-474 Whenever an existing school district or a part thereof is merged into a Class I, II, or III school district under the provisions of 13 14 section 79-407 or 79-473, the property included in such school district 15 or part thereof which is merged into the Class I, II, or III school district shall continue to be liable for any bonded indebtedness incurred 16 by the school district of which it was a part prior to such merger and 17 the property included in such school district or part thereof which is 18 merged into the Class I, II, or III school district shall not be liable 19 20 for any bonded indebtedness incurred by the Class <u>I, II, or III</u> school 21 district prior to such merger.

22 Sec. 17. Section 79-475, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 23 amended to read:

79-475 Whenever an existing school district, or a part thereof, is merged into a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district under the provisions of section 79-407, 79-408, or 79-473, such merger shall be effective on July 1 immediately following the effective date of the change of city or village boundaries which caused the merger pursuant to section 79-407, 79-408, or 79-473.

30 Sec. 18. Section 79-499, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 31 2022, is amended to read:

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79-499 (1) If the fall school district membership or the average 1 2 daily membership of an existing Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district shows 3 fewer than forty-five students in grades kindergarten through twelve, the district shall submit a plan for developing cooperative programs with 4 5 other school districts, including the sharing of curriculum and 6 certificated and noncertificated staff, to the State Committee for the 7 Reorganization of School Districts. The cooperative program plan shall be 8 submitted by the school district by September 1 of the year following 9 such fall school district membership or average daily membership report. A cooperative program plan shall not be required if there is no school 10 11 within fifteen miles from such district on a reasonably improved highway. 12 The state committee shall review the plan and provide advice and communication to such school district and other school districts. 13

14 (2) If for two consecutive years the fall school district 15 membership, or for two consecutive years the average daily membership, of an existing Class I, II, or III school district is fewer than forty-five 16 17 students in grades kindergarten through twelve as determined by the Commissioner of Education, such school district shall, except as provided 18 in subsection (3) of this section, be dissolved pursuant to the 19 20 procedures described in subdivision (3)(b) of this section through the 21 order of the state committee if the school district is within fifteen 22 miles on a reasonably improved highway of another school.

This subsection does not apply to any school district located on an Indian reservation and substantially or totally financed by the federal government.

26 (3)(a) Any Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district which is the only 27 public school district in the county and which has a fall school district 28 membership or an average daily membership of fewer than forty-five 29 students in grades kindergarten through twelve shall be subject to this 30 subsection until such school district reaches a fall school district 31 membership or an average daily membership in grades kindergarten through

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twelve of at least forty-five students or such school district dissolves.
 Such school district may continue to operate if:

3 (i) The plan submitted pursuant to subsection (1) of this section 4 provides a broad-based curriculum as determined by the state committee; 5 and

6 (ii) At a districtwide election held the second Tuesday of November 7 whatever means the county conducts balloting, in the second by 8 consecutive school year that the fall school district membership for 9 grades kindergarten through twelve is fewer than forty-five students, a majority of voters approve a ballot issue to continue to operate the 10 11 school district for the immediately following four school years. If such 12 ballot issue succeeds and the school district remains subject to this subsection, such school board or board of education shall conduct a 13 14 public hearing and, after receiving testimony at the public hearing, vote 15 whether to continue to operate the school district every four years thereafter. If such ballot issue or such vote of the school board or 16 17 board of education fails, the school district shall be dissolved pursuant to the procedures described in subdivision (3)(b) of this section. 18

(b) The state committee shall dissolve the school district and 19 20 attach the territory to other school districts based on the preferences 21 of each landowner if such preference is provided in the time and manner 22 required by the state committee and would transfer such parcels to a 23 school district with a boundary contiguous to the school district being 24 dissolved. Landowners submitting such preferences shall sign a statement that the district of preference is the district which children who might 25 26 reside on the property, at the time of the dissolution or in the future, 27 would be expected to attend. For property for which a preference is not provided in the time and manner required by the state committee, the 28 29 state committee shall transfer such property to one or more of the school 30 districts with boundaries contiguous to the district being dissolved in a manner that will best serve children who might reside on such property, 31

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at the time of the dissolution or in the future, and that will, to the
 extent possible, create compact and contiguous districts.

3 (4) For purposes of this section, when calculating fall school 4 district membership or average daily membership, a resident school 5 district as defined in section 79-233 shall not count students attending 6 an option district as defined in such section and a Class <u>I, II, or III</u> 7 school district shall not count foreign exchange students and nonresident 8 students who are wards of the court or state.

9 Sec. 19. Section 79-4,108, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
10 2022, is amended to read:

11 79-4,108 (1) Unified system means two or more Class <u>I, II, or </u>III 12 school districts participating in an interlocal agreement under the 13 Interlocal Cooperation Act with approval from the State Committee for the 14 Reorganization of School Districts. The interlocal agreement shall 15 provide:

16 (a) For a minimum term of three school years;

(b) That all property tax and state aid resources shall be shared bythe unified system;

(c) That a board composed of school board members, with at least one 19 school board member from each district, shall determine the general fund 20 21 levy, within the limitations placed on school districts and multiple-22 district school systems pursuant to section 77-3442, to be applied in all 23 participating districts and shall determine the distribution of property 24 tax and state aid resources within the unified system. For purposes of section 77-3442, the multiple-district school system shall include all of 25 26 the districts participating in the unified system;

(d) That certificated staff will be employees of the unified system.
For any certificated staff employed by the unified system, tenure and
seniority as of the effective date of the interlocal agreement shall be
transferred to the unified system and tenure and seniority provisions
shall continue in the unified system except as provided in sections

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79-850 to 79-858. If a district withdraws from the unified system or if 1 2 the interlocal agreement expires and is not renewed, certificated staff 3 employed by a participating district immediately prior to the unification shall be reemployed by the original district and tenure and seniority as 4 5 of the effective date of the withdrawal or expiration shall be 6 transferred to the original district. The certificated staff hired by the 7 unified system but not employed by a participating district immediately prior to the unification shall be subject to the reduction-in-force 8 9 policy of the unified system;

(e) That the participating districts shall pay obligations of the
unified system pursuant to sections 79-850 to 79-858 on a pro rata basis
based on the adjusted valuations if a district withdraws from the unified
system or if the interlocal agreement expires and is not renewed; and

(f) The permissible method or methods for accomplishing the partial
or complete termination of the interlocal agreement and for disposing of
assets and liabilities upon such partial or complete termination.

Additional provisions in the interlocal agreement shall be determined by the participating districts and shall encourage cooperation within the unified system.

20 (2) Application for unification shall be made to the state 21 committee. The application shall contain a copy of the interlocal 22 agreement signed by the president of each participating school board. The 23 state committee shall approve or disapprove applications for unification 24 within forty days after receipt of the application. If the interlocal agreement complies with subsection (1) of this section and all school 25 26 boards of the participating districts have approved the interlocal 27 agreement, the state committee shall approve the application. Unification agreements shall be effective on June 1 following approval from the state 28 29 committee for status as a unified system or on the date specified in the 30 interlocal agreement, except that the date shall be on or after June 1 and on or before September 1 for a specified year. The board established 31

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in the interlocal agreement may begin meeting any time after the
 application has been approved by the state committee.

3 (3) Upon granting the application for unification, the State Department of Education shall recognize the unified system as a single 4 5 Class I, II, or III district for state aid, budgeting, accreditation, 6 enrollment of students, state programs, and reporting. Except as 7 otherwise required by the department, the unified system shall submit a 8 single report document for each of the reports required of school 9 districts pursuant to Chapter 79 and shall submit a single budget document pursuant to the Nebraska Budget Act and sections 13-518 to 10 11 13-522.

12 (4) The school districts participating in a unified system shall 13 retain their separate identities for all purposes except those specified 14 in this section, and participation in a unified system shall not be 15 considered a reorganization.

Sec. 20. Section 79-4,129, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

79-4,129 (1) Within thirty days after the classification of the 18 reorganized school districts by the county clerk under section 79-4,128, 19 20 the state committee shall appoint from among the legal voters of each new 21 school district created the number of school board members specified in 22 the plan of reorganization. A reorganized school district shall be formed 23 and organized and shall have a school board not later than April 1 24 following the last legal action, as prescribed in section 79-4,128, necessary to effect the changes in boundaries as set forth in the plan of 25 26 reorganization, although the physical reorganization of such reorganized 27 school district shall take effect July 1 following the classification of the reorganized school districts under section 79-4,128. The first board 28 29 shall be appointed on an at-large basis, and all boards shall be elected 30 at large until such time as election districts are established as provided in section 32-554. 31

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(2) In appointing the first school board of a Class I, II, or III 1 2 school district, the terms of approximately one-half of the members shall 3 expire on the first Thursday after the first Tuesday in January after the first even-numbered year following their appointment and the terms of the 4 5 remaining members shall expire on the first Thursday after the first 6 Tuesday in January after the second even-numbered year following their 7 appointment. Thereafter all Class I, II, or III district school boards 8 shall be elected to terms of four years.

9 (3) In appointing the first school board of a Class IV school 10 district, the members shall be appointed so that the terms of three 11 members shall expire on the third Monday in May of the first odd-numbered 12 year following their appointment and the terms of four members shall 13 expire on the third Monday in May of the second odd-numbered year 14 following their appointment. Thereafter all Class IV district school 15 boards shall be elected to terms of four years.

(4) In appointing the first school board of a Class V school
district after a reorganization under this section with a nine-member
board serving terms of four years, the terms of the members shall expire
as provided in section 32-545. All Class V district school boards shall
be elected to terms of four years.

(5) The school boards appointed under this section shall proceed at
once to organize in the manner prescribed by law.

Sec. 21. Section 79-501, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
24 2022, is amended to read:

79-501 The school board or board of education of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district shall have the care and custody of the schoolhouse and other property of the district and shall have authority to hire a superintendent and the required number of teachers and other necessary personnel.

30 Sec. 22. Section 79-520, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 31 amended to read:

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1 79-520 The board of education of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school 2 district has power to select its own officers and make its own rules and 3 regulations not inconsistent with any statute applicable to such 4 district. No member of the board, except the secretary, shall accept or 5 receive any compensation for services performed in discharging the duties 6 of his or her office.

Sec. 23. Section 79-524, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

9 79-524 The school board of any Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district shall establish a permanent and continuing census or enumeration 10 11 of school children in the school district. The list in writing of the 12 names of the children and taxpayers shall not be required to be reported, but the names of all of the children belonging to such school district, 13 14 from birth through twenty years of age, shall instead be kept in a 15 depository maintained by such school district and subject to inspection at all times. Such record shall not or need not include the names of all 16 17 the taxpayers in the district.

Sec. 24. Section 79-525, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

20 79-525 The school board or board of education of a Class <u>I</u>, <u>II</u>, <u>III</u>, 21 or IV school district shall (1) provide the necessary appendages for the 22 schoolhouse, (2) keep the same in good condition and repair during the 23 time school is taught in the schoolhouse, and (3) keep an accurate 24 account of all expenses incurred. Such account shall be prepared by the 25 secretary, audited by the president and treasurer, and, on their written 26 order, paid out of the general school fund.

27 Sec. 25. Section 79-526, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 28 2022, is amended to read:

79-526 (1) The school board or board of education of a Class <u>I, II,</u>
30 III, or IV school district has responsibility for the general care and
31 upkeep of the schools, shall provide the necessary supplies and

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equipment, and, except as otherwise provided, has the power to cause 1 2 pupils to be taught in such branches and classified in such grades or 3 departments as may seem best adapted to a course of study which the board shall establish with the consent and advice of the State Department of 4 5 Education. The board shall make provision for pupils that may enter at 6 any time during the school year. The board shall have a record kept of 7 the advancement of all pupils in each branch of study. The board shall make rules and regulations as it deems necessary for the government and 8 9 health of the pupils and devise any means as may seem best to secure the regular attendance and progress of children at school. 10

11 (2) The school board may make expenditures for supplies, equipment, 12 travel, meals, and lodging for school programs and activities, including 13 extracurricular and interscholastic activities, appropriate for the 14 benefit, government, and health of pupils enrolled in the school 15 district.

16 Sec. 26. Section 79-534, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 17 amended to read:

79-534 All Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school districts shall be under the
 direction and control of the boards of education elected pursuant to
 section 32-543.

21 Sec. 27. Section 79-547, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 22 2022, is amended to read:

79-547 (1) Except as otherwise provided in section 79-550, the
school board or board of education of a Class <u>I, II, or III</u> school
district shall consist of six members.

(2) In addition to the members specified in subsection (1) of this
 section, such school boards or boards of education may include one or
 more student members selected pursuant to section 79-559.

29 Sec. 28. Section 79-549, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 30 amended to read:

31 79-549 (1) The school board of any Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school

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district that is a member of a learning community may place before the 1 2 legal voters of the school district the issue of whether to begin to have 3 a caucus for nominations by adopting a resolution to place the issue before the legal voters and certifying the issue to the election 4 5 commissioner or county clerk prior to September 1 for placement on the 6 ballot at the next statewide general election. The legal voters of the 7 school district may also have the issue placed on the ballot at the 8 statewide general election by circulating a petition and gathering the 9 signatures of the legal voters residing within the school district at least equal to seven percent of the number of persons registered to vote 10 11 in the school district at the last statewide primary election. The 12 petitions shall be filed with the election commissioner or county clerk for signature verification on or before August 15 prior to a statewide 13 14 general election. If the election commissioner or county clerk determines 15 that the appropriate number of legal voters signed the petition, he or she shall place the issue on the ballot for the next statewide general 16 election. The issue shall not be placed on the ballot again within four 17 years after voting on the issue at a statewide general election. 18

(2) Any Class I, II, or III school district that nominated school 19 20 board members by caucus pursuant to this section as it existed 21 immediately before July 14, 2006, shall continue such procedure until the 22 legal voters of the district vote not to continue to have a caucus for 23 nominations pursuant to subsection (3) of this section. A caucus shall be 24 held pursuant to subsection (5) of this section not less than seventy days prior to the holding of the election to nominate two or more 25 26 candidates for each vacancy to be voted upon at the election to be held 27 in conjunction with the statewide primary election pursuant to subsection (1) of section 32-543. No candidate nominated shall have his or her name 28 29 placed upon the ballot for the general election unless, not more than ten 30 days after his or her nomination, he or she files with the secretary of the school board a written statement accepting the nomination. The 31

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secretary of the school board shall certify the names of the candidates to the election commissioner or county clerk who shall prepare the official ballot listing the names as certified and without any area designation. All legal voters residing within the school district shall be permitted to vote at such election.

6 (3) The school board may place before the legal voters of the school 7 district the issue of whether to continue to have a caucus for 8 nominations by adopting a resolution to place the issue before the legal 9 voters and certifying the issue to the election commissioner or county clerk prior to September 1 for placement on the ballot at the next 10 11 statewide general election. The legal voters of the school district may 12 also have the issue placed on the ballot at the statewide general election by circulating a petition and gathering the signatures of the 13 14 legal voters residing within the school district at least equal to seven 15 percent of the number of persons registered to vote in the school district at the last statewide primary election. The petitions shall be 16 17 filed with the election commissioner or county clerk for signature verification on or before August 15 prior to a statewide general 18 election. If the election commissioner or county clerk determines that 19 20 the appropriate number of legal voters signed the petition, he or she 21 shall place the issue on the ballot for the next statewide general 22 election. The issue shall not be placed on the ballot again within four 23 years after voting on the issue at a statewide general election.

24 (4) If the legal voters vote not to continue to have a caucus, the school board shall determine the number of members to be nominated and 25 26 elected as provided in subsection (2) of section 32-543. The terms of the 27 members in office at the time of the vote shall be extended to the first Thursday after the first Tuesday in January after the expiration of their 28 29 terms. At the first general election following the vote, a number of 30 members receiving the greatest number of votes shall be elected for a term of four years and a number of members receiving the next greatest 31

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number of votes shall be elected for a term of two years so that
 approximately one-half of the school board members are elected every two
 years.

4 (5) A school district which uses a caucus for nominations shall
5 develop rules and procedures for conducting the caucus which will ensure:
6 (a) Publication of the rules and procedures by multiple sources if
7 necessary so that every resident of the school district has access to
8 information on the process for placing a name in nomination and voting at
9 the caucus;

10 (b) Facilities for voting at the caucus which comply with the 11 federal Americans with Disabilities Act of 1990 and which will 12 accommodate a reasonably anticipated number of legal voters;

(c) Election security which will provide for a fair and impartial
election, including the secrecy of the ballot, one vote per legal voter,
and only legal voters of the school district being allowed to vote;

(d) Equal access to all legal voters of the school district,
including the presence of an interpreter at the caucus at the expense of
the school district and ballots for the blind and visually impaired to
provide access to the process by all legal voters of the school district;

20 (e) Adequate time and opportunity for legal voters of the school21 district to exercise their right to vote; and

(f) Notification of nomination to the candidates and to thesecretary of the school board.

The rules and regulations shall be approved by the election commissioner or county clerk prior to use for a caucus.

26 Sec. 29. Section 79-550, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 27 2022, is amended to read:

79-550 (1) The school board of a Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district may, by resolution adopted in an odd-numbered year, provide for a change in the number of members on the school board to a minimum of five members and a maximum of nine members to be effective at the beginning of the

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1 term of office for school board members elected at the next statewide 2 general election. The school board shall include in the resolution:

3 (a) A statement of the change in number of members to be added to or
4 eliminated from the school board;

5 (b) A statement that the change does not take effect until the 6 beginning of the term of office for school board members elected at the 7 next statewide general election;

8 (c) If the members are not nominated or elected by district or ward 9 in the school district:

(i) If the change in number adds members to the school board, a 10 11 statement of the number of members to be elected at the next statewide 12 general election, including the members whose terms are expiring and the additional members, and the number of such members to be elected to four-13 14 year terms and the number of such members to be elected to two-year terms 15 so that approximately one-half of the total number of members are elected at each statewide general election. The members receiving the highest 16 17 number of votes shall be elected to four-year terms, and the members receiving the next highest number of votes shall be elected to two-year 18 terms; and 19

20 (ii) If the change in number decreases the number of members on the 21 school board, a statement of the number of members to be elected at the 22 next statewide general election, if any, and at the subsequent statewide 23 general election, if necessary, and the number of such members to be 24 elected at such elections to four-year terms and the number of such members to be elected at such elections to two-year terms so that 25 26 approximately one-half of the total number of members are elected at each 27 statewide general election. The members receiving the highest number of votes shall be elected to four-year terms, and the members receiving the 28 29 next highest number of votes shall be elected to two-year terms; and

30 (d) If the members are nominated or elected by district or ward in31 the school district:

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(i) The changes to the boundaries of districts or wards;

2 (ii) A statement that the changes to the boundaries are effective 3 for purposes of nominating or electing, as applicable, members to the 4 school board beginning with the next statewide primary and general 5 elections but that the changes in boundaries are not effective for 6 purposes of representation until the beginning of the term of office for 7 school board members elected at the next statewide general election;

8 (iii) A statement of which districts or wards, as changed, are on 9 the ballot at the next statewide primary or general election, as 10 applicable, and whether the members elected from such districts or wards 11 are being elected for four-year terms or two-year terms;

(iv) A statement specifying the newly established districts which
each member will represent for the remainder of his or her term, if
necessary;

(v) If the change in number adds members to the school board, a statement of the number of members to be elected at the next statewide general election, including the members whose terms are expiring and the additional members, and the districts or wards of such members to be elected to four-year terms and the districts or wards of such members to be elected to two-year terms so that approximately one-half of the total number of members are elected at each statewide general election; and

22 (vi) If the change in number decreases the number of members on the 23 school board, a statement of the number of members to be elected at the 24 next statewide general election, if any, and at the subsequent statewide general election, if necessary, and the districts or wards of such 25 26 members to be elected at such elections to four-year terms and the 27 districts or wards of such members to be elected at such elections to two-year terms so that approximately one-half of the total number of 28 29 members are elected at each statewide general election.

30 (2) If the members of the school board of a Class <u>I, II, or III</u>
 31 school district are nominated and elected by district or ward, the board

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1 may by resolution provide for the nomination of the members by district 2 or ward and the election of the members at large. If the members are 3 nominated by district or ward and elected at large, the board may by 4 resolution provide for the nomination and election of the members by 5 district or ward.

6 (3) Any Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district which has a nine-member 7 school board on January 1, 2015, may continue to have a nine-member 8 school board without complying with the requirements of this section.

9 Sec. 30. Section 79-554, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
10 2022, is amended to read:

11 79-554 In all meetings of a school board of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district, a majority of the members shall constitute a quorum for 12 the transaction of business. Regular meetings shall be held on or before 13 14 the third Monday of every month. All meetings of the board shall be 15 subject to the Open Meetings Act. Special meetings may be called by the president or any two members, but all members shall have notice of the 16 17 time and place of meeting. If a school district is participating in an approved unified system as provided in section 79-4,108, regular meetings 18 of such district's school board shall be held at least twice during the 19 20 school year.

21 Sec. 31. Section 79-555, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 22 amended to read:

79-555 The regular meetings of the board of education of a Class <u>I</u>,
<u>II, or</u> III school district shall be held as provided in section 79-554.
Special meetings may be held as circumstances may demand, and all
meetings of the board shall be open to the public.

27 Sec. 32. Section 79-559, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 28 2022, is amended to read:

79-559 (1) The school board or board of education of any Class <u>I</u>,
<u>II</u>, <u>III</u>, or IV school district may include at least one nonvoting member
who is a public high school student from the district. If the board

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elects to include such a nonvoting student member, the student member shall serve for a term of one year, beginning on September 1, and shall be the student body or student council president, the senior class representative, or a representative elected from and by the entire student body, as designated by the voting members of the board.

6 (2) Any nonvoting student member of the board has the privilege of 7 attending all open meetings of the board but shall be excluded from 8 executive sessions.

9 Sec. 33. Section 79-564, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
10 2022, is amended to read:

11 79-564 At the first meeting of each school board or board of 12 education elected in a Class <u>I, II, or</u> III school district, and annually 13 thereafter, the board shall elect from among its members a president and 14 vice president. The board shall also elect a secretary who need not be a 15 member of the board. If the secretary is a member of the board, an 16 assistant secretary may be named and his or her duties and compensation 17 set by the board.

Sec. 34. Section 79-569, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

20 79-569 The president of the school board of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or 21 IV school district shall: (1) Preside at all meetings of the district; 22 (2) countersign all orders upon the treasury for money to be disbursed by 23 the district and all warrants of the secretary on the county treasurer 24 for money raised for district purposes or apportioned to the district by the county treasurer; (3) administer the oath to the secretary and 25 26 treasurer of the district when such an oath is required by law in the 27 transaction of the business of the district; and (4) perform such other duties as may be required by law of the president of the board. He or she 28 29 is entitled to vote on any issue that may come before any meeting.

30 Sec. 35. Section 79-570, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 31 2022, is amended to read:

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1 79-570 If at any district meeting of a Class <u>I</u>, <u>II</u>, <u>III</u>, or IV 2 school district any person conducts himself or herself in a disorderly 3 manner and persists in such conduct after notice by the president or 4 person presiding, the president or person presiding may order such person 5 to withdraw from the meeting and, if the person refuses, may order any 6 person or persons to take such person into custody until the meeting is 7 adjourned.

8 Sec. 36. Section 79-572, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
9 2022, is amended to read:

10 79-572 The president of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district 11 shall appear for and on behalf of the district in all suits brought by or 12 against the district.

Sec. 37. Section 79-576, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

15 79-576 The secretary of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district 16 shall be clerk of the school board and of all meetings when present, but 17 if he or she is not present, the school board may appoint a clerk for the 18 time being, who shall certify the proceedings to the secretary to be 19 recorded by him or her.

20 Sec. 38. Section 79-577, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 21 2022, is amended to read:

79-577 The secretary of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district shall (1) record all proceedings of the district in a book furnished by the district to be kept for that purpose, (2) preserve copies of all reports, and (3) safely preserve and keep all books and papers belonging to the office.

27 Sec. 39. Section 79-578, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 28 2022, is amended to read:

79-578 The secretary of a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district
shall take, or cause to be taken by some person appointed for the purpose
by a majority vote of the school board, the census of the school district

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and then make or cause to be made a list in writing of the names of all 1 2 the children belonging to such district, from birth through twenty years 3 of age, together with the names of all the taxpayers in the district. A copy of the list, verified by oath of the person taking such census or by 4 5 affidavit appended to or endorsed on the list, setting forth that it is a 6 correct list of the names of all children belonging in the district from 7 birth through twenty years of age and that it reflects such information 8 as of June 30, shall be maintained as provided in section 79-524.

9 Sec. 40. Section 79-579, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
10 2022, is amended to read:

11 79-579 Whenever a secretary or president of the school board of a Class I, II, III, or IV school district refuses to sign orders on the 12 treasurer or the treasurer thinks best to refuse the payment of orders 13 14 drawn upon him or her, the difficulty shall be referred for adjudication 15 to the county attorney, who shall proceed at once to investigate the matter. If the county attorney finds that the officer complained of 16 17 refuses through contumacy or for insufficient reasons, the county attorney, on behalf of the district, shall apply to the proper court for 18 a writ of mandamus to compel the officer to perform his or her duty. 19

20 Sec. 41. Section 79-580, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 21 2022, is amended to read:

22 79-580 The secretary of the school board or board of education of 23 each Class I, II, or III school district shall, within ten days after any 24 regular or special meeting of the board, publish one time in a legal newspaper published in or of general circulation in such district a list 25 26 of the claims, arising on contract or tort, allowed at the meeting. The 27 list shall set forth the name of the claimant and the amount and nature of the claim allowed, to consist of not more than ten words in stating 28 29 the nature of each such claim. The secretary shall likewise cause to be 30 published a concise summary of all other proceedings of such meetings. Publication of such claims or proceedings in a legal newspaper shall not 31

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1 be required unless the publication can be done at an expense not 2 exceeding the rates provided by law for the publication of proceedings of 3 county boards.

Sec. 42. Section 79-581, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

6 79-581 The secretary of any school board or board of education of a 7 Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district failing or neglecting to comply with 8 the provisions of section 79-580 shall be guilty of a Class V 9 misdemeanor. In the discretion of the court, the judgment of conviction 10 may provide for the removal from office of such secretary for such 11 failure or neglect.

Sec. 43. Section 79-586, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

14 79-586 The treasurer of each Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district 15 shall, within ten days after his or her election, execute to the county and file with the secretary a bond or evidence of equivalent insurance 16 17 coverage of not less than five hundred dollars in any instance and not more than double the amount of money, as nearly as can be ascertained, to 18 come into his or her hands as treasurer at any one time, which bond shall 19 20 be signed by either a personal surety or a surety company or companies of 21 recognized responsibility as surety or sureties, to be approved by the 22 president and secretary, conditioned for the faithful discharge of the 23 duties of the office. The bond when approved or evidence of equivalent 24 insurance coverage shall be filed by the secretary in the office of the county treasurer of the county in which the school district is situated. 25 26 If the treasurer fails to execute such bond or provide evidence of such 27 insurance coverage, the office shall be declared vacant by the school board or board of education and the board shall immediately appoint a 28 29 treasurer who shall be subject to the same conditions and possess the 30 same powers as if elected to that office. The treasurer shall have no power or authority to withdraw or disburse the money of the district 31

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prior to filing the bond or evidence of equivalent insurance coverage
 provided for in this section.

3 Sec. 44. Section 79-587, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
4 2022, is amended to read:

5 79-587 The treasurer of each Class <u>I</u>, <u>II</u>, <u>III</u>, or IV school district 6 shall apply for and receive from the county treasurer all school money 7 apportioned to or collected for the district by the county treasurer, 8 upon order of the secretary countersigned by the president. The treasurer 9 shall pay out all money received by him or her, on the order of the 10 secretary countersigned by the president of such district.

Sec. 45. Section 79-588, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

79-588 The treasurer of a Class I, II, III, or IV school district 13 14 shall keep a record in which the treasurer shall enter all the money 15 received and disbursed by him or her, specifying particularly (1) the source from which money has been received, (2) to what fund it belongs, 16 17 and (3) the person or persons to whom and the object for which the same has been paid out. The treasurer shall present to the district, at each 18 annual meeting, a report in writing containing a statement of all money 19 20 received during the preceding year and of the disbursement made with the 21 items of such disbursements and exhibit the vouchers therefor. At the 22 close of the treasurer's term of office, he or she shall settle with the 23 school board and shall hand over to his or her successor the records and 24 all receipts, vouchers, orders, and papers coming into his or her hands as treasurer of the district, together with all money remaining in his or 25 26 her hands as such treasurer.

27 Sec. 46. Section 79-589, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 28 amended to read:

79-589 In a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district which lies outside of the corporate limits of any city or village or of which more than onehalf is geographically within a city of the metropolitan class, the board

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of education shall elect one of its members, other than the secretary, as 1 2 treasurer of the school district and the provisions of section 79-590 3 shall not apply to the selection of a treasurer of such a district. The treasurer shall prepare and submit in writing a monthly report of the 4 5 state of the finances of the district and pay school money only upon 6 warrants signed by the president of the board or, in the president's 7 absence, by the vice president, and countersigned by the secretary. The 8 treasurer shall give a bond or evidence of equivalent insurance coverage 9 payable to the school district in such sum as may be fixed by the board. Such bond shall be signed by one or more surety companies of recognized 10 11 responsibility. The cost of such bond or insurance coverage shall be paid 12 by the school district.

Sec. 47. Section 79-590, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

15 79-590 The board of education of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district may employ a treasurer for such district who shall be paid a 16 17 salary, to be fixed by the board, of not to exceed one thousand two hundred dollars per annum. If the board does not employ such a treasurer, 18 the city treasurer or deputy city treasurer of the city which is within 19 20 such district shall be ex officio treasurer of the school district. He or 21 she shall attend all meetings of the board when required so to do, 22 prepare and submit in writing a monthly report of the state of the 23 district's finances, and pay school money only upon warrants signed by 24 the president of the board or, in the president's absence, by the vice president, and countersigned by the secretary. If the city treasurer or 25 26 his or her deputy acts as ex officio treasurer of the school district, he 27 or she shall be paid for such services by the school district a sum to be fixed by the board. The treasurer of such district, or the city treasurer 28 29 or deputy city treasurer acting as ex officio treasurer, shall give a 30 bond or evidence of equivalent insurance coverage payable to the county in such sum as may be fixed by the board of education. Such bond shall be 31

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signed by one or more surety companies of recognized responsibility. The
 cost of such bond or insurance coverage shall be paid by the school
 district.

Sec. 48. Section 79-594, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

6 79-594 The school board in a Class <u>I, II, III,</u> or IV school district 7 may also elect at any regular meeting one superintendent of public 8 instruction with such salary as the board deems best and may enter into 9 contract with him or her at its discretion, for a term not to exceed 10 three years.

Sec. 49. Section 79-5,104, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

13 79-5,104 The school board or board of education of any Class <u>I, II,</u> 14 <u>or </u>III school district may, in its discretion, pay the regular school 15 tuition for any pupil residing in such school district and attending a 16 school outside such school district when, in the opinion of the board, 17 the best interests of the pupil or the school district may so require.

Sec. 50. Section 79-5,105, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is amended to read:

20 79-5,105 If the board of education of a Class <u>I, II, </u>III, IV, or V 21 school district finds it desirable that children of school age or any 22 grade or grades thereof residing on federal property situated in the 23 vicinity of a city of the metropolitan class be given instruction outside 24 the boundaries of such district of the character provided by law for children within the district, under the direction and control of the 25 26 board of education and that the same is not detrimental to the interests of the school district, the board of education may enter into a contract 27 with the federal government or any agency thereof to provide supervisory 28 29 services in the construction of school facilities and to maintain and 30 operate schools for the children of residents of such federal 31 installations.

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Sec. 51. Section 79-5,106, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
 amended to read:

3 79-5,106 The provisions of giving instructions outside a Class <u>I</u>,
4 <u>II</u>, III, IV, or V school district as provided in section 79-5,105 shall
5 not apply where existing facilities are now available.

6 Sec. 52. Section 79-611, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
7 2022, is amended to read:

8 79-611 (1) The school board of any school district shall provide 9 free transportation, partially provide free transportation, or pay an 10 allowance for transportation in lieu of free transportation as follows:

(a) When a student attends an elementary school in his or her own school district and lives more than four miles from such elementary school as measured by the shortest route that must actually and necessarily be traveled by motor vehicle to reach the student's residence;

16 (b) When a student is required to attend an elementary school 17 outside of his or her own school district and lives more than four miles 18 from such elementary school as measured by the shortest route that must 19 actually and necessarily be traveled by motor vehicle to reach the 20 student's residence;

21 (c) When a student attends a secondary school in his or her own 22 Class I, II, or III school district and lives more than four miles from 23 such secondary school as measured by the shortest route that must 24 actually and necessarily be traveled by motor vehicle to reach the student's residence. This subdivision does not apply to any elementary-25 26 only school district that merged with a high-school-only school district 27 to form a new Class I, II, or III school district on or after January 1, 1997, and before June 16, 2006; and 28

(d) When a student, other than a student in grades ten through
twelve in a Class V school district, attends an elementary or junior high
school in his or her own Class V school district and lives more than four

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1 miles from such elementary or junior high school as measured by the 2 shortest route that must actually and necessarily be traveled by motor 3 vehicle to reach the student's residence.

(2)(a) For school years prior to school year 2017-18 and as required 4 5 pursuant to subsection (3) of section 79-241, the school board of any 6 school district that is a member of a learning community shall provide 7 free transportation for a student who resides in such learning community 8 and attends school in such school district if (i) the student is 9 transferring pursuant to the open enrollment provisions of section 79-2110, qualifies for free or reduced-price lunches, lives more than one 10 11 mile from the school to which he or she transfers, and is not otherwise 12 disqualified under subdivision (2)(c) of this section, (ii) the student is transferring pursuant to the open enrollment provisions of section 13 14 79-2110, is a student who contributes to the socioeconomic diversity of 15 enrollment at the school building he or she attends, lives more than one mile from the school to which he or she transfers, and is not otherwise 16 17 disqualified under subdivision (2)(c) of this section, (iii) the student is attending a focus school or program and lives more than one mile from 18 the school building housing the focus school or program, or (iv) the 19 20 student is attending a magnet school or program and lives more than one 21 mile from the magnet school or the school housing the magnet program.

(b) For purposes of this subsection, student who contributes to the socioeconomic diversity of enrollment at the school building he or she attends has the definition found in section 79-2110. This subsection does not prohibit a school district that is a member of a learning community from providing transportation to any intradistrict student.

(c) For any student who resides within a learning community and transfers to another school building pursuant to the open enrollment provisions of section 79-2110 and who had not been accepted for open enrollment into any school building within such school district prior to September 6, 2013, the school board is exempt from the requirement of

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subdivision (2)(a) of this section if (i) the student is transferring to 1 another school building within his or her home school district or (ii) 2 3 the student is transferring to a school building in a school district that does not share a common border with his or her home school district. 4 5 (3) The transportation allowance which may be paid to the parent, 6 custodial parent, or guardian of students qualifying for free 7 transportation pursuant to subsection (1) or (2) of this section shall 8 equal two hundred eighty-five percent of the mileage rate provided in 9 section 81-1176, multiplied by each mile actually and necessarily traveled, on each day of attendance, beyond which the one-way distance 10 11 from the residence of the student to the school exceeds three miles. Such 12 transportation allowance does not apply to students residing in a learning community who qualify for free or reduced-price lunches. 13

(4) Whenever students from more than one family travel to school in
the same vehicle, the transportation allowance prescribed in subsection
(3) of this section shall be payable as follows:

parent, custodial parent, or 17 (a) To the guardian providing transportation for students from other families, one hundred percent of 18 amount prescribed in subsection (3) of this section for the 19 the 20 transportation of students of such parent's, custodial parent's, or 21 guardian's own family and an additional five percent for students of each 22 other family not to exceed a maximum of one hundred twenty-five percent 23 of the amount determined pursuant to subsection (3) of this section; and

(b) To the parent, custodial parent, or guardian not providing transportation for students of other families, two hundred eighty-five percent of the mileage rate provided in section 81-1176 multiplied by each mile actually and necessarily traveled, on each day of attendance, from the residence of the student to the pick-up point at which students transfer to the vehicle of a parent, custodial parent, or guardian described in subdivision (a) of this subsection.

31 (5) When a student who qualifies under the mileage requirements of

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subsection (1) of this section lives more than three miles from the 1 2 location where the student must be picked up and dropped off in order to 3 access school-provided free transportation, as measured by the shortest route that must actually and necessarily be traveled by motor vehicle 4 5 between his or her residence and such location, such school-provided 6 transportation shall be deemed partially provided free transportation. 7 School districts partially providing free transportation shall pay an 8 allowance to the student's parent or guardian equal to two hundred 9 eighty-five percent of the mileage rate provided in section 81-1176 multiplied by each mile actually and necessarily traveled, on each day of 10 11 attendance, beyond which the one-way distance from the residence of the 12 student to the location where the student must be picked up and dropped off exceeds three miles. 13

(6) The board may authorize school-provided transportation to any student who does not qualify under the mileage requirements of subsection (1) of this section and may charge a fee to the parent or guardian of the student for such service. No transportation payments shall be made to a family for mileage not actually traveled by such family. The number of days the student has attended school shall be reported monthly by the teacher to the board of such public school district.

(7) No more than one allowance shall be made to a family
irrespective of the number of students in a family being transported to
school.

(8) No student shall be exempt from school attendance on account ofdistance from the school.

26 Sec. 53. Section 79-810, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 27 2022, is amended to read:

79-810 (1) Certificates and permits shall be issued by the commissioner upon application on forms prescribed and provided by him or her which shall include the applicant's social security number.

31 (2) Each certificate or permit issued by the commissioner shall

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indicate the area of authorization to teach, provide special services, or administer and any areas of endorsement for which the holder qualifies. During the term of any certificate or permit issued by the commissioner, additional endorsements may be made on the certificate or permit if the holder submits an application, meets the requirements for issuance of the additional endorsements, and pays a nonrefundable fee as set by the commissioner, not to exceed fifty-five dollars.

8 (3) The department shall make available on a portal on the 9 department's website the option or ability for an individual with a 10 certificate or permit to apply for an endorsement. Such portal shall also 11 include a list of courses that an individual with a certificate or permit 12 may take to add an endorsement to such certificate or permit. The 13 commissioner shall allow an individual with a certificate or permit the 14 following alternative methods of obtaining an endorsement:

15 (a) Taking a subject-specific content examination in designated 16 endorsement areas and indicating such subject as an endorsement on such 17 individual's certificate or permit based solely on passage of the 18 examination; or

(b) Completing an approved program of equivalent professional
 education in a designated endorsement area that is provided by an
 accredited public school.

22 (4) (3) The Certification Fund is created. Any fee received by the 23 department under sections 79-806 to 79-815 shall be remitted to the State 24 Treasurer for credit to the fund. The fund shall be used by the department in paying the costs of certifying educators pursuant to such 25 26 sections and to carry out subsection (3) of section 79-808. For issuance 27 of a certificate or permit valid in all schools, the nonrefundable fee shall be set by the commissioner, not to exceed seventy-five dollars, 28 29 except that the commissioner shall designate a portion of the fee, not to 30 exceed seventeen dollars, that shall be credited to the Professional Practices Commission Fund which is created for use by the department to 31

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pay for the provisions of sections 79-859 to 79-871. For issuance of a certificate or permit valid only in nonpublic schools, the nonrefundable fee shall be set by the commissioner, not to exceed fifty-five dollars. Any money in the Certification Fund or the Professional Practices Commission Fund available for investment shall be invested by the state investment officer pursuant to the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds Investment Act.

8 Sec. 54. Section 79-813, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
9 2022, is amended to read:

10 79-813 (1)(a) The board shall authorize the issuance of a 11 certificate or permit to any applicant for such certificate or permit 12 who:

(i) Is a military spouse or has been offered employment to teach,
administer, or provide special services by an accredited school district
in Nebraska or an approved and accredited private, denominational, or
parochial school in Nebraska;

17 (ii) Holds a valid certificate or permit, currently in force in
18 another state <u>at the time of application</u>, to teach, administer, or
19 provide special services;

20 (iii) Has held such certificate or permit for at least one year;

(iv) Is in good standing in all states <u>in which the applicant holds</u> where a certificate or permit to teach, administer, or provide special services <u>is held</u>;

(v) Does not have any pending <u>investigation or complaint</u>
 25 <u>investigations or complaints</u> against any such certificate or permit;

(vi) Meets all residency and background check requirements otherwise
required for a Nebraska certificate or permit; and

28 (vii) Pays any applicable fees.

(b) The commissioner shall verify that the applicant for a
certificate or permit under this subsection meets the requirements of
subdivisions (a)(iv) and (v) of this subsection. Such applicant shall not

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be required to meet the human relations training requirement under section 79-808 to obtain such certification or permit. Such certificate or permit shall be valid for at least three years and shall include the same or similar endorsements to teach in all subject areas for which the applicant had been certified to teach in such other state if a similar endorsement is offered in Nebraska.

7 (c) A preliminary permit shall be issued to an applicant upon submission of the application, payment of the applicable fees, and the 8 9 successful completion of the criminal history record information check as provided in section 79-814.01. The preliminary permit shall remain in 10 11 force until the commissioner completes the review of all requirements in 12 subdivision (1)(a) of this section and either issues a certificate or permit or notifies the applicant of the reason such certificate or permit 13 14 cannot be issued.

(d) The board shall adopt and promulgate rules and regulations to (i) expedite the processing of an application submitted under this subsection by an applicant whose spouse is serving on active duty at the time of such submission and (ii) specify the documentation necessary to establish the applicant's status as a spouse of a person who is serving on active duty at the time of such submission.

21 (e) For purposes of this subsection:

(i) Active duty means full-time duty status in the active uniformed
service of the United States, including members of the National Guard and
Reserve on active duty orders pursuant to 10 U.S.C. chapters 1209 and
1211; and

(ii) Military spouse has the same meaning as in section 38-118.01.
 (2)(a) The board shall authorize the issuance of a certificate or
 permit to any applicant for such certificate or permit who:

(i) Holds a valid certificate or permit to teach in force in another
 state at the time of application;

31 (ii) Is in good standing in all states in which the applicant holds

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1 a certificate or permit to teach; 2 (iii) Does not have any pending investigation or complaint against 3 any such certificate or permit; 4 (iv) Meets all residency and background check requirements otherwise 5 required for a Nebraska certificate or permit; and 6 (v) Pays any applicable fees. 7 (b) The commissioner shall verify that the applicant for a teaching 8 certificate or permit under this subsection meets the requirements of 9 subdivisions (2)(a)(ii) and (iii) of this section. Such applicant shall not be required to meet the human relations training requirement under 10 11 section 79-808 to obtain such certification or permit. Such certificate or permit shall include the same or similar endorsements to teach in all 12 subject areas for which the applicant had been certified to teach in such 13 14 other state if a similar endorsement is offered in Nebraska. 15 (c) A conditional permit shall be issued to an applicant upon

15 <u>(c) A conditional permit shall be issued to an applicant upon</u> 16 <u>submission of the application, payment of the applicable fees, and the</u> 17 <u>successful completion of the criminal history record information check as</u> 18 <u>provided in section 79-814.01</u>. The conditional permit shall remain in 19 <u>force until the commissioner completes the review of all the requirements</u> 20 <u>of subdivision (2)(a) of this section and either issues a certificate or</u> 21 <u>permit to teach or notifies the applicant of the reason such certificate</u> 22 <u>or permit cannot be issued</u>.

(d) The department shall make available on a portal on the
 department's website the option or ability for individuals to apply for a
 certificate to teach pursuant to this subsection.

26 (3) (2) In addition to certificates and permits issued pursuant to 27 <u>subsections</u> subsection (1) <u>and (2)</u> of this section, the board may 28 authorize the issuance of <u>other</u> certificates or permits to applicants who 29 hold a valid certificate or permit currently in force in another state if 30 the requirements for the certificate or permit held by the applicant are 31 comparable and equivalent to those required for a similar type of

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1 certificate or permit issued under sections 79-806 to 79-815.

Sec. 55. Section 79-1045, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

79-1045 The county treasurer shall, within twenty days after 4 5 receiving the apportionment under section 79-1044, apportion the amount 6 as follows: (1) To each school district lying wholly or partly within any 7 such forest reserve, an amount equal to the actual per pupil cost for each pupil actually residing in that part of the district which is within 8 9 such forest reserve, but this apportionment per pupil shall not exceed the average annual cost per pupil, based on average daily attendance 10 11 within that county; and (2) of the remaining amount, one-fifth to the 12 public road fund of the county, one-fifth equally to the several school districts in the county, and the remaining three-fifths to the several 13 14 school districts in the county pro rata according to the enumeration of 15 scholars last returned by the districts. The county treasurer shall, with the approval of the county board, have authority to retain the money to 16 be allocated under this subdivision to Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school 17 districts of the county to be used for the establishment and support of a 18 county circulating library for Class I, II, or III school districts. A 19 20 school district which has failed to sustain a school taught by a legally 21 qualified teacher for the length of time required by law shall not be 22 entitled to receive any portion of the Forest Reserve Fund.

Sec. 56. Section 79-1084, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

79-1084 The school board of a Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school district shall annually, on or before September 30, report in writing to the county board and, for years prior to 2017, the learning community coordinating council if the school district is a member of a learning community the entire revenue raised by taxation and all other sources and received by the school board for the previous school fiscal year and a budget for the ensuing school fiscal year broken down generally as

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follows: (1) The amount of funds required for the support of the schools 1 2 during the ensuing school fiscal year; (2) the amount of funds required 3 for the purchase of school sites; (3) the amount of funds required for the erection of school buildings; (4) the amount of funds required for 4 5 the payment of interest upon all bonds issued for school purposes; and 6 (5) the amount of funds required for the creation of a sinking fund for 7 the payment of such indebtedness. The secretary shall publish, within ten 8 days after the filing of such budget, a copy of the fund summary pages of 9 the budget one time at the legal rate prescribed for the publication of legal notices in a legal newspaper published in and of general 10 11 circulation in such city or village or, if none is published in such city 12 or village, in a legal newspaper of general circulation in the city or village. The secretary of the school board failing or neglecting to 13 14 comply with this section shall be deemed quilty of a Class V misdemeanor 15 and, in the discretion of the court, the judgment of conviction may provide for the removal from office of such secretary for such failure or 16 neglect. For Class I, II, or III school districts that are not members of 17 a learning community, the county board shall levy and collect such taxes 18 as are necessary to provide the amount of revenue from property taxes as 19 20 indicated by all the data contained in the budget and the certificate 21 prescribed by this section, at the time and in the manner provided in 22 section 77-1601.

23 Sec. 57. Section 79-1093, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is 24 amended to read:

79-1093 (1) The board of education of a Class <u>I, II, </u>III, IV, or V school district may contract for (a) machine accounting and payroll processing services, (b) disbursing school funds as ordered by the board of education, (c) paying net salaries or wages earned by professional and other personnel employed by the board of education, (d) remitting to appropriate collection agencies sums withheld from salaries and wages, and (e) any other computerized service which the board of education deems

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necessary or desirable. Payment of salaries and wages as provided in this
 section shall be made to the employee in bank credit or cash, as the
 employee may specify.

(2) The bank or fiscal agent under contract as provided in this 4 5 section shall furnish to the board of education a report at the end of 6 each month detailing (a) the sums received for deposit in the school 7 district account, (b) the amount disbursed to payees as designated by the 8 secretary or authorized clerk of the board of education, and (c) the 9 unexpended balance in the school district account. This section does not modify, limit, waive, or abrogate the responsibility and the liability of 10 11 the contracting board of education for the security and safe custody of 12 school funds as required by law or for their proper use and application to school district indebtedness as provided by law. 13

14 Sec. 58. Section 79-10,110.02, Revised Statutes Cumulative 15 Supplement, 2022, is amended to read:

79-10,110.02 (1) On and after April 19, 2016, the school board of 16 17 any school district may make a determination that an additional property tax levy is necessary for a specific abatement project to address an 18 actual or potential environmental hazard, accessibility barrier, life 19 20 safety code violation, life safety hazard, school safety infrastructure 21 concern, or mold which exists within one or more existing school 22 buildings or the school grounds of existing school buildings controlled 23 by the school district. Such determination shall not include abatement 24 projects related to the acquisition of new property, the construction of a new building, the expansion of an existing building, or the remodeling 25 26 of an existing building for purposes other than the abatement of 27 environmental hazards, accessibility barriers, life safety code violations, life safety hazards, school safety infrastructure concerns, 28 29 or mold. Upon such determination, the school board may, not later than 30 the date provided in section 13-508, make and deliver to the county clerk of such county in which any part of the school district is situated an 31

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itemized estimate of the amounts necessary to be expended for such 1 abatement project, any insurance proceeds or other anticipated funds that 2 3 will be received by the school district related to the abatement project, the period of years for which the property tax will be levied for such 4 5 project, and the estimated amount of the levy for each year of the period 6 based on the taxable valuation of the district at the time of issuance. 7 The period of years for such levy shall not exceed ten years and the levy 8 for such project when combined with all other levies pursuant to this 9 section and section 79-10,110 shall not exceed three cents per one hundred dollars of taxable valuation. Nothing in this section shall 10 11 affect levies pursuant to section 79-10,110.

(2) The county clerk shall levy such taxes and such taxes shall be collected by the county treasurer at the same time and in the same manner as county taxes are collected and when collected shall be paid to the treasurer of the district. A separate abatement project account shall be established for each project by the school district. Taxes collected pursuant to this section shall be credited to the appropriate account to cover the project costs.

19

(3) For purposes of this section:

20 (a) Abatement includes, but is not limited to, any related 21 inspection and testing, any maintenance to reduce, lessen, put an end to, 22 diminish, moderate, decrease, control, dispose of, eliminate, or remove 23 the issue causing the need for abatement, any related restoration or 24 replacement of material or property, any related architectural and engineering services, and any other action to reduce or eliminate the 25 26 issue causing the need for abatement in existing school buildings or on 27 the school grounds of existing school buildings under the board's 28 control;

(b) Accessibility barrier means anything which impedes entry into,
exit from, or use of any building or facility by all people; and

31 (c) Environmental hazard means any contamination of the air, water,

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or land surface or subsurface caused by any substance adversely affecting
human health or safety if such substance has been declared hazardous by a
federal or state statute, rule, or regulation.

(4) For the purpose of paying amounts necessary for the abatement 4 5 project, the board may borrow money, establish a sinking fund, and issue 6 bonds and other evidences of indebtedness of the district, which bonds 7 and other evidences of indebtedness shall be secured by and payable from 8 an irrevocable pledge by the district of amounts received in respect of 9 the tax levy provided for by this section and any other funds of the district available therefor. Bonds and other evidences of indebtedness 10 11 issued by a district pursuant to this subsection shall not constitute a 12 general obligation of the district or be payable from any portion of its general fund levy. The total principal amount of bonds for abatement 13 14 projects pursuant to this section shall not exceed the total amount 15 specified in the itemized estimate described in subsection (1) of this section. 16

17 (5) A district may exceed the maximum levy of three cents per one hundred dollars of taxable valuation authorized by this section in any 18 year in which (a) the taxable valuation of the district is lower than the 19 20 taxable valuation in the year in which the district last issued bonds 21 pursuant to this section and (b) such maximum levy is insufficient to 22 meet the combined annual principal and interest obligations for all bonds 23 issued pursuant to this section and section 79-10,110. The amount 24 generated from a district's levy in excess of three cents per one hundred dollars of taxable valuation shall not exceed the combined annual 25 26 principal and interest obligations for such bonds minus the amount 27 generated by levying three cents per one hundred dollars of taxable 28 valuation.

Sec. 59. Section 79-10,114, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

31 79-10,114 No school property of any kind belonging to any Class <u>I</u>,

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II, III, or IV school district shall be sold by the school board or board 1 2 of education except at a regular meeting of the board and with an 3 affirmative recorded vote of at least two-thirds of all the members of the board. Proceeds of sale of school property sold as provided in this 4 5 section may be held separately from other funds of the school district 6 and may be used for any school purpose as the board may determine, 7 including, but not limited to, acquiring sites for school buildings or 8 teacherages and purchasing existing buildings for use as school buildings 9 or teacherages, including the sites upon which such buildings are located, and the erection, alteration, equipping, and furnishing of 10 11 school buildings or teacherages.

Sec. 60. Section 79-10,117, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

14 79-10,117 The legal voters of any Class <u>I, II, or </u>III school 15 district have the power, at an election or at any annual or special meeting, to (1) direct the purchasing or leasing of any appropriate site 16 17 and the building, hiring, or purchasing of a teacherage for the purpose of providing housing facilities for the school employees of the district, 18 (2) determine the amount necessary to be expended for such purposes the 19 20 succeeding year, and (3) vote on a tax on the property of the district 21 for the payment of the amount.

Sec. 61. Section 79-10,118, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

24 79-10,118 A tax to establish a special fund for the building, hiring, or purchasing of a teacherage for the purpose of providing 25 26 housing facilities for the school employees of any Class I, II, or III 27 district may be levied when authorized by fifty-five percent of the legal voters voting on the proposition. The notice of the proposal to establish 28 29 such special fund shall include the sum to be raised or the amount of the 30 tax to be levied, the period of years, and the time of its taking effect. If fifty-five percent of the legal voters voting at any such election 31

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vote in favor of the proposition, the result of such election shall be certified to the county board which, upon being satisfied that all the requirements have been substantially complied with, shall cause the proceedings to be entered upon the record of the county board and shall make an order that the levy be made in accordance with the election result and collected as other taxes.

7

Sec. 62. (1) For purposes of this section:

8 <u>(a) Mapping data means maps relating to a school building or school</u> 9 property with data for an efficient emergency response to such school 10 <u>building or school property that meets the requirements of this section;</u> 11 <u>and</u>

12 (b) Public safety agency means a local, county, or state agency 13 consisting of members who serve a public or governmental agency or 14 political subdivision in an official capacity, with or without 15 compensation, as either peace officers, firefighters, or emergency care 16 providers as defined in section 38-1206.04.

17 (2)(a) A school board of a school district or a governing authority 18 of an approved or accredited private, denominational, or parochial school 19 in this state may vote to adopt a policy in accordance with this section 20 to provide mapping data to public safety agencies for use in response to 21 emergencies.

(b) A school board or a governing authority that adopts such a
 policy shall provide mapping data in an electronic or digital format to
 assist public safety agencies in responding to an emergency at a school.

(c) The mapping data shall, at a minimum, meet all of the following
 requirements:

27 (i) Be compatible with and able to be integrated into software
 28 platforms used by public safety agencies that provide emergency services
 29 to the specific school for which the data is provided without requiring:

30 (A) The purchase of additional software by such public safety
 31 agencies; or

| 1 | <u>(B) The integration of third-party software to view the data;</u> |
|----|---|
| 2 | <u>(ii) Be a finished map product in a file format easily accessible</u> |
| 3 | using a standard or open-source file reader, depending on the needs of |
| 4 | the school and the public safety agency; |
| 5 | <u>(iii) Be provided in a printable format;</u> |
| 6 | (iv) Be verified for accuracy, during production and annually, |
| 7 | through a walk-through of the school campus; |
| 8 | (v) Give an indication of what direction is true north; |
| 9 | <u>(vi) Include accurate floor plans overlaid on accurate, verified</u> |
| 10 | <u>aerial imagery of the school campus;</u> |
| 11 | (vii) Contain site-specific labeling that matches the structure of |
| 12 | <u>school buildings, including room labels, hallway names, external door or</u> |
| 13 | stairwell numbers, locations of hazards, key utility locations, key |
| 14 | boxes, automated external defibrillators, and trauma kits using standard |
| 15 | labeling rules set by the State Department of Education; |
| 16 | <u>(viii) Contain site-specific labeling that matches the school</u> |
| 17 | grounds, including parking areas, athletic fields, surrounding roads, and |
| 18 | neighboring properties using standard labeling rules set by the State |
| 19 | Department of Education; and |
| 20 | (ix) Be overlaid with a grid and coordinates. |
| 21 | (3) The school board of each school district and the governing |
| 22 | authority of each approved or accredited private, denominational, or |
| 23 | parochial school that adopts a policy in accordance with this section |
| 24 | shall annually (a) certify to the appropriate public safety agencies that |
| 25 | the mapping data required to be provided under subsection (2) of this |
| 26 | section is accurate or (b) if such information has changed, provide the |
| 27 | appropriate public safety agencies with updated mapping data. |
| 28 | (4) A school board of a school district that adopts a policy in |
| 29 | accordance with this section may apply to the State Department of |
| 30 | Education in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner of Education for a |
| 31 | grant to cover the costs of providing payment to vendors on behalf of the |

1 school district to facilitate the implementation of mapping data in 2 accordance with this section for such school district. Such application 3 shall include a copy of the appropriate school policy, an estimate from a 4 vendor on the cost of providing such mapping data that meets the 5 requirements of subdivision (2)(c) of this section, and any other 6 information the department may require.

7 <u>(5)(a) An approved or accredited private, denominational, or</u> 8 parochial school may apply to and contract with the appropriate 9 educational service unit in the school's geographical area in a manner 10 prescribed by the educational service unit for purposes of covering the 11 costs of facilitating mapping data in accordance with this section.

(b) An educational service unit may apply to the State Department of 12 13 Education, in a manner prescribed by the Commissioner of Education, for a 14 grant to cover the costs of providing payments to vendors on behalf of an 15 approved or accredited private, denominational, or parochial school which contracts with such educational service unit to facilitate the 16 implementation of mapping data in accordance with this section for such 17 school. The educational service unit shall include with such application 18 19 the information provided to the educational service unit by the school, which shall include a copy of the appropriate school policy, an estimate 20 21 from a vendor on the cost of providing such mapping data that meets the 22 requirements of subdivision (2)(c) of this section, and any other 23 information the department may require.

24 (6) It is the intent of the Legislature that grants awarded pursuant
 25 to this section shall be funded from the School Safety and Security Fund.

26 (7) The State Board of Education may adopt and promulgate rules and
 27 regulations to carry out this section.

28 Sec. 63. Section 79-3109, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, is 29 amended to read:

30 79-3109 The School Safety and Security Fund is created. The fund
 31 shall be administered by the State Department of Education and shall

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1 consist of any money transferred by the Legislature and any gifts, 2 grants, or bequests. The department shall use money in the fund for 3 grants for security-related infrastructure projects pursuant to section 4 79-3108 and section 62 of this act. Any money in the fund available for 5 investment shall be invested by the state investment officer pursuant to 6 the Nebraska Capital Expansion Act and the Nebraska State Funds 7 Investment Act.

8 Sec. 64. <u>(1) Except as provided in subsection (2) of this section</u>, 9 <u>beginning in school year 2024-25, a public school shall not allow the use</u> 10 <u>of a Mercator projection map in school. A school shall only use the Gall-</u> 11 <u>Peters projection map or AuthaGraph projection map for display or use in</u> 12 <u>the classroom.</u>

13 (2) A Mercator projection map may be used in a classroom in 14 conjunction with other projection maps in a teaching exercise to 15 demonstrate that all maps are flawed in some way and different map 16 projections serve different functions and may affect how an individual 17 views the world.

18 (3) The school board of each public school district shall adopt a
 19 policy to implement the requirements of this section.

Sec. 65. <u>(1) For purposes of this section, debt collection agency</u> <u>means any person or entity that collects or attempt to collect, directly</u> <u>or indirectly, debts due or asserted to be owed or due to another. Debt</u> <u>collection agency does not include the Department of Revenue or any</u> <u>programs administered by the department or a school, school district,</u> <u>school board, or board of education.</u>

26 (2) No school board or board of education of a school district
27 shall:

(a) Use a debt collection agency to collect or attempt to collect,
 directly or indirectly, debts due or assessed to be owed for outstanding
 debts on a school lunch or breakfast account of a student at such school
 district; or

(b) Assess or collect any interest, fees, or other monetary
 penalties for outstanding debts on a school lunch or breakfast account of
 a student at such school district.

Sec. 66. Section 85-3002, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

6

85-3002 For purposes of the Nebraska Career Scholarship Act:

7 (1) Community college means a public postsecondary educational 8 institution which is part of the community college system and includes 9 all branches and campuses of such institution located within the State of 10 Nebraska;

11 (2) First-time freshman means a student who enrolled in an eligible 12 program of study, who has not previously been enrolled in a postsecondary institution within three years immediately preceding the application for 13 14 a scholarship pursuant to the act, and who has not previously earned a 15 postsecondary credential except as a dual credit or early-college high 16 school student as the student's first enrollment in any postsecondary 17 institution after graduating from high school or receiving a diploma of 18 high school equivalency;

(3) Nebraska Career Scholarship means a scholarship awarded under
the act or a scholarship awarded as a Nebraska Career Scholarship
pursuant to Laws 2021, LB380, or Laws 2020, LB1008;

(4) Nonscholarship student means a student who has never been
 awarded a Nebraska Career Scholarship for the applicable eligible program
 of study;

25 (5) Private college means an accredited private nonprofit 26 institution of postsecondary education located within the State of 27 Nebraska;

28 (6) Scholarship recipient means a student who has been awarded a
 29 Nebraska Career Scholarship;—and

30 (7) Standard college admission test means the national assessment
 31 instrument that is also used as the standard college admission test

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selected by the State Board of Education and administered to students in 1 the eleventh grade pursuant to subsection (9) of section 79-760.03; and -2 3 (8) Transfer student means a student who has not previously earned a postsecondary credential and who has transferred into an eligible program 4 5 of study (a) from another postsecondary institution or (b) from another 6 program of study within the same postsecondary institution. A student 7 that previously earned a postsecondary credential, but only as a dualcredit or early-college high school student, shall be considered a 8 9 transfer student if such student transferred into an eligible program of study from another postsecondary institution or a program within the same 10 11 postsecondary institution directly following such student's early-college 12 high school enrollment.

Sec. 67. Section 85-3003, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

15 85-3003 (1)(a) The Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges 16 shall award a Nebraska Career Scholarship that does not exceed a maximum 17 of fifteen thousand dollars per year to any eligible state college 18 student who achieved a composite score on a standard college admission 19 test equivalent to a score of at least eighteen out of a maximum score of 20 thirty-six and who is enrolled in an eligible program of study.

21 (b) The Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges shall 22 allocate funds appropriated to the board under the Nebraska Career 23 Scholarship Act between the state college campuses, determine the 24 eligibility of students enrolled in a state college, receive and process applications for awards to individual students, and disburse disperse 25 26 funds directly to scholarship recipients during the fiscal year. 27 Eligibility criteria shall include being a first-time freshman or a transfer student and enrollment in an eligible program of study. 28

(c) For purposes of this section, an eligible program of study
 <u>includes the following means</u>:

31

(i) <u>A</u> Through academic year 2023-24, a program of study at a state

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college in rangeland management, industrial technology, criminal justice,
 business administration, education, communication, <u>the Reserve Officers'</u>
 <u>Training Corps,</u> or computer information systems; and

4 (ii) Beginning with academic year 2024-25, a program of study 5 designated by the Department of Economic Development, in collaboration 6 with the Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges, based on 7 periodic reviews of workforce needs in the state.

8 (2) Each scholarship recipient shall register with the appropriate 9 campus office to obtain a Nebraska-based internship, apprenticeship, 10 clinical position, or employment in a major-related field prior to 11 completion of the student's eligible program of study.

(3) A Nebraska Career Scholarship may be used by a scholarship
 recipient for tuition, fees, required tools and equipment, and room and
 board.

15 (4) Each scholarship awarded under this section shall be automatically renewed on an annual basis if the student remains enrolled 16 in good standing in the eligible program of study for which such 17 scholarship was awarded, except that no student shall receive a 18 scholarship renewal after four years of participation in such eligible 19 20 program of study.

(5) The Board of Trustees of the Nebraska State Colleges shall collect information on each state college scholarship recipient and shall report electronically to the Clerk of the Legislature and the Governor on or before December 1 of each year the following information for <u>the each</u> eligible <u>programs</u> program of study at a state college in the current or prior academic year:

(a) The total number of students enrolled in <u>each eligible</u> the
program <u>of study</u> in the immediately prior academic year and the total
number of students enrolled in <u>each eligible</u> the program <u>of study</u> as of
September 30 for the current academic year, <u>based upon official fall</u>
census data;

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1 (b) The total number of scholarship recipients in <u>each eligible</u> the 2 program <u>of study</u> as of September 30 for the current academic year and the 3 total number of such scholarship recipients who are newly enrolled in 4 <u>each eligible</u> the program <u>of study</u> for such academic year, <u>based upon</u> 5 <u>official fall census data;</u>

6 (c) The total number of newly awarded scholarship recipients 7 students retained across all eligible programs of study in the program from the immediately prior academic year to the current academic year and 8 9 a comparison of the retention rates between those of the newly awarded scholarship recipients and the state college's overall first to second 10 11 year retention rate reported to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System for the same year scholarship recipients and nonscholarship 12 13 students;

14 (d) The number of students participating in an internship, an 15 apprenticeship, a clinical position, or employment in a major-related 16 field during the immediately prior academic year and a comparison of 17 participation rates for scholarship recipients and nonscholarship 18 students;

19 (d) (e) The total number of <u>scholarship recipients who graduated</u> 20 <u>during graduates for</u> the immediately prior academic year, the number of 21 <u>scholarship recipient graduates for such academic year</u>, and a comparison 22 of the <u>four-year graduation rates between the for</u> scholarship recipients 23 <u>who graduated and the state college's overall four-year graduate rate</u> 24 <u>reported to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System for the</u> 25 <u>same year and nonscholarship students</u>; and

(e) (f) The number <u>and percent</u> of <u>scholarship recipients who</u>
 <u>graduated during graduates from</u> the immediately prior <u>calendar</u> academic
 year who obtained employment in a major-related field in the state within
 four months after graduation and the average starting salary for such
 graduates.

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Sec. 68. Section 85-3004, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,

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1 2022, is amended to read:

85-3004 (1)(a) The Board of Regents of the University of Nebraska
shall award a Nebraska Career Scholarship to any eligible university
student who is enrolled in an eligible program of study in an amount not
to exceed:

6 (i) Ten thousand dollars per year for any scholarship recipient who7 is a transfer student; or

8 (ii) Except as provided in subdivision (1)(a)(i) of this section:

9 (A) Twenty-five thousand dollars per year for any scholarship 10 recipient who achieved a composite score on a standard college admission 11 test equivalent to a score of at least twenty-eight out of a maximum 12 score of thirty-six; or

(B) Ten thousand dollars per year for any scholarship recipient who
achieved a composite score on a standard college admission test
equivalent to a score of at least twenty and less than twenty-eight out
of a maximum score of thirty-six.

(b) The Board of Regents shall allocate funds appropriated to the 17 board under the Nebraska Career Scholarship Act between the university 18 campuses, determine the eligibility of students enrolled in 19 the 20 university, receive and process applications for awards to individual 21 students, and <u>disburse</u> disperse funds directly to scholarship recipients 22 during the fiscal year. Eligibility criteria shall include (i) being a 23 first-time freshman who achieved a composite score on a standard college 24 admission test equivalent to a score of at least twenty out of a maximum score of thirty-six or a transfer student and (ii) enrollment in an 25 26 eligible program of study.

(c) For purposes of this section, an eligible program of studymeans:

(i) Through academic year 2023-24, a program of study offered by the
 University of Nebraska in mathematics, engineering, health care, and
 computer information systems; and

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1 (ii) Beginning with academic year 2024-25, a program of study 2 designated by the Department of Economic Development, in collaboration 3 with the Board of Regents, based on periodic reviews of workforce needs 4 in the state.

5 (2) Each scholarship recipient shall register with the appropriate 6 campus office to obtain a Nebraska-based internship, apprenticeship, 7 clinical position, or employment in a major-related field prior to 8 completion of the student's eligible program of study.

9 (3) A Nebraska Career Scholarship may be used by a scholarship 10 recipient for tuition, fees, required tools and equipment, and room and 11 board.

12 (4) Each scholarship awarded under this section shall be automatically renewed on an annual basis if the student remains enrolled 13 14 in good standing in the eligible program of study for which such 15 scholarship was awarded, except that no student shall receive a scholarship renewal after four years of participation in such eligible 16 17 program of study.

(5) The Board of Regents shall collect information on each university scholarship recipient and shall report electronically to the Clerk of the Legislature and the Governor on or before December 1 of each year the following information for <u>the each</u> eligible <u>programs</u> program of study at the university in the current or prior academic year:

(a) The total number of students enrolled in <u>each eligible</u> the
program <u>of study</u> in the immediately prior academic year and the total
number of students enrolled in <u>each eligible</u> the program <u>of study</u> as of
September 30 for the current academic year, <u>based upon official fall</u>
<u>census data;</u>

(b) The total number of scholarship recipients in <u>each eligible</u> the program <u>of study</u> as of September 30 for the current academic year and the total number of such scholarship recipients who are newly enrolled in each eligible the program of study for such academic year, based upon

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1 <u>official fall census data;</u>

2 (c) The total number of newly awarded scholarship recipients 3 students retained across all eligible programs of study in the program from the immediately prior academic year to the current academic year and 4 5 a comparison of the retention rates between those of the newly awarded 6 scholarship recipients and the university's overall first to second year 7 retention rate reported to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data 8 System for the same year scholarship recipients and nonscholarship 9 students;

10 (d) The number of students participating in an internship, an 11 apprenticeship, a clinical position, or employment in a major-related 12 field during the immediately prior academic year and a comparison of 13 participation rates for scholarship recipients and nonscholarship 14 students;

15 (d) (e) The total number of <u>scholarship recipients who graduated</u> 16 <u>during graduates for</u> the immediately prior academic year, the number of 17 scholarship recipient graduates for such academic year, and a comparison 18 of the <u>four-year graduation rates between the</u> for scholarship recipients 19 <u>who graduated and the university's overall four-year graduate rate</u> 20 reported to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System for the 21 <u>same year and nonscholarship students</u>; and

(e) (f) The number <u>and percent</u> of <u>scholarship recipients who</u> graduated during graduates from the immediately prior <u>calendar</u> academic year who obtained employment in a major-related field in the state-within four months after graduation and the average starting salary for such graduates.

Sec. 69. Section 85-3005, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
28 2022, is amended to read:

85-3005 (1)(a) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary</u>
 <u>Education</u> Department of Economic Development, in collaboration with the
 community colleges, shall award a Nebraska Career Scholarship that does

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not exceed a maximum of <u>fifteen</u> five thousand dollars per year to any eligible community college student who is enrolled in an eligible program of study in an identified shortage area or skilled trade that meets the workforce needs of the state.

5 (b) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education, in</u> 6 consultation with the State Department of Education, the Department of 7 Labor, the Department of Economic Development, and any advisory committee established by the Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education 8 9 for such purpose, Department of Economic Development shall identify shortage areas and skilled trades that meet workforce needs for purposes 10 11 of this section and shall periodically review and revise the 12 identification of such shortage areas and skilled trades.

(c) For purposes of this section, an eligible program of study means
a program of study offered by a community college in a shortage area or
skilled trade identified pursuant to subdivision (b) of this subsection.

(d) Each community college area, acting as an agent of the state, shall determine the eligibility of students enrolled in the community college, receive and process applications for awards to individual students, and <u>disburse disperse</u> funds directly to scholarship recipients during the fiscal year. Eligibility criteria shall include being a firsttime freshman or a transfer student and enrollment in an eligible program of study.

(2) Each scholarship recipient <u>enrolled in more than a one-semester</u>
<u>or sixteen-credit-hour program of study</u> shall register with the
appropriate campus office to obtain a Nebraska-based internship,
apprenticeship, clinical position, <u>experiential learning activity</u>, or
employment in a major-related field prior to completion of the student's
eligible program of study.

(3) A Nebraska Career Scholarship may be used by the scholarship
 recipient for tuition, fees, required tools and equipment, and room and
 board.

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awarded under this section shall 1 (4) Each scholarship be 2 automatically renewed on an annual basis if the student remains enrolled 3 in good standing in the eligible program of study for which such scholarship was awarded, except that no student shall receive a 4 5 scholarship renewal after three years of participation in such eligible 6 program of study.

7 (5) Each community college area shall collect information on each 8 scholarship recipient who has been awarded a Nebraska Career Scholarship 9 by such community college area and shall share such information with the 10 <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u> Department of 11 Economic Development.

12 (6) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u>
13 Department of Economic Development shall report electronically to the
14 Clerk of the Legislature and the Governor on or before December 1 of each
15 year the following information:

16 (a) For each eligible program of study at a community college in the17 current or prior academic year:

(i) The total number of students enrolled in the program in the
immediately prior academic year and the total number of students enrolled
in the program as of the most recent census date for the community
college area; and

(ii) The total number of scholarship recipients in the program as of
the most recent census date for the community college area; and

24 (iii) The number of students participating in an internship, an 25 apprenticeship, a clinical position, or employment in a major-related 26 field during the immediately prior academic year and a comparison of 27 participation rates for scholarship recipients and nonscholarship 28 students;

(b) The <u>first to second year retention rate of new scholarship</u>
 recipients for all eligible programs of study from the immediately prior
 <u>academic year as compared to the community college's overall first to</u>

second year retention rate as reported to the Integrated Postsecondary Education Data System for the same year total number of first-time freshman scholarship recipients retained in year two of the scholarship recipient's eligible program of study and a comparison of the retention rate for first-time freshman scholarship recipients to the overall retention rate for first-time freshman students;

7 (c) The total number of first-time freshman scholarship recipients 8 who complete the program of study by earning the certificate, diploma, or 9 degree that signifies completion and a comparison of the on-time 10 completion rate for scholarship recipients to the overall on-time 11 completion rate for all first-time freshman students; <u>and</u>

(d) The number of scholarship recipients obtaining employment in the
state within five fiscal quarters of completion of an eligible program of
study using Department of Labor data. ; and

(e) The average salary of scholarship recipients, as determined by
 the Department of Labor, for the fifth fiscal quarter following
 completion.

(7) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u>
 Department of Economic Development shall allocate to community colleges
 the amount appropriated to the <u>commission</u> department to carry out this
 section. The <u>commission</u> department shall establish a separate budget
 subprogram for such allocation.

Sec. 70. Section 85-3006, Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement,
2022, is amended to read:

25 85-3006 (1)(a) The <u>Coordinating</u> Commission for Postsecondary 26 Education Department of Economic Development, in collaboration with 27 private colleges that elect to participate, shall award a Nebraska Career Scholarship that does not exceed a maximum of ten thousand dollars per 28 29 year to any private college student who achieved a composite score on a 30 standard college admission test equivalent to a score of at least eighteen out of a maximum score of thirty-six or who had a high school 31

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1 grade-point average of 3.0 or greater on a four-point scale and who is 2 enrolled in an eligible program of study.

3 (b) Each participating private college, acting as an agent of the state, shall determine the eligibility of students enrolled in the 4 receive and process applications for awards 5 private college, to 6 individual students, and <u>disburse</u> disperse funds directly to scholarship 7 recipients during the fiscal year. Eligibility criteria shall include 8 being a first-time freshman or a transfer student and enrollment in an 9 eligible program of study.

10 (c) For purposes of this section, an eligible program of study11 means:

(i) Through academic year 2023-24, a program of study at a private
 college in mathematics, health care, and computer information systems;
 and

15 (ii) Beginning with academic year 2024-25, a program of study in education or engineering and a program of study in shortage areas 16 17 designated by the Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education, in consultation with the State Department of Education, the Department of 18 Labor, the Department of Economic Development, and any advisory committee 19 20 established by the Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education 21 for such purpose, Department of Economic Development based on periodic 22 reviews of workforce needs in the state.

(2) Each scholarship recipient shall register with the appropriate
campus office to obtain a Nebraska-based internship, apprenticeship,
clinical position, or employment in a major-related field prior to
completion of the student's eligible program of study.

(3) A Nebraska Career Scholarship may be used by the scholarship
recipient for tuition, fees, required tools and equipment, and room and
board.

30 (4) Each scholarship awarded under this section shall be
 31 automatically renewed on an annual basis if the student remains enrolled

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in good standing in the eligible program of study for which such
 scholarship was awarded, except that no student shall receive a
 scholarship renewal after four years of participation in such eligible
 program of study.

5 (5) Each participating private college shall collect information on 6 each scholarship recipient who has been awarded a Nebraska Career 7 Scholarship by such private college and shall share such information with 8 the <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u> Department of 9 <u>Economic Development</u>.

10 (6) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u> 11 Department of Economic Development shall report electronically to the 12 Clerk of the Legislature and the Governor on or before December 1 of each 13 year the following information for each eligible program of study at a 14 private college in the current or prior academic year:

(a) The total number of students enrolled in the program in the
immediately prior academic year and the total number of students enrolled
in the program as of September 30 for the current academic year;

(b) The total number of scholarship recipients in the program as of
September 30 for the current academic year and the total number of such
scholarship recipients who are newly enrolled in the program for such
academic year;

(c) The total number of students retained in the program and a
 comparison of the retention rates between scholarship recipients and
 nonscholarship students;

(d) The number of students participating in an internship, an apprenticeship, a clinical position, or employment in a major-related field during the immediately prior academic year and a comparison of participation rates for scholarship recipients and nonscholarship students;

30 (e) The total number of graduates for the immediately prior academic31 year, the number of scholarship recipient graduates for such academic

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year, and a comparison of the graduation rates for scholarship recipients
 and nonscholarship students; and

3 (f) The number of graduates from the immediately prior academic year 4 who obtained employment in a major-related field in the state within four 5 months after graduation and the average starting salary for such 6 graduates.

7 (7) The <u>Coordinating Commission for Postsecondary Education</u> 8 Department of Economic Development shall allocate the amount appropriated 9 to the <u>commission</u> department to carry out this section to private 10 colleges that elect to participate under the Nebraska Career Scholarship 11 Act. The <u>commission</u> department shall establish a separate budget 12 subprogram for such allocations.

Sec. 71. Original sections 32-543, 32-811, 79-474, 79-475, 79-520, 13 14 79-534, 79-549, 79-555, 79-589, 79-590, 79-5,105, 79-5,106, and 79-1093, 15 Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, sections 28-1204.04, 32-405, 32-618, 79-102, 79-104, 79-407, 79-413, 79-451, 79-458, 79-470, 79-473, 16 79-499, 79-4,108, 79-4,129, 79-501, 79-524, 79-525, 79-526, 17 79-547, 79-550, 79-554, 79-559, 79-564, 79-569, 79-570, 79-572, 79-576, 79-577, 18 79-578, 79-579, 79-580, 79-581, 79-586, 79-587, 79-588, 79-594, 79-5,104, 19 20 79-611, 79-810, 79-813, 79-1045, 79-1084, 79-10,110.02, 79-10,114, 21 79-10,117, 79-10,118, 85-3002, 85-3003, 85-3004, 85-3005, and 85-3006, 22 Revised Statutes Cumulative Supplement, 2022, and sections 28-1201, 23 28-1202.01, and 79-3109, Revised Statutes Supplement, 2023, are repealed.

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