## LEGISLATURE OF NEBRASKA

## ONE HUNDRED FOURTH LEGISLATURE

## FIRST SESSION

## **LEGISLATIVE BILL 556**

Introduced by Kolowski, 31.

Read first time January 21, 2015

Committee: Business and Labor

- 1 A BILL FOR AN ACT relating to workers' compensation; to amend sections
- 2 48-103, 48-127, and 48-148, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska; to
- 3 waive workers' compensation as the exclusive remedy if an employer
- 4 is willfully negligent; to harmonize provisions; and to repeal the
- 5 original sections.
- 6 Be it enacted by the people of the State of Nebraska,

1 Section 1. Section 48-103, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is

- 2 amended to read:
- 3 48-103 If an employer, as defined in section 48-106, does not carry
- 4 a policy of workers' compensation insurance nor qualify as a self-insurer
- 5 or, in the case of an employer who is a lessor of one or more commercial
- 6 motor vehicles leased to a self-insured motor carrier, is not a party to
- 7 an effective agreement pursuant to section 48-115.02 or if it is
- 8 determined that an employer is quilty of willful negligence pursuant to
- 9 section 48-127, he or she loses the right to interpose the three defenses
- 10 mentioned in section 48-102 in any action brought against him or her for
- 11 personal injury or death of an employee.
- 12 Sec. 2. Section 48-127, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 13 amended to read:
- 14 48-127 If the employee is injured by reason of his or her
- 15 intentional willful negligence, or by reason of being in a state of
- 16 intoxication, neither he or she nor his or her beneficiaries shall
- 17 receive any compensation under the Nebraska Workers' Compensation Act. If
- 18 the employee is found by the Nebraska Workers' Compensation Court or any
- 19 judge thereof to have been injured by reason of the willful negligence of
- 20 the employer, the employee shall be entitled to bring an action at law
- 21 for his or her damages. The filing of the workers' compensation petition
- 22 shall toll the applicable limitations period for the employee's claim for
- 23 <u>damages while the determination of the employer's willful negligence is</u>
- 24 pending before the Nebraska Workers' Compensation Court. The
- 25 determination of the compensation court, or any judge thereof, as to the
- 26 <u>willful negligence of the defendant shall be determinative and binding on</u>
- 27 the parties in any subsequent action for damages at law. In such case,
- 28 the finder of fact in any subsequent action for damages at law shall be
- 29 <u>instructed that the defendant has been found to be willfully negligent in</u>
- 30 causing the plaintiff's injuries and that such determination is binding
- 31 on the parties.

- 1 Sec. 3. Section 48-148, Reissue Revised Statutes of Nebraska, is
- 2 amended to read:
- 3 48-148 Except as provided in section 48-127, if If any employee, or
- 4 his or her dependents in case of death, of any employer subject to the
- 5 Nebraska Workers' Compensation Act files any claim with, or accepts any
- 6 payment from such employer, or from any insurance company carrying such
- 7 risk, on account of personal injury, or makes any agreement, or submits
- 8 any question to the Nebraska Workers' Compensation Court under such act,
- 9 such action shall constitute a release to such employer of all claims or
- 10 demands at law, if any, arising from such injury.
- 11 Sec. 4. Original sections 48-103, 48-127, and 48-148, Reissue
- 12 Revised Statutes of Nebraska, are repealed.